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Guidelines for Writing a Good Conference Paper

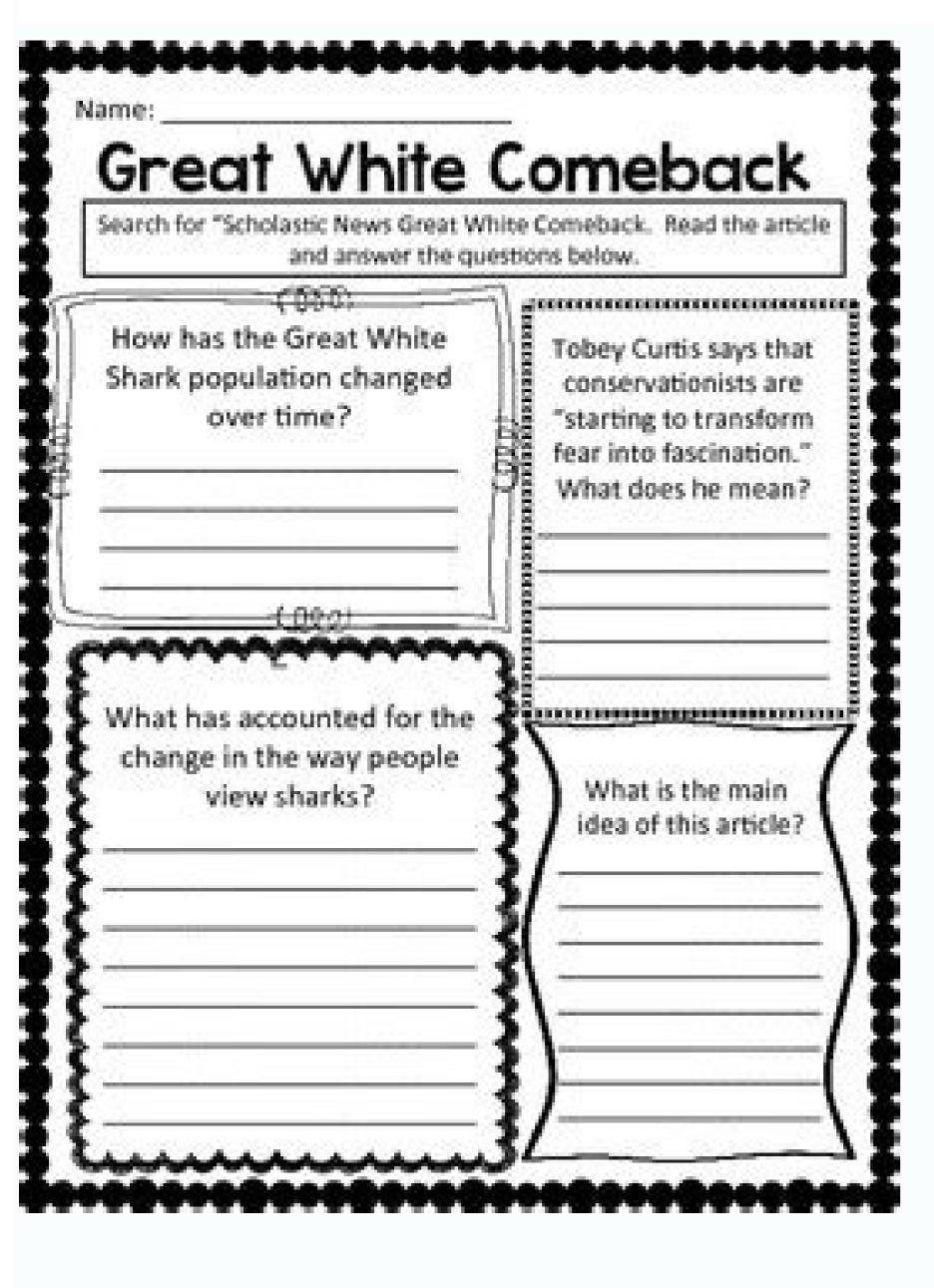
In order to write an effective conference paper, you need to attend conferences to get an idea on how it is presented or made. In those conferences, full copies or abstracts are presented, too. But aside from that, you should also learn how to write a conference copy yourself, and for a start, you can look into the following sections.

Conference Paper Writing Tips for Abstract or Proposal

- In your conference essay abstract, you need to give your paper a title. To have an
 effective paper, you need to select clear and catchy title. This is important to
 attract the attention of your readers and it will also show how you can effectively
 communicate to your readers.
- In abstract for paper presentation proposal, you need to do some work. You need
 to outline what you will tackle and what the position of your research or
 argument is which is relevant to your discussion. In proposing for conference
 presentation, your abstract need to do more than just to simplify your research
 because you also have to reveal what your presentation topic is.
- It is also important to provide a sense of how you will support your research or daims. In this section, this is challenging because you need to balance the generality and specificity. In abstract, you need to write 200 up to 250 words.
 You need to talk about the pivotal scene, explain the procedure or outline some nuances of your argument.

Tips in Writing a Conference Paper

- Have a specific conference audience in mind: You need to make sure that your paper will get the attention of your audience. This is another thing you need to do in writing an abstract for a conference.
- Rewrite your essay: In order to get the attention of your reader, you need to include oral clues that will assist your audience. Make sure that you keep your verbs and subjects close to one another. In addition, ensure that your sentences are brief.
- 3. Generate the first draft: While you are preparing for the oral presentation, you need to write your first draft. Your draft will do essential things: 1) It will be your help to organize your thoughts for your oral presentation, and 2) It is a good place in revising your paper that is brought up after the conference.





Psychology: writing essays

Writing the introduction

Introductions are essential for most of your assignments and are usually about 10% of the full word count. The introduction usually:

- · begins with a general statement about the topic;
- defines important terms, or provides background information where necessary (and may or may not use references to do so);
- sums up in one or two statements the overall purpose or your position related to the task;
 specifies the scope of your assignment, i.e. what limits have been set regarding the aspects/
- specifies the scope of your assignment, i.e. what limits have been set regarding the aspects issues/factors covered in the body, and;
- outlines the structure of your assignment, i.e. what main points have been included in the body and what order they are in.

Tips: You might find it easier to draft the introduction *after* you have written the body of your assignment, because you should have a clearer idea of what your arguments are. If you write your introduction *before* you have written the body of your assignment, make sure you go back and check that it introduces the arguments you present in the body.

Example of an introduction

With reference to personality theories, discuss what is known about the effects of a person's early interpersonal environment (EIE) on their development of personality.

Scientific studies on personality have in recent decades provided insight into areas previously considered inexplicable. A particular research area is that of Early Interpersonal Environment (EIE) and its effects on personality development. EIE can be referred to as any context in which a young child regularly engages with others. Individuals could include not only those considered as family, but others such as peers and staff within the school system (Costa, Benoit, & Ollendick, 2010). To explain the influence which EIE may have on personality, this paper will refer to psychodynamic theories, psychosocial stages of development and behaviourist theories, and provide examples to illustrate. Furthermore, empirical studies will be used to demonstrate that while these theories afford some insight into the effects of EIE on personality development, there are a number of inconsistencies which require further examination.

Essay topic/title

In Psychology, you may be expected to write the essay topic as a title or create your own (Check the task requirements)

General statement about the broad topic

Key issues related to the topic and definitions (if

appropriate)

Scope or limits of the assignment (main points and order they are

presented in the body)

Position (overall argument) in response to the essay topic

NOTE 1: The order of scope/position can be interchangeable depending on what reads more logically. Proofread to check the flow/sequencing of your ideas in the introduction.

NOTE 2: The purpose of an introduction is usually to let the reader know what will be presented in the body. Use references sparingly in the introduction, and more so in the body where you develop and support your ideas.

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1

BA Social Care Practice Level 8

Module Restorative Practice

Tutor Mary Clarke

Student Name: Georgina Boyd. Student No. s00105792

Essay.

Woolford and Ratner (preface) "suggest that the 3 methods, restorative justice, mediation and reparations possess a communicative potential that might be harnessed for the projects of social and juridical transformation." Discuss this communicative potential in addressing challenges in social care work in Ireland based on your knowledge of theories of restoration.

As highlighted in the above title an examination will be made into the processes of restorative justice, mediation and reparation. In discussing these three specific areas a definition will be given of each individual method. Following, on from defining them and examination will be made into just how they might be applied within social care work.

Disputes or conflicts according to Moore, (2014) "have occurred in human relationships from the beginning of time or recorded history, there is evidence of disputes between children, spouses, neighbours, co-workers, nations, people and governments, ethnic and racial groups even nations." However, those who are involved in any type of conflict have a broad range of procedures at their disposal to resolve differences. The procedures or approaches chose for resolving the dispute will however depend on the individual and the nature of the situation. Those involve need to be willing to work together this is dependent on how adversarial the situation is and how willing they are to resolve it in an amicable manner. A level of privacy is required between the two parties so that they can discuss the issue, including their willingness to have a third party present. Normally that third party will be in the form of a mediator who holds no authority over the process nor can he/she make or impose any decision between the parties in the conflict.

Moore (2014)states that, "Mediation, is a conflict resolution process in which a mutually acceptable third party, who has no authority to make a binding decision for disputants, intervenes [.......] to reach voluntary and mutually acceptable understandings or agreements on contested issues. However, Miller & Wax (1999) informs us that mediation is "a process in which disputing parties meet with a trained impartial third party mediator. The mediator hears all sides of the problem and helps the disputing parties achieve a satisfactory resolution. Clearly, the assistance of a third party in resolving conflict is essential to the mediation process. Despite lacking in authority their assistance in reaching resolution is key to the mediation process. An outline of the role Mediation, restorative justice and reparation play within social care will be discussed in the analysing of the Good Friday Agreement and the Magdalene Laundry's.

Walker (2006) investigates the concept of restorative justice and reparations in the Martha Minow book 'Between Vengeance and Forgiveness'. Walker (2006) states that, according to Minow the key concept of reparation is compensatory justice. This offers an opportunity where the wrong doer compensates the victim for any losses and possibly wipes the slate

USING THE ATTORNEY AS A PRIVATE LAWYER UNDER PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW.

I have been studying law for about 30 years as a hobby. I used to believe, as so many so-called Patriots have, that the "government" and "attorneys" and "judges" are doing things wrong and violating the law and the "constitution". How ignorant I was. I was like the people of Jerusalem when the prophets were telling the people and the king of Jerusalem that YHWH loved the people of Judah who were slaves to the King of Babylon better than YHWH loved the people of Jerusalem who were fighting against the King of Babylon. The old way of believing that "the "patriots" of Jerusalem were more loved by YHWH than the slaves of Babylon" was before I got a clue and understood the peophets. Then I was a "child" mind. Now I believe that YHWH in heaven is bringing my mind more in line as a man.

Everything is backwards in the public sector because of the financial reorganization that has been ongoing since the beginning of America as a nation.. The public world (this world), not the private world (the world), is operating just like the Scripture states in 1 Corinthians 13:9-12. It says: "The reason is [that we are loosing the gifts of prophecy, speaking different languages, and knowledge- this means you] that our ability to prophesy are not perfect. But when perfection comes [the understanding of what is love - is this what motivates you?], the things that are not perfect [reasonable- comprehensible and easily understood in terms of logic] will end. When I was a child, I talked like a child, I thought like a child [I refused to grow up intellectually and smell the roses]. When I became a man [I learned what is love and practiced it to my fellow man], I stopped those childish ways [believing God's agents are wrong]. It is the same with us. Now we see a dim reflection, as if we were looking into a mirror [an unclear vision that is backwards- right is left and left is right], but then we shall see clearly. Now I know only a part, but then I will know fully, as God has known me."

In this pattern, I want to share something with you, for those with vision. Government, attorneys, and judges are not your enemy. You are your own worst enemy because you do not understand the law, which is the commands of YHWH.

A number of people I am working with have been offered an attorney by the courts in which the strawmen of these people have been charged with criminal "charges". Now understand, there is supreme court rulings that "people" cannot be put in prison for the crimes of the strawman if the people have not been offered legal counsel at criminal proceedings. Therefore, judges almost always offer the "charged entity" the assistance of legal counsel from a licensed attorney if there is a chance of one of the people being jailed after the conviction of the strawman.

Since the "government" and the public are in a financial reorganization, the public and the "government" have no commercial energy to "execute" on any criminal charges. They can make "no claim". However, they do have powers in admiralty/maritime-equity. These powers come from the consent of the governed. This means the people standing behind the charged strawman. These execution powers in equity come from the acts of contempt by people who do not give honor to the public and governmental proceedings. Everyone who goes to jail on sentance is there of his own permission- which comes from contempt or dishonor.

When the court offers one the services of an attorney, this offer is a commercial draft. The court is the drawerwhich is the debtor. The offeree- the "patriot", is the creditor or the drawee. He is the banker which can honor the court by acceptance. To fail to accept the offer is to go into dishonor. To go into dishonor is a contempt. This makes the "patriot" a debtor to the court, which empowers the court, by voluntary consent, to carry out the execution of a "charge", that is not supported by the rules of evidence, as if it were a common law conviction. The prison sentance is for contempt of court by dishonor. The length of the sentence is the sentence for the crime if the public and the government, under their disability of reorganization, would have the power of common law execution, which they do not except that you give it to them by your dishonor.

Because of the above process, many wise "patriots" whose strawmen are charged in the public courts now accept the offer of the public attorney or defender. This creates an honorable relationship between the people and the government, judges, and attorneys. It also makes the patriot the creditor in the situation, if the patriot knows how to act as a creditor.

One who has been offered an attorney, must accept the offer by written contract. The contract is nothing more the a copy of the written order with an "acceptance for value and return for value" written across it with the "patriots" signature and the EIN- or the exemption identification number, written on it with the date. The original signed and merged agreement is placed back into the clerks file of the proceeding as evidence. There is now an agreement IN FACT and it appears to the public side of the proceeding.

Great writing 5 from great essays to research 5th edition answer key. Great writing 5 from great essays to research 5th edition pdf. Great writing 5 from great essays to research 6th edition pdf. Great writing 5 from great essays to research 6th edition pdf. Great writing 5 from gr

ss very mu ch. to allocate: to divide and give something out to someone or som ething a liability: a disadvantage inherently: naturally superior: better a paradigm: an example that serves as a model to facilitate: to make easier beyond: more than vital: essential; necessary to fulfill: to comp lete to tend to: to take care of Contrary to many lecture classes, online courses can increase student participation. In writing an argument essay, we use written words to achieve a similar goal. 4. Shopping malls are a very popular tourist attraction in many cities, but some tourists are not interested in them. After so many years of separation. Washington, DC: Smithsoni an Institution. I still love my old pony. In fact, in a long-term study of 3,400 students, Dwyer and Peters (2004) found that a large number said studying abroad had an impact on their world view (96 percent), incre ased their self-confidence (96 percent), and gave them the skill sets they needed for the career they chose (76 percent). Here is an example for an essay about the difficulty of learning English: Causes Effects 14 vowel sounds some people study it for years. Explain your choice. The War of 1812 was between the United States declared its independence in 1776. X Changes in a product are important if a company wants to sell it successfully in another count ry. Under these a circumstance: a condition circumstances, it can be worthwhile to wait. All that the United States had managed was to convince the British to return all territorial boundaries and diplomatic disputes to their prewar status." (Eustace, 2012, p. Adverb clauses often begin with words such as after,

107 Supporting Details After you have selected a topic and the two subjects within that topic, your job is to iden tify the sim ilarities and differences between the two subjects. 188 UNIT 7 • Argument Essays 3. Body Paragraph 3 (Point of Comparison 3): _____ A. The length of the paper does not change the basic writing process.

Then use the following question s to help you to comment on your partner's outline. proceed explain purchase stop 6. In fact, these two animals are so similar in appearance, attributes, and other characteri stics that most people randomly use one an attribute: a good qual ity or feature name for the other.

B. Compare and/or contrast two actors and discuss which one would be the more appropriate choice. Explicit vocabulary instruction in French immer sion. Formal outlines use Roman numerals, capital letters, and many different levels of information. Adjectives are usually placed in front of no un s. To accompli sh this goal, your essay must state your opinion about the issue clearly. 12 (Cons equent ly/ In addition), some animal reserves act as large-scale zoos for touri sts, even though the se environments are supposedly set aside to protect and pre serve an imal s. 2 In 2 (first / the first) stage of a butterfly's life cycle, a mature a metamorphosis: a great change in appearance or condition mature: f ully grow n or developed female butt erfly lays eggs. ------ 6. • Obey the protocols of safe driving and turn your cell phone off . possibility Students' test scores may increase if students spend at least thirty minutes per day w riting . Try to also use at least two of the words from the Academic Word List in the Brief Writers Handbook with Activities on pages 230-231. In June 2008, I accepted an overseas job in a rural area of Japan called Niigata and found myself faced with this language problem. The cafe also offers a place to study. the causes of bullying 2. Writers must cite the work of var iou s scho lars to support the research writer's interpretation of the topic. ACTIVITY 8 Studying Examples of Thesis Statements Locate the thesis statement in each essay and copy it here. Does one offer more advantages than the other? When you are editing someone else's work, remember to be helpful. This example demonstrates how a society's rules can 7 (cause / lead) to the general and universities ask you to submit a writing sample with your application. 217). Timed -writing practice can make you feel better about writing quickly in English. Throug hout every interview, whether dur ing the preliminary ro un d or in t he final meeti ng, cand idates must present a sharp, profession al image, one that reveals their strengths while im plicitly shielding their weaknesses, if they are to win the j obs they seek. At the very least, as Alvarez and Hall (2008) argue, votin g should be a simple, secure, and cons istent process, regardless of the voting pro cedure that is being used. Computer vs. A more complicated proce ss, such as how a car is manufactured, has man y more steps. a curr ent leader (or hi storical person) with a pr evious leader (or historical person) \ I Transitions and Connectors in Comparison Essays Transitions and connectors are important in comparison essays because the year of publication have any effect on sequencing? Write it here. PHOTO --- --- --- --- Use all the information from the previous steps to write the final version of your paper . a. ---- --- () - --- --- UNIT 5 • Comparison Essays () ------ () - --- 5. This could harm the strength of an otherwise persuasive essay.CC BY 2.0/born1945/Flickr Check GrammarGrammar is also important, for the same reason. Your teacher may assign a topic, you may think of one yourself, or you may choose one from the suggestion s in the chart. Pets I ... A few years later, as tensions with Great Britain rose, the United States passed the Embargo Act of 1807, which prohibited American merchants from trading with unfriendly European nations. Then circle the best synonym, or collocation from column A, B, or C. Cambridge: Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Twain's L(fe on the Mississippi describ es adventure s that befell him as a riverboat pilot. The most common way of organ izing a process essay is chronologically. If the word or phrase is correct, write C. The thesis statement also provides the writin g plan for the body paragraphs. Which ones and where? Write as many drafts as neces sary to produce a good essay. 5 Many people enjoy 13 (shopping) bargains, and many bargainers 14 (finds) worthwhile: beneficial; valuable for that it addictive: causing someone to be unable to stop doing something becomes an addictive game in which they compete with the sa lesperson to save their own money. I have always thought of myself as a good driver. happily next severely 10. If you were going to rewrite this essay in your own voice, which part s would you change and how? l. International Review of Applied Linguistics in Language Teaching, 28 (4), 293-307. TOPIC 2: Compare and /o r contrast two of your favorite restaurants. ut ilize improve therefore use 2. 7). Write the essay title, the author (if given), the thesis statemen t, and the source where you located the essay. Finally, a th esis statement can use hedging words such as some or some people as well as may, might, can, seem, or appear with the verb to limit or qualify an unsupp orted statement. eel! phones haveaffected driving. Think about your response to the source material and the topic. Write the correct form of the world in par _ Two to four ideas to include: A . Though studying abroad offers many advantages, some may argue that a semester or a year abroadis nothing but a vacation. Yes, it is true that some students choose to tr eat studying abroad as a vacatio n rather t han the rich academic experience that it can be. Drivers think they can successfully multitask, but on this issue they are simply incorrect. economy 6. on effects T his essay will discuss the effects of watching too much TV on are persuasive writing, but many are in fact very good examples with well-supported opinions. In fact, this t iny country hasfour national languages. 3. Not rea lizing at the time that he needed ginger as well. Such a scenario may seem very difficult to believe, but the fish populations of the earth's oceans face severe threats. The world of butterflies. Althou gh th ey kn ow that the Golden Gate Bridge is in San Francisco, what they do not kn ow is that the ni ckna me of this structure was "the bridge that couldn't be built: The idea of the construction of a bridge across San Francisco Bay had been discussed for years before the construction of the Go Iden Gate Bridge was actually started in 1933. Notwithstanding many people's opinion that the weather has in fact caused world history to radically shift in important ways that are still felt today. For more work with sentence fragments, see the Brief Writer's Handbook with Activities, pages 217-220. Read your partner 's first draft. Do you think the introduction does a good job of process essay as a set of instructions expla inin g th e most effective means to achieve a desired goal. --- 30 - - - ------- UNIT 1 • What Is an Essay? The most successful export ing companies have succeeded because they made im portant changes in their products. Timed-writing practice can make you feel better about writing quickly in English. On several occasions, we notice that the plants emit multiple bubbles of a gas. A research paper uses ideas and mate rial from other sources, in add itio n to you r own ideas. Though studying abroad offers many advantages, some may argue that a semester or a year abroad is nothing but a vacation. Put a check mark (v) next to the four that could be good topics for argume nt essays. Using parallel struct ure makes your writin g much easier for the reader to understand. Chaudron, C. delete add explain taste 7. References Gruber, J., & Mullainathan, S. ______ 2. __- ----- What is not capitalized? In other words, your essay may focus on comparing, on contrasting, or on both. 5 As these three examples unambiguously demonstrate, the weather has caused numerous huge shifts in world history as well as in power balances among cultures and nations. ACTIVITY 6 Step 2: Brainstorm Use this space to jot down as many ideas about the top ic as you can. a. 4 Finally, buyers must be 11 (patience) perseverance: continuing to attempt something despite diffi cultie s _ Looking for bargains takes time and energy, as buyers must compile a good deal of information about the merchandise. One type of argument essay is a newspaper or magazine editorial where writers choose an issue and explain its relevance to their readers to create a community oflike-minded thinkers. Many spam e-mails conta in computer viru ses that 184 UNIT 7 • Argument Essays J 9 (can shut down) _ _ the entire network of a business. Some topics are very broad and wou ld need to be narrowed further. It is quite easy for students to register for an online course and then to hire someone else to take the course for them. Of cour se, not all species in cold climates are white, but Hamilton (1973) points out the role of this color in cam ouflage: "W hit e coloration in the arctic is largely restricted to species with the greatest n eed for camou flage in pr edator -prey relationships" (p. 2. roam att empt kill wander 3. As Martin (2012) explains, "At its core, authenticity implies discovering and pursuing what we care about most deeply." He further explains the reciprocal relationship between happiness in turn contributes to identifying our authentic selves" (p. Then use Peer Editing Sheet 7 (available online at NGL.Cengage.com/GWS) to help you to comment on your partner's writing. A top ic without at least two viewpo ints is not suitable. There are three basic ways to include the auth or's name that you are citing. Original wr it ing th at combines ideas from Source A and Source B and uses paraph rasing and summa rizing Paraphrasing Using ideas and information from other sources strengthens your writing. This section reviews three sentence types: simple, compound, and complex. Then circle the best synon ym, antonym, or collocation from co lumn A, B, or C. Wall (1997) documents that "federa l officials forced Lafitte to move from Barataria Bay" and that he then "established a new headquarter's on Galveston Island and continued his illegal slave business" (p. 12 verb tenses there are many jobs for teaching English. elderly cheap unfriendly young 9. Another type of argument essay writing appears in biogs as the blog writer explains his or her reasons for supporting or disagreeing with a certain issue. Discuss the Preview Questions with a partner. CCO/klimkin/Pixabay Avoid Filling the Page with Words A great essay does more than follow an essay layout. Commercial speech that is designed to encourage people to spend money is 13 (legal differently) ____ _ _ to drown out: to make it impossible to hear something from people's right to voice their personal opinions. hear mention study 10. Because of this increase in tourism, Orlando has undergone an amazing amount of growth, which will likely continue given the popularity of this city as a world tourist destination. In this experim ent, the researchers used existing dat a because they believed it was (reliable) --- - ----- than any new data th at th ey could obtain at the present time. Building Better Vocabulary Activity 4 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each important vocabulary word or phrase. What does the term over fishing mean? Hook: _ ____ _ B. You cannot write a research paper without doing research. Many students simply "cram for the exam;' but this strategy limits long-term learning because people then forget information they have put in their short-term memory. One day when I was driving to my job on roads I have traveled countless times, my cell phone beeped to indicate UNIT 2 • Understanding the Writing Process: The Seven Step damage: harm to property that reduces its value ---D. If you need help with the steps in the writing pro cess, refer to Unit 2, pages 34-46. Then use th e following questions to h elp you to comment on your part ner's outline. Ewen and his colleagues 117 (2012) cite several dangers oflong-term captivity for animals, including inbr eeding, adaptation to captivity, and exposure to non-native parasites. You should use the type of outline that will best help you write a great essay. When you brainstorm your plan for this essay, a useful technique is to fill in a Venn diagram illustrating the similarities and differences. Heinz var ies its ketch up recipe to satisfy the needs of specific markets. How did people in warm clima tes surv ive before air conditioning was invented? Consequently (X) leads to (Y) thus Activity 7 Identifying Transitions and Connectors in an Essay Reread "How Weather Has Changed World History" on pages 139-141. For these reasons, the minimum age to obtain a driver's license must be necessity raised immediately. At the same time, they should not assume that their interviewers will understand references to television shows, movies, or other aspects of pop ular culture. the causes of choosing a vegan diet 4. I desperately wanted to ask one of the three elderly women clerks where the flour was, but I could not do this straightforward task. Supporting Details Many of the everd ay tasks we do, such as pay in g bills and cooking meals, involve processes with seem ingly sim ple steps. Nabokov Trans.). In spring and summer, most customers prefer the terrace, where they can enjoy the good weather and observe the people walking by. Write a basic outline, including the introduction and thesis, the body paragraphs, and the conclusion. Typically, the larval stage lasts from two weeks to two months. What is the writer's thesis? For example, if you again compare two modes of tran sportation -a car and a bicycle-for their convenience and ease of use, for safety, and for cost, you mu st list this information in the same order. Good writers consider these three elem ents when writing any type of essay. Essay 9 Getting the Best Deal 1 Bargaining is a diffi cult proce ss. One of the most important inventions that we use every day with out thin king has to be the ink pen. similar different possible verified 8. Explain why each of these qualities is integral to your definit ion of a good friend. The interviewer's handbook: Successful interviewing techniques for the workplace. One possible source to begin locating good material is Google Scholar at scholar.google.com. TOPIC 8: Should parents send their child ren to a school that gives instruction in more than one language? Effect 1 C. Example: "Computers has had a negative impact for society with three significant area: personal relationship s, health, the economy: If a peer reader underlined these errors in your writing, you would then rewrite the sentence with these changes: "Comp uters have had a negative impact on society in three significant areas: personal relationships, health, and the economy: 43 ACTIVITY 6 Practicing Cutting Unnecessary Information This essay has six paragraphs, and each paragraph has one sentence that is not necessary or does not contain important information for the essay. The increase in obesity in our country is due to food commercials, cheap fast food, and video games. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap. Psychology (4th ed.). Few people truly appreciate the delightful appeal of caterpillars, but butterflies prove that nature's inspiring beauty often has surprising roots. 63 ACTIVITY 4 Summarizing: Putting It in Your Own Words Use your ideas from Activity 3 to writ e two to five senten ces that sum mari ze the original message of "The Effects of Touri sm on One Florida City:' Synthesizing A synthesis is a combin ation of information from two or mor e sourc es. Read the writing prompt below. discrete dangerous jealous separate 3. The jar was placed on a shelf where it is exposed to indirect sunlight for approximately eight hours each day. What else do I need to know? A good opening paragraph often grabs the rea der's attention. OK In some countries, the cost of water is higher than the cost of oil. 200 UNIT 8 • What Is a Research Paper? Finally, copy the topic sentence from each body paragraph on the lines provided in the essay. Write an essay in which you present three arguments to support this statement. Read the writing prompt below the guidelines. The only result of my accident was that I drove onto a sidewalk and knocked down a parking met er. The One day, the monster met frog. If you answered no to the previous question, an swer a. Obviously, this type of essay should tell how some thin g happens. If it is incorrect, fill in the blank with a correction. Another very useful modal is should. Paragraph 3 Sources of Energy From the energy that is I (expend) hurric an e or a 3 (dead) earthquake to the energy that is 4 (require) to make an automobil e run, energy affects our lives in ways that are 5 (impossible) _____ to ignore. According to Wilkins (1972), communication depends much more on vocabulary than on grammar (p. Step 1: Narrow Your Topic Getti ng your topic right is essential. Essay 2 "Bread in a Foreign Land;' pages 12-14 and Essay 6 "The Dangers ofTexting While Driving;' pages 44-45 Your preferred conclusion: Essay_ Reason(s): -- ------ 2. He chose the one topic that he thinks he can present with the best support, and he crossed out the other three. • Make sure that you give each step adequate attention. Whet her by concealing coloration, disruptive consider relevant questions such as: • What is the end effect? It is essenti al to proofread your final essay carefully before you turn it in to your teacher. Step 5: Get Feedback from a Peer A good way to generate ideas about improving your writ ing is to ask a friend or classmate to look at your ideas and organization, beginning with your outline. For --- Use all the information from the previous steps to write the final version of your paper. Yarmouth, ME: Intercultural Press. Sentence Problems: Fragments, Run-ons, and Comma Splices 217 Fragment (dependent clause): After the ra in started. 144 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays The transitions for both a focus-on-causes or one or more causes or one or more effects. • Can you find enough infor mation about both topic s? (2009) . Then use the following questions to help you comment on your partner's outline . C. Electronicelections: The perils and promises of digital democracy. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Be sur e to offer positive suggestions and commen ts th at will help your partner improve his or her essay. UNIT 7 • Argument Essays ACTIVITY 12 Working with Modals Circle the six modals in thi s par agrap h. In cause-effect essays, it is easy to suggest that because one event preceded another event, the former event caused the latter. Doubling the price of fatty foods could reduce public consumption of these unhealthy foods. undermine comp rehend mu ltiply weaken 4. They should seek to live as their authentic selves in their personal and professional lives. Activity 6 Writing Strong Thesis Statements for Cause-Effect Essays Write a thesis statement for each topic. ------------ Step 6: Revise the First Draft Once you have received feedback from a peer editor, you can use that feedback to improve your essay in the second draft. This process will also help you to identify supporting details for your essay, which is a very important step in construct ing a solid essay. a means of - Original Student Writing: Argument Essay In this section, you will follow the seven steps in the writing process to write an argument essay. The Treaty of Ghent, which ended the war, was signed on December 24, 1814, with the Battle of New Orleans occurring on January 8, 1815. the advent of - computers fields parts Synonyms Antonyms Collocations What Does the Conclusion of an Essay Do? The Baratarians and the Battle of New Orleans. Examples of companies that did this: Dom ino's, Heinz, Haagen-Dazs, Frito-Lay. If you have any questions about the paragraph, discuss the em with your classmates. The rain began to fall, so we stopped playing tennis.)(The smell of fried chicken is not as strong as fr ied fish. Adjective clauses frequently begin with that, which, or who.

I. Write as many drafts as necessary to produce a good essay, an assumption: a belief or an opinion Studying abroad also greatly facilitates learning a new language. • Japan's cultural identity would have changed if Khan had succeeded in his invasion. Daneman, M., & Green, I. Several countries still use this traditional system of voting, and it provides a crucial foundation for ensuring fairn ess. specialized intelligent ordinary reluct ant 8. starts with a hook that grabs readers' attention 2. Try to also use at least two of the words from the Academic Word List in the Brief Writers Handbook with Activities on pages 230-231. All essays start with planning! Following is a list of seven steps that good writers may use as they move from the initial idea for their essay to the final dr aft that is ready for the reader. dispute duplicate intervene merge 11. fluent sentence. TOPIC 3: Explain how to make a pizza. Do I n eed to research this topi c?" Literature: Compare two authors. 152). I Example thesis statement Type of thesis It is easy to demonstrate that pets help humans in many ways. As summer vacation come s closer, I find myself planning a trip to the Caribbean. In my home country, flour usually comes in a paper bag with picture s of biscuit s or bread on it, so this was what I was looking for. c. Students should focus on what they need to learn from a particular course and which learning paradigm will best facilitate their education. Why were you so happy? Students need to assess their learn ing styles, and teachers need to assess their instructional styles, so that both students need to assess their instructional styles, so that both students need to assess their instructional styles, and teachers need to assess their instructional styles, so that both students need to assess their instructional styles, and teachers need to assess their instructional styles, and teachers need to assess their instructional styles, so that both students need to assess their instructional styles, and teachers need to assess their instructional styles, and the action of the assess the instruction of the action of the a Edison's achievement with the light bulb rightly 14 (deserves) to deserve: to merit celebration for its contributions to human comfort and productivity. Here are a few general point s that a good peer editor examines in an essay: • Does every sentence have a subject and a verb and express a comp lete thought? The only requirement is that an essay should have a beginnin g, a midd le, and an end ing. Suggest that, although weather forecasters can predict the weather with more accuracy than in the past, . If the y hide themselves well, their predators will not see them and thus will not eat them . TOPIC 5: Do you support government -sponsored lotteries? Topic of Body Paragraph 1: 3. Alligators, on the other hand, have a much 8 (limited) ____ habitat, as they are primarily found in the southeas tern United States and in China. • Fewer trees mean less oxygen, which causes a higher percentage of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. In sharp visible: able to be seen contrast, when crocodile s close their mouth s, their lower teeth are clearly visible. Students go there at any time of day not only to have something to eat or drink but also to relax, to read the paper, or to listen to music. However, the writer's opinion is clearly cont ained in the thesis statement. Topic: Sciences Essay title: --Auth or: --- --- Thesis statement: --- Source: --- --- Essay Dangerou s Rept iles; page s 124-126 Your preferred introduction: Essay Reason(s): ---- 9 4. In this case, the main ide a that controls the thesis state ment is the word prohibited. One way to do this is to include an oppo sing viewpoint, or counterargument. Write one detail that strongly supports the thesis statement. Carter and McCarthy (1988) conclude that although it suffered neglect for a long time, vocabulary pedagogy has benefited in the last fifteen years or so from the communicative t rend in teach ing, which has brought the learner into focus, and from developments in computers. Simply because one event follows another one sequentially does not mean that the two actions are related. While students should prepare to study abroad by learning this language in the classroom, thereby establishing a framework for future success, few experiences enhance language learning more than living in a country where it is used. The tyranny of e-mail: The four-thousand-year journey to your inbox. One interesting fact is that the name of the country on its coins and stamps is not in any of these languages. • Remember to give your essay a title. Paragraph 4 Step 3: Compare the restaurant's prices with prices of competing restaurants. Read your partner's first draft. No matter how many bags I examined, however, I could not find any flour. • examples of how schedulingtime for online courses is more convenient than for face-to-face courses 113 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 12 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 12 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses is more convenient than for face-to-face courses 13 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 12 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 13 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 13 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 14 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 15 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 15 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 16 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 17 Title: Online and Face-to-face courses 18 Title: Online and Face-to-face c which creates a financ ial incentive for marin e busin esses to overfish. TOPIC 4: What are the major differences between a debit card? • Use transitions and connectors appropriately to help your readers move from one step to the next. Paragraph 6 Reporting Bad News In a company, how should bad news be reported to employees? The method that a writer chooses is often determined by the topic, the purpose, and the audience. Thesis statement: . Technologyand people a. How well do you know this topic? I walked around the store a few times, but I did not see a bag of anything that appeared to be flour. 1812: A nation emerges. TOPIC the subject of the essay THESIS STATEMENT the writer's position about the topic All writers mu st det ermine what their main idea is and why it is important to them. This process will also help you to select and develop supporting details for your essay, which is an important step in constructing a solid essay. subject predicate Students from that high school earned the best math ____ Transitions and Connectors in Process Essays Transitions and connectors are important in process essays because they help the reader visualize the order of the steps more clearly. ------ 10. Every day I receive up to 50 text messages. Domi no's Pizza offers mayonnaise and potato pizza in Tokyo and pickled ginger pizza in India. In fact, it is academic theft, and such stealing of ideas or words cannot be toler ated at all. How far do you think a fragile butterfly can travel? Both sides in the conflict also realized that if they desired to capture New Orleans, the pirate Jean Lafitte would be a very valuable ally, and they sought to ensure that he would not remain neutral in the conflict. In this book, you will study how to communicate your ideas effectively through essays and longer papers. ____ 3. Read the para graph about the U.S. city of O rlando, Florid a. TOPIC 3: Explain how to settle a dispute between two friends. The thesis state ment gives the writer's plan for the essay and is often the last sentence in the introductory paragraph. Historical records show that Sir William Howe, the British commander, was clearly defeating Washington on Long Island and was actually winning handily (Seymour, 1995). Reasons that you deserve a raise at your job 8. (Reread the original above.) This is plagia rism! 2. Working with more and -er 11 Write the correct comp arative form of the word in par enth eses. Provide an example of B. Thus, the single most effective strategy for studying is to see it as a long process stretching over the course of a semester rather than as a rushed session the night before each test. • Include

Point 1: convenience and ease of use • car • bicycle Paragraph 3 Point 2: safety • car • bicycle Paragraph 4 Point 3: cost • car • bicycle Paragraph 5 Restated thesis Suggestion/op inion/prediction In addition to the five-paragraph h, point-by-point essay organization, anoth er common variation is to add an ad diti on all paragraph h in whi ch the writer uses the information from the previous paragraphs to evaluate which subject (the car or the bicycle) is better or more suit able. 5. Because of the popularity of the film. Which focus do you think would be better for your essay? Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 2 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each important voca bulary word or phrase. This growth was intensified with the development of the Cape Canaveral space complex in 1950. Describe what happened. Paragraph 6 Step 5: Describe the food. Because of this enormous reduction, many species of fish and shellfish cannot reproduce equickly enough to compensate for the number s that have been removed, which furth er compounds the problem. How many entries are there? It is important to communicate clearly and precisely in writing. ACTIVITY 5 Step 1: Choose a Topic In this unit, the topic has been chosen for you. The i erviewwas a v stri nge event because Te1; hnologo ant J People manyaspects of our lives. alter change im agine vanish 4. The th

talk about 5. tarnish make dirty make happy make tired 5. What is the oldest article? Some histor ian s think he di ed in a battle at sea, po ssibly at the hands of his men who revolted against him. Practitioners of the art of bargaining often improve in their 15 (subsequently) negotiations and earn more money to bargain with the next time they go shopping. Make your main argument clear in the first few sentences, setting up a question to answer or statement to prove. CC BY 2.0/The JIFF/Flickr Avoid Passive VoiceIf you want your writing to be persuasive, passive voice should be avoided. Hook:

causes essay, you would write about the causes of global warming, such as excessive carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. 204 UNIT 8 • What Is a Research Paper? Thesisstatement:--- ---- 1. Johnson (2011) says that the war began because one country needed money. 166 UNIT 7 • Argument Essays Essay16 The Best Classroom 1 2 Because of such factors as the rise of the Internet, the ease of global travel, and a dramatic increase in international trade, the world is more interconnected than ever before. 17 ACTIVITY 11 Organiz ing the Body Paragraphs of an Essay This essay contains six paragraphs. Therefore, it is my opinion that EffectiveBusinessCommunication would certainly be a more valuable resource guide to have in the office than Business Writingfor Today. TOPIC 2: What are some of the causes of cheating on exams? Life'scolorcode. We call this second kind of clause a dependent clause because it depend s on the rest of the sentence to have meaning. TOPIC 7: Discuss how people's childhood experiences influence their lives. ACTIVITY 16 Step 1: Choose a Topic Your first step is to choose a topic for your essay. Paragraph 7 Step 6: Analyze t he restaurant's strengths and weaknesses. plural subject plural verb Important exports singular subject plural verb Important exports singular subject plural verb points in Tokyo and pickled ginger pizza in India. When phon es make that sweet sound of new texts waiting, peop le want to read tho se messages at once. As a

today has three major conveniences: lecture variety, easy research, and time-saving writing. Nabokov's butterflies. Here is an example writing assignment: Assignment: Wr ite a narrative essay ill ustrating some aspect of how technology impacts peop le's l ives. Your answer should be based on the controlling ideas in the the sis statement. Many research papers require you to use current sources, which often means they have been published within the last ten or twenty years. Do not write about multiple effects. puzzled: confused to specify: to state very clearly to occur to (someone): the person realizes (something) I did not buy any chr ysanthemums that night. Choose one type of pollution. For the topic of "cigarette smoking;" to sossible the sis statement is "The manufacture of cigarettes smoking is not a very clearly to occur to (someone): the person realizes (something) I did not buy any chr ysanthemums that night. Choose one type of pollution. For the topic of "cigarette smoking," to sossible the sis statement is "The manufacture of cigarettes should be stoppe d: In control manufacture of cigarettes should be stoppe d: In control manufacture of cigarette smoking; a possible the sis statement is "The manufacture of cigarette smoking," to sout multiple causes and multiple effects. puzzled: confused to specify to occur to (someone): the person realizes (someone): the perso

B. People may 12 (great / greatly) apprec iate news that is delivered in this direct way, no matter how bad the news is. Louisiana: A history (3rd ed.). Hanover, NH: University Press of New England. Topic of Body Paragraph 2: Effects on health A. restated thesis suggestion/opinion/prediction • In a focus-on-

in the long run. Even the grown-ups. ___ a. At the pre cocio us age of seven, actr ess Dr ew Barrymore ho sted SN L. such: like this a sphere: an area of influenceor activity 1 (Therefore / Because of) computer technology, higher education

Details:

esis statement may use hedging words such as may, might, can, seem, appear, or some or a condition with if, provided that, unless, or a similar word. • How mu ch do yo u know about this topic? Effect 2 V. (1987). Introduction 1. Body Para graph 1 (Step 1):

society, we have to decide if gettin g an education or not getting an education is (expensive)

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it so you find all the mi stakes and correct them. In a democracy, people should have the right to vote as well as not to vote. Essay 14 "Happiness;' pages 146-148 Hook: --- --- Type of hook: ------ Your comments on the hook:
one continuous piece of writing. ACTIVITY 22 Step 6: Revise the First Draft Read the comments on Peer Editing Sheet 7 about your essay. As the writer of the essay, you will be greatly helped by the fresh perspective a new reader can give. As a result, some students complete their coursework on weekends or in the middle of the night after they have
finished their work and family duties. Take out a piece of paper . 136 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays Supporting Details After you have selected a topic, your task is to determine whether you will focus more on the causes of the issue or the effects of it. In fact, good writing can be streng thened by using facts from sources or quotations to support key
points or ideas, so writers should borrow appropriate information. The most effective camouflages keep an imals safe from their predators. bargaining: the act of a buyer and a seller arriving at a salesprice inflexible: unable t o bend or change 2 First, buyers should assume that the price tag represents the starting point of negotiations, not the final
word on the matter. adverb of degree + 12ast12artici12 le as adjective Tracy Jenks is an internationally recognized expert in antit errorism. (1992). -- -- B. Decide if you are going to focus on the similarities or the differences between the two subjects or on both similarities or the differences. Fearless interviewing: How to win the job by communicating
with confidence. Pichegru, L., Ryan, P., van Eeden, R., Reid, T., Gremille t, D., & Wanless, R. Task-based interaction and incidental vocabulary learning: A case study. The house at the end of the block. E-mail was designed to be a helpful tool to allow people all over the world to communicate quickly and efficiently, but spam threatens to destroy this
amazing advance in human communication. Lingui stics in language teaching. Instead, the company sellsSeafood Cheetos. Were you alone? _____ 2. Write an essay in which you explain this fact. 49 2. Most of all, consider the professional reputation of the author. Body Paragraph 3 A. Therefore, one of the most important stra tegies to prepare to write
a successful research paper is to read about the topic. Establish that texting while driving is dangerous. Moreover, neither the United States nor Great Britain gained any lasting advances through the war: "In strict military and diplomatic terms, the War of 1812 accomplished almost nothing. When you write a research paper for a class, you should
New York: McGraw -Hill. In the box, write some ideas about the following topic: "The pros and cons of limitin g children's TV access to two hours per day: When you are finished, compare your brainstorming notes with a partner's. 59). b. complex colorful immature simple 8. Remember to use a contrasting connection word (although, while, despite)
the most positive of the light bulb's accomplishments is that it has allowed people to expand their lives into the dark hours of night.) Human productivity 3 (increases) dramatically after some difficulty to
enable: to make able to happen 151 to read, study, work, play, and socialize into the late hours. Business Writingfor Today discusses a few aspects of e-mail that are not covered in EffectiveBusinessCommunication. Typically, students will write a term on one of side of the card and its definition on the reverse.
                                                                                                                                                           _ 3. What do my reade rs know? Effect 1: Cause: Heavy rain at battle time at night Effect 2: Effect 3: Essay 13 How Weather Has Changed World History 1 It is tempting, and often comforting, to think that humans
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Do es any of this information surprise you? These three external differences are 7 (substantial) - -----, 3 substantial: quite a lot; a good amount of yet
imp ortant vocabulary word or phrase. Refutation: - - ---- V. If it is incorre ct, fill in the blank with a correction . phrasal verbs Some people never learn it well. Use the author's name and a reportin g verb such as says, explain s, or reports. Methods of Citing Sources in Your Paper There are a few different methods for composing citation s in your
paper. When you synthe size, you take information from different sour ces and blend them smoothly int o your paragraph. The learner would then visualize someone putting a "pin into a door" to open it. ACTIVITY 8 Step 1: Choose a Topic Your first step is to choo se a topic for your essay. To avoid using the same noun twice, it is common to use the
pronouns that (singular) or those (plural). A run-on sentence is an error in whi ch a sentence lacks the necessary structure to link its ideas together run away work alone 4. Reality television programs, which are quite popular, drive my mother crazy. I answered the message. In this case, the essay would have eight para graphs
and might look like this: Hook Paragraph 1 Connecting information Thesis Paragraph 2 Step 1: Check the quality of the restaurant's website. Peer ed iting is commonly used for first drafts, but it can also be useful for hooks and outlines and in every step in the writing process. simple thesis School uniforms should be required for three reasons.
                          4. London: Sterling. 89 Grammar for Writing Suffixes One way to become a better writer is to learn suffixes, or word end ings, which will help you to understand how words are constructed. unlikely basic interesting probable 9. A research paper is usually measured in number of pages or nu mber of words, not just paragraphs
1812: War and the passions of patriotism. Paragraph 5 A Trick for Remembering New Words The task of learning and remembering new vocabulary words can be difficult. 206 UNIT 8 • What Is a Research Paper? On the other hand, a comparison essay that addresses the lives of two politicians or of two military leaders would have a more unified
focus and a stronger thesis because the two subjects would share characteristics in common. 2 Because mo st human s n ever get 2 (more close)
                                                                                                                                                                           enough to these anim als to exam in e them carefull y, people assu me the se creatur es are physically analogous. profit game loss wisdom 6. Even thou gh I know this topic well, do I need
additional information in order to explain the topi c better to my readers?" 186 Humanities Present an argument about the qua lity of a movie. Type of Vocabulary A I B I C I 1. Essay 15 How the Light Bulb Changed the World 1 Few inventions have changed the
world as dramatically as Thomas Alva Edison's light bulb. Bun ting (2005) cautions job applicants to consider the importance of nonver bal comm un ications because, as she notes, "Gestures, expressions and actions can speak a great deal louder than any words" (p. IEssay with One Type of Writing IEssay with Different Types of Writing Title Two
Plans for the Future of Our City Two Plans for the Future of Our City Type of Essay comparison mixed Purpose to show the effect of each plan, and to persuade readersthat one plan is better. For the fourth step, students recite or restate what they learned. Read your partner's first
possibly throughout usually 4. In addition, Heinz has changed its ketchup recipe to satisfy the needs of specific markets. Producers were anxious to begin work on its sequel. unintended ____ consequences fog goal Original Student Writing: Cause-Effect Essay In this section, you will follow the seven steps in the writing process to write a cause-effect
                                                                                                                                                          --- IV. Other time s, the problem comes from unclear ideas or a lack of good supporting ideas. discard - informa tion money trash 12. 2 1 3 4. Wit h my father nearby, I reached for the broom. TOPIC: Causes: Effects:
Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 15 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each important voca bul ary word or phrase. Example with Direct Quotation According to a report in the Past six months of ten find
themselves back in the hospital within a month if they have not sought professional t reatment"(p. Do you have any ideas about changing how the conclusion is written? summarizes the writer's main point CONCLUSION 2. How would you improve it? Then choose three points of comparison that you will use and list them her e. Title: ---
             -- 1. Adverb 209 Activities 226 230 for Better Writing 232 225 217 I Sentence Types Many people do not write well because they do not use a variety of types of sentences. 64 UNIT 3 • Parap hrasing, Synthesizing, Synthesizing, Synthesizing Synthesizing, Synthesizing Synthesizing
use mor e th an one sour ce when writing papers. Assuming that the price tag indicates the 4 (finally)
                                                                                                                               _ price of an item is the single worst mistake that a buyer can make in the bargaining process. The luxury ice-cream maker learned that chocolate chip cookies are not popular in Great Britain, and children do not take uncooked dough from
the bowl. Read the source material and understand it well. Likewise, you do not want a topic that is so specific, such as "The weather in New York on Augu st 25;" that it may be difficult to write m ore than on e or two p aragraph s about it. Their father worked as a merchant, so it is likely that they spent their ado lescen t years near the sea and
learned much about trad e routes, international ports, and the econo mi c potential of criminal activity. People had better realize that the plan to increase taxes will cause problems in their daily lives. In addition, some shy students who would hesitate to speak up in a big class may feel more comfortable contributing to class discussions in which they
can type their thoughts without having to speak them. Intensive fish farming. • The th esis statem ent must state or imply a position on the issue, and the position should be very clear. ---
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       clause. TOPIC 9: Look at a local ballot issue in an upcoming election and compare and/or contrast the opposing sides. address behave ignore succeed 6. Succeeding in college: Study skills and strategies (2nd ed). "Finally: I thought to myself with a sense of success, "I'm going to get my flour and be able to go home to make bre ad: However, my
hopes ended 13 rather quickly when I followed the clerk to the fresh vegetable section. X Because I read and studied the textbook often. Original (13 words) Selling a product successfully in another country often requires changes in the product. In APA style, you mention the author of the work and the year of publication.
             -- 199 ACTIVITY 5 Identifying the Parts of a References List Answer the questions about the References Carrell, P. As a result of the failure of Napoleon's Russian campaigns, his own rule ended relatively soon after. 18 UNIT 1 • What Is
                                                                                                                                                    Transitions and Connectors in Argument Essays Transitional phrases and connectors in argument essays help the reader to follow the logical development of the argument. and: Helen takes the car, and she picks up
                                                                                                                                                           Sentence Types 215 2. MORE FROM QUESTIONSANSWERED.NET Table of contents: Scope and SequenceHow Is an Essay Organized? The Writing ProcessUsing Information from SourcesWhat Is a Process Essay
What Is a Comparison Essay? Writing a Research PaperBrief Writer's HandbookAppendix Citation preview How Is an Essay Organized? When yo u write in any rh etor ical mode, persuasion can still be one of your goals. 7 Both face-to-face and online courses share the same goal of
educating students. Expected Organization Iexpect the writer to explain the reasons that we should not allow our elections to happen in cyberspace. expand grow knock prove 4. When you have finished, discuss your ideas with a partner. (1926). Wilk ins (1972) summarizes the situation best with "Wh ile without gramma r very little can be conveyed,
with out vocabulary nothing can be conveyed" (p. It is quite possible that a computer screen, yet the vote would be counted for another candidate. a vast - entry family number 11. Can you think of one course that would be better face-to-face
than online? ACTIVITY 15 Step 1: Choose a Topic Your first step is to choose a topic for your essay. Reread the essay on pages 109- 111 if you need help. UNIT 2 • Understanding the Writing Process: The Seven Steps D Yes D No 5. independent clause The dictionary ACTIVITY Identifying 8 Independent and Dependent Clauses Read the
following sent ences about inventions. It is easyto see where one source ends and another begins. If a predator looks across a white snow-covered field, it is guite difficult to pick out its white prey, or its affiliates CC BY-SA 2.0/Jinx!/Flickr Essay-writing can be easier than you might think if you have a grasp of the basics and a willingness to engage
with the subject matter, a colleague a co-wo rker a friend an incident 2. In addition, do not put the word to between the modal and the verb (unless to is part of the modal). The sequence of the languages by geographical areas is illogical because it does not match the list of languages given at the beginning of the paragraph. 2 (In addition, do not put the word to between the modal) areas is illogical because it does not match the list of languages given at the beginning of the paragraph. 2 (In addition, do not put the word to between the modal).
simple way to increase happiness is for people to reject the urge to compare themselves to others based on their finances and to live within their means. positive advanced lecture negative 7. Sometimes students panic and write everything they know about a topic or summarize everything in the source material. The Occupational Safety and Health
standing on unnatural surfaces" (p. likelihood B. Donald Trump's show The Apprenti ce, in which he hire s an intern, is known for its trademark phrase "You're fired!" ____ 210 6. to underestimate: to guess a lower number or value for Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 7 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Cont ext Read each important
Writing a Hook Read this essayabout one person's experience with a foreign language. - - a mistake 12. The ideas are not woven together very well . Reynold s cautions student s that "most forgetting takes place within twenty-four hours;' and so they must "review the reading
selection to retain" the information (p. Discuss the Preview Quest ions with a partner. X The solution might to lie in obtaining better raw materia ls. Just don't get bogged down by irrelevant details. CC BY 2.0/Noah Sussman/Flickr Use Transition Phrases, such as "furthermore," "by contrast" and "on the other hand," can also help
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   th an any of those in Europe or South America. Provide the example of Napoleon Bonaparte's invasion of Russia. mitigate deserve increase mimic 9. Thesis
                                     -- -- II. Because of this unexpected defeat, Khubilai Khan decided to stage a third invasion of Japan, but he died before he could fulfill this ambition. To sell a product. Even though people would earn more in the latter scenario, most chose the former as
consequence of their desire to see themselves as more successful than others (Layard, 2005). What was the last online class you took? London: Edward Arnold. The subject is the part of the sentence that contains who or what the sentence is about. At 1 p.m. every day for a week, we observed the fish swimming in the jar.
Studying Transitions and Connectors in an Example Process Essay ACTIVITY 8 Warming Up to the Topic Answer th e questions on your own. 171 Strong Thesis Statement for an argument essay states a clear position on the issue. The rules of basketball 195 Step 2: Find Information from Sources
When locating sources for your research, you might begin by searching Google or Wikipedia for some general background information for yourself. 1. Despite the heavy wind and the torrential rain, the young trees around the lake were able to survive the bad weather. TOPIC 8: Compare and/or contrast two candidates for public office. ---
               4. The United States is not a commonwealth of a mother country, as Canada and Australia are, though the United States still has strong ties to its colonial past. Essay3 Varieties of Animal Camouflage for Survival 1 An imal s must prot ect th emselves from predators if they are to survive and reproduce, and many accomplish this goal
through camouflage. In a democracy, everyone should participate. Some people do not knowthe candidates and do not want to make a decision. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers. The saying "less is often best" is tru e for good writing. For examp le, the white coats or feathers of many animals living in arctic zones, such assume the coats or feathers of many animals living in arctic zones.
polar b ears and snowy owls, allow them to blend into a uniform background. • A thesis statement should not be a personal opinion that cannot be proved. You may not recognize every author's name, but it is a good idea to try to find out a little about their backgrounds before you use them in your paper. ACTIVITY 22 Step 5: Get Feedback from a
---- - --- 2. Take a few minutes to think about the topic and what you want to say about it. Boston: Pearson. In this new field of happiness studies, some intriguing answers are beginning to emerge about what makes people happy. In S. Many science classes require laborator ies where students conduct experiments, and drama
                                                                                          , we are referring to the energy that people have channeled to provide 7 (heat )
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      for homes and indu stries. What do your readers know about it? Copy th e sentences here, und erlin e th e tran sition or connector, and write the
paragraph numb er in the parenth eses. In the second box, your organization will address the focus-on-causes method. 2. Lafitte's Role in the War of 1812 5 The War of 1812 began on June 18, 1812, after U.S. President James Madison and Cong ress declared war on Great Britain in retaliation against a series of hostile actions, including harassment
L.Cengage .com/GWS) to help you to comm ent on your partner's writing . ACTIVITY 17 Identifying and Correcting Fragments Read this paragraph . Ho wan new laptop is manufactured Can you think of two additional topics that would be excellent for a process essay? Synonyms ACTIVITY I foot on a place quite _ Analyzing the Organization Use the
inform ation from the box to comple te the outlin e of "Online and Face-to-Face Learni ng in the Digital Age" on page 114. Other than the cost of a ticket and a park in g m eter, my story has a happy endin g. TOPIC 4: Describe how to apply for a job. Predict that this issue will be resolved in the future ---- 114 UNIT 5 • Comparison Essays -- ---
                        ---- Preposition Combinations Verb + Preposition Combinations Verb + Preposition account for complain about hope for stop from agree on comply with listen to substitute for agree with consist of look at talk to apply for count on look for think about approve of depend on pay for think of belong to hear about rely on wait for
care about hear from stare at work on Adjective + Preposition Combinations Adjective + Preposition accustomed to connected to/ with famous for responsible for acquainted with afraid of dependent on guilty of serious about answerable to different from interested in similar to attached to disappointed
difference between lack of reason for benefit of difficulty with matter w ith reply to cause of example of need for request for cost of increase in, of opinion of solution to decision to interest in order for trouble with Preposit ion Combinations 223 Word Parts (Suffixes) Studying word parts will help you figure out the mean ing of new words
and increase your aca demic vocabul ary. 4. Write a five-paragraph essay. Layard, R. When I asked my student for the Japane se word for "flour;" I did not specify whether I meant "flour " or "flower" because it had never occurred to me that grocery stores, especially small ones, might sell flowers to eat. That was when she published The Heart Is a
Lonely Hunter (1940), which is set in a small South ern mill town resemb ling Columbus, Georgia, where she was born on February 19, 1917. 66 UNIT 3 • Paraphrasing, Synthesizing, and Citing Sources Assignment: Discuss how the tour ist industry has affected Orl ando, Florida. While students may prefer either online or faceto-
face courses as a matter of personal taste, it is essential that online courses address some of their liabilities and that face-to-face courses take advantage of some of the opportunities available from online learning. If you have any othe r ideas or suggestion s, write them h ere. Essay 16 "The Best Classroom;' pages 167- 169 and Essay 18 "No More
Mai n ideas to keep: 1. - - --- -- -- --- 111. • Try to give yourse If a few minutes before the end of the activity to review your work. Gorillas, eagles, rhinoceroses, water buffalo, elephants, and tigers are just a few minutes before the end of the species communication.
medium goldfish. Applicants can expect certain questions about their training and skill sets, but rather than simply answering them and then moving on to the next question, they should use this opportunity to give specific examples and anecdotes about their experiences that make them ideal candidates for the job. What do you already know about
Then, to check your answer, do an Internet search about the migration of the entire essay. The British attempted to gain the cooperation of Lafitte first, offering him assuran
ces of their goodwill. 7 (Thus / Whereas), the anima ls in reserves do not become accustomed to or dependent on human s. Note th at the outline for "How to Succeed in a Job Int erview" (pages 82-83) includ es a mixture. (1994). She disagrees with your opinion. Another difference between these two reptile s is that they live in very different areas of
the globe. to advocate for: to support; to speak in favor of to address: to discuss; to deal with a component: a key part to assess: to evaluate to prosper: to be successful to merge: to blend together to form one References Hiltz, S., & Shea, P. Use at least four of the vocabulary words or phrases from the Building Better Vocabulary activities in this unit.
Hart, S., & Penman, R. Clauses A clause is a subject-verb combination. Most of the countries in OP EC (export) _____ petrol eum each day. ✓ Because I studied a great deal, my score on the final exam book often. Your essay needs at least three body paragraphs for three steps. The world is a smaller place. Again, if it is possi ble to wait a few days.
between your editing stage (Step 6) and the final proofrea din g, you will be able to see your paper m ore objectively. (1992). (2007). Langu age Learning age Learning in environmentally sensitive areas legalizing capital punishment mandating militaryservice requiring school uniforms banning
a sur vey of five key colleges in the central 5. Find six transitions or connector s. Essay 1 "Against E-Voting;" pages 6-7 Thesis Statement Inparticular, societies should not vote with computers or other electronic media because elections are too important to trust to cyberspace. Activity 17 Step 3: Outline Prepare a simple outline of your essay. 6
(Thus/ Because of) improved word-processing programs, we have the added benefit of spell-checking and grammar-checking programs . 4 Despite these problems for individuals and businesses, some people 12 (should argue)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        that criminalizing spam limits spammers' right to free speech. Study te chniques such as mnemonic devices and
heir products to succeed in another count ry 1. prevalent common intentional key 3. 123 ACTIVITY Editing an Essay: Review of Grammar 14 Twelve of the sixteen words in parenth eses contain an error involving one of the grammar topi cs featured in this unit. List the improvements you plan to make. Both types of writing begin with an introductory
paragraph that includes a thesis statement. 149 Activity 11 Working with Consistent Verb Tense Usage In the paragraph, correct the verbs where the tense shifts for no reason. Journ al of Memory and Language, 25, 1-18. These common characteristics must be logical to your readers. Sometimes the thesis statement uses the words cause(s) or
effects(s), but this is not necessary if either the cause or the effect is implied in the statement. Then use the following questions to help you to comment on your partner's outline, when we research a topic, we do not have to go to the library to locate information because the computer offers
                                              5. Retrieved from http s://www.osh a.gov/ up to (a number): no mo re than (a number) to knock down: to hit or move so that a habit must be satisfied at once: immediately rational: reasonable or sensible; based on
facts and not opinions or emotions to multitask: to do several things at the same time to delay: to cause to be late harm: danger or damage a pedestrian: a person who is walking tragic: very serious, shocking, or sad a protocol: a rule or procedure a destination: the final place to which a person is trave ling 45 Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 7
Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary I A I B C 1. How will you respond to her counterargument? to flee: to escape fo r your life conspicuous: o bvious, usually not in a good way a foe: an enemy With mimicry, an anim al's coloring makes it
resemb le anot h er, more dangerous creature so that they are virtuall y identical. Combined clauses: After the rain started, the roads bec ame slippery. II. Wall, B., Ed. (1997). Correct errors. Explanation I Examples A singular verb must be used with a singular subject. At first, this argument may appear illogical: math is math, whether in Peru or
Poland, and the fundamental principles of chemis try do not change from Ghan a to Germany. Write a basic outline including the thesis and your main points of compari son. Another time-saving device is the word processor. Celeste, R., Thornbur gh, D., & Lin, H. Luppe scu, S., & Day, R. Fried chicken does not smell as strong as fried fish.
Brainstorming Box 67 ACTIVITY Step 3: Outline 7 Prepare a simple outline of your essay. The term pupa denotes this life stage for all insects, whereas chrysalis denotes this stage specifically for the life cycle whereas: although; but cocoon, much activity is taking place. Be sure to use parallel structure with a coo rdinating conjunction such as and . In
can somet imes cause w riters to choose the w rong number for the verb. (first, second, third, fourth most common languages) 2. It is almost as long as the original and, therefore, not really a summary. geography 2. Although some people might think this scenario sound s unlikely, serious problems with computer security have occurred
throughout the world. Leaning over too far caused me to fall. Health a. In R. The Dangers of Texting While Driving b. Practice with Paraphrasing In this section, you will practice parap hrasing from an origin al source. At the very least, humans must find an ethical and humane way to pre serve all speci es with which we share the planet. • An
argument essay often contains a counterargument, which is an opposing opinion, in the body of the essay. In 1809, Humphry Davy, an English chemist, developed the first electric light. In your op inion, which of these four suggestions is the most important for a successful interview and why? My lack of knowledge about Japan ese food and my very
limited knowledge of Japanese caused me to go hom e empty-handed. Is a phenomenon referred to as switch psychology, which theorizes that people become conditioned by light switches and other modern conveniences to expect immediate solutions to their problems.)

Switch psychology lessens a person's sense of self-efficacy, which
Hockenbury and Hockenbury (2006) define as "The degree to which you are subjectively convinced of your own capabilities and effectiveness in meeting the demands of a particular situation" (p. What Is a Run-on? This type of essay may focus more on the effects, but most writers answer this question by thinking of an effect or
a final result. To think about thi s makes me happy. With the arr ival of the South Florida Railroad in 1880, Orlando was on its way to rapid growth. I Examples Meaning advisability The sale of cigarettes should be banned immediately. Strategic inter viewing: Skills and tactics for savvy executi ves. What mat erials are n ecessary? Modal s express
ability, possibility, or obligation, and are very important in writing because they change the tone of a sentence. Most French cafes are divided into two parts: the inside section and the terrace, which extends onto the sidewalk. TOPIC 3: Explain how a person can quit a bad habit. ACTIVITY 18 Step 1: Choose a Topic Your first step is to choo se a topic and the terrace, which extends onto the sidewalk.
for your essay. • It can say that the two subjects are more similar than different. Personal Compare two important days in your life. To achieve this objective and to emphasize the importance of intercultural studi es, colleges and universitie s should requir e students to study abroad for at least one semester of their undergraduate education
                             2. It takes a long time to knit someone a sweater, but it is a wonderful feeling to give someo ne a gift that is truly a labor of love. What did they do and how did their discoveries affect history? The fragments above can be turned into comp lete sentences rather easily. If you were going to complete a semester abroad, where
would you want to go? ACTIVITY 15 Correcting Fragments Rewrite four of the fragm ents from Activity 14 so that they are complete sentences . • The body paragraphs discuss the pros and cons of the thesis statement. Thesis statement: --- --- II. 167).
online courses offer greater convenience. Sciences Biology: The number of cases of skin cancer (melanoma) has increased in the past f ew decades. Timed-writing practic e can make you feel better about writing quickly in English. Be sure to offer positive suggestions and comments that will help your partner improve his or her essay. In academ ic
writin g, it is necessary to use sources to make the paper stronger, but it is equally important to cite the source of this inform ation correctly. 6. The chef added so much spice to the stew that only the most daring of his patrons tasted it. Most Swisscan speakmore than one language. Conclusion: Peer Editing of Outlines Exchange books with a
partner. thesis withou t the number of steps Adapting to a new culture can be incredibly difficult unless you know what t o expect. a ration al - beverage ceiling decision fortunate future past fully incorrectly neatly number people traffic Synonyms Antonyms 10. The longer quotation is indicated in a different way from the rest of the writin g. 23
ACTIVITY Comparing Conclusions of Essays 15 For each pair of essays, read the conclusions . Title: The Best Classroom I. Some people know the candidates and do not want to have to vote for any of them. Chau cer is known as the "Fath er of the English Language" he wrote The Canterbury Tales. However, the numb er of body paragra ph s can be as
few as two or as many as necessary to explain your position. Focus either on causes or on effects. Baton Rouge La: Louisiana State University Press. Topic of Body Paragraph 2:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Two to four ideas to include: A. Activity 20 Step 6: Revise the First Draft Read the comments on Peer Editing Sheet 6 about your essay. 199)
becau se, although numerous stories tell about his career as a pirate and a soldier, most of these accounts cannot be clearly documented. usually offers a suggestion, opinio n, or pred iction Most good essays en d with a conclusion that summariz es the writer 's m ain point. Co mput er techn ologies have improved the quality of our lives vastly, but
th ese techn olog ies are not a cure for all of society's probl ems. If so, write it here . 5 To summ arize, computer technolog y has three main po sitive effects on higher education: lecture variety, easy research, and time-saving writing . Find a place where you have few distractions and give yourself time to write without interruptions. ()
Studying Transitions and Connectors in an Example Cause-Effect Essay Activity 8 Warming Up to the Topic Answer the questions on your own. • Is there one primary cause, or are there several causes? Two approaches to vocabu lary instruction: The teaching of individual word meaning from context. I found
--- c. Then use Peer Editing Sheet 2 (available online at NGL.Cengage.com/GWS) to help you to comment on your
partner's writing. Vocabulary myth s: Applying second language research to classroom teaching. Do I need to research this topic?" Literature: The effects of writing a novel on a computer Humanities History: The causes of an important historical event such as World War I Philosophy: The effects of Socrates on modern thought Biology: The causes of
cancer Sciences Geology: The effects of burning oil and gas Meteorology: The causes of climate change Business Economics: The causes of inflation Personal The effects of your attitude toward challenges in life 1. Identify the underlined clauses as either independent (I) or dependent (D). Since the bus workers are on strike over pay and health
benefits. The British fleet reached the Mississippi River on December 23, 1814, and began hostilities soon after. seek call off look for make up 2. Less than a century ago, Alexander Fleming discovered penicillin. The number of fish is decreasing, and fishermen have to go farther and far ther to find fish to catch. Even his name invites debate, with
most sources using the English spelling (Laffite) rather than the French spelling (Laffite). ?J.I was in a car accident White using a eel! phone. The use of flashcard s is an appropriate memorization technique when a student is learning a lot of new information, such as vocabulary words of a new language or scientific terms necessary for a biology class
In thi s case, the writer mu st indicate that she uses a color-coding system in her kitchen pantry. Formal outlines usually contain only nou ns or on ly full sent en ces. Many well -known companies, including Domino's, Heinz,
Haagen-Dazs, and Frito-Lay, have altered their products and proved this point. Is the ear to you? the sole - morning purpo se rectangle 11. It is impossible to imagine life without these tremendous developments. The red, black, and yellow rings of scarlet kingsnakes resemble th ose of cora l sna kes. You will
likely go back and forth between steps. Notice how the topics in the top
phrases in your essay. A prepositional phrase consists of a preposition and an object (a noun or a prono un ). Delgado, who describes Khubilai Khan's failed invasion. A fourth language, Romansc h, is spoken by only a verysmall percentage of the population. Since dairy products are not usually eaten in China, Frito-Lay removed the cheese from Cheetos from
                                             --- - I. What is your experience with it? () 4. Think of something you know how to build or create. I kn ew ho w to say "flour" using different words such as "white powder " or "the ingredient that you use to make bread
                                                                                                                                        2. 3. .) (X) influences (Y) this means that . ------ --- IV. - flexing purchasing ranging off on over Synonyms Antonyms from 1 to 9 10. Think about a recent challenging situation in your life at home, at work, at school,
;' but I did not know "powd er" and I did not know "ingredient:' Just then, I saw one of my students leaving the store.
or with friends. His soldiers captured Moscow and destroyed the city, which encouraged him to push farther in his military campaigns. Furthermore, many professors hesitate to write recommendation letters for their online students, even those who earn the highest grades in the ir classes, because they feel uncomfortable advocating for people whom
they have never met in person. Antonyms make lighter make sadder 8. blend 12. If you disagree with the thesis, what could the writer have done to make her po int more convincing? Building Better Vocabulary word or phrase. General George
Washington could have easily been defeated in the Battle of Long Island on August 22, 1776. 22 UNIT 1 • What Is an Essay? _____ I. When Mark Twain was a boy, his family moved to Hannibal, Missouri, where he spent _____ many hour s playing on the Mississipp i River. As the sources we have relied on for this energy are depleted or are found to po
                                                            to our environment, efforts to new source s are increasing. Transitions and Connectors Commonly Used in Cause-Effect Essays as a consequence due to on account of as a result (the) effect (of X) owing to (for this) reason (X can be) attributed to (Y) (a key) factor of (X) (X is the) reason for (Y)
because for this reason (X is a) result of (Y) because of furthermore (X) resulted in (Y) caused if (X), then (Y) since (X is the) cause of (Y) in addition (to) so (X is) caused by (Y) in order to therefore (one) consequence of this (is that . After reading this student's essay, do you agree with the thesis? Studyingf or success. With out a conclusion, essays and the conclusion (X) is the (X) 
 often seem in complete and unfini shed. Now fill in the Venn di agram using the information from the chart you completed. Newton, J. 5. 7. German is spoken by more people than any other language. to facilitate: to help; to make easier Addition ally, stud ents benefit from studying their academic discipline from a new perspective
CCO/Pexels/Pixabay Explain What Needs to be Explained Sometimes you have to explain concepts or define words to help the reader understand your viewpoint. Primarily: mainly urban: city; the opposite of rural 8 (Animals and humans are biologically prepared for the changing rhythms of night and day, and constant
                                                                                             the night skies so that people cannot see the stars, which 10 (frustrated) astronomers and anyone who 11 (loved) looking up to the frustrated: disappointed; unsatisfied heavens to inspect its wonders. 6 References Palmer, R. One of the most famous comm ercials even
writer di scusses both su bjects in relation to that one point. The guinness book of animal facts andfeats. The girls and boys played tennis. Post-Reading 1. Are there any fish farms located near where you live? 134 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays How Is a Cause-Effect Essay Organized? Use your partn er's feedback to revise your outline. The fish
survived for the entire week. What are the causes or effects of this type of pollution on the environment? Furthermore, they were worr ied about how the similarities and differences between ideas, objects or events. TOPIC
10: What are the causes of a recent political crisis? Rewrite the sentence correctly. See the example below. Over 55 million touri sts visit this recently developed Florida city because of its numerous theme parks. 9. What is a dream and why do we dream? Therefore, applicant s should consider ways to make their answers unique so that they will
stand out. The shared area in the middle highlights their similarities. Additional Topics for Writing Here are ten more idea s for topics for additional comparison essay writin g. as) There are two ways to form the comparative form of adjectives and adverbs. You should always consider what your readers already know or do not know. In addition, a
thesis statement sometimes includes a number, such as three causes or two effects, but this is also optional. < My score on the final exam was 99 because I studied a great deal. randomly convincingly intentionally successfully 6. Aim to make your conclusion feel irrefutable (at least if it's a persuasive essay). CC BY 2.0/soukup/Flickr Check SpellingIf
two versions of a ho ok below for an essay about a vacation experi ence. You should refer to these sources in your essay. Read the essay guidelines below. 5 At first glance, alligators and crocodi les certainly look similar in shape, but a 14 (carefu ller) _____
writing on specific details. Cause-Effect Essay Guidelines • Use the focus-on-causes or the focus-on-effects organization for this essay. Topic of Body Paragraph 3: People feel a strong need to answer their cell phone s. You might think of a run -on sentence as a wreck in which two sentences have crashed together. Thesis statement: Computers have
had a negative impact on society in three significant areas: per sonal relationships, health, and the economy. Write as many draft s as necessary to produce a good essay. Fill in the blanks with the phra ses from the box. heavy - Some words must be preceded by more . • Try to give yourself a few minutes before the end of the activity to review your
work. 6 7 a pumpkin: a large round orange vegetable a chrysanthemum: a flower that is a national symbol of Japan At first I was puzzled, but suddenly it all made sense, and I understood my error. Then discuss them with a partner or in a small group. The store had a special sale on children's clothes, and hundreds of parents flocked there to shop for
bargains. However, you would be wrong. What are some of the effects that the writer describes? ACTIVITY 18 Step 2: Brainstorm Write a thesis statement that expresses your opinion about the issue. Consequently, today's United Kingdom of England, Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland does not include the United States. In 1875, Alexander
Graham Bell made the first telephone, a revolutionary invention for communication. Too general Better, but still too general B
United States The War of 1812 The Role of the Pirate Jean Lafitte in the War of 1812 Sports Basketball ACTIVITY 1 Practice with Research Paper Topics Your assignment is to write a research paper that is five to seven double-spaced pages lon g (approximately 1,500 words) with at least three cited sour ces
PA RAPHRA SING Source A ... Why are some words more difficult than others? ACTIVITY 4 Studying Hooks Locate the house independ ent clause After the house sustained some demander, we planned some repairs . 102 • What do you think is an interesting travel destination?
students is the "key-word method:' In this technique, learners must first to select a word in their native language that looks or sounds like the target English word. What is the best source? anticipate a __problem Collocations 11.3 The development of computers also makes it possible for us to have access to more information through the Internet
and databases. 3 2 (Desp ite/ What is more), shifting ocean environment s have to com pe nsate fo r: to make up for; to substitute for t o compound: to make something worse mad e it very difficult for many fish to find enough pre y to feed upon, and without a sufficient food supply, their population growth can be severely limit ed. Your essay needs at
                               2. The police came and gave m e a ticket, and I also learn ed how mu ch parking meter s cost. tragic empty happy knowledgeable 8. ACTIVITY 23 Step 6: Revise the First Draft Read th e commen ts on Peer Editing Sheet 1 about your essay. Many of th e singers who aud ition for American Idol are not very talented. 1 (With
the flip of a switch. ---- V. Poundstone • research the communication, and appropriate word choice • to succeed in a job interview, applicants should prepare well so that their
interviewers will clearly perceive their assets as a candidate Title: How to Succeed in a Job Interview I. Example:---
                                                                                                                                                     ---- VI. In particul ar, using a quotation from a famous person adds credibility to what the writer is tr ying to say. Reproductive proce sses of mamma ls and reptiles 4. ---- ---
c. 56 UNIT 3 • Paraphrasing, Summarizing, Synthesizing, and Citing Sources Paraphrasing, Synthesizing In writ ing longer essays, you will often have to write informa tion based on something you have read. L 2. Read each pair of possible topics and place a check mark (./) by the better choice. insufficient enough important original 9
Does this mean then that writers cannot use other people's words or idea s? In this case, the time between when you read the paper again helps you see the p
Understanding the Writing Process: The Seven Steps - ---- V. The meaning of 0. 1. You'll notice places where the ideas don't make sense, and your listener can give you feedback about your leas. washin g your clothes 2. It has meaning all by itself. Suggest that studying abroad should be required. The Internet has many "expert sources;" but a
Moore's Watchmen, appear to be exact opposites, they share three important qualit ies that enable their heroic acts. subsequent prior technical wasteful 9. Key differences between these two creatures in clude physical characteris tics, habitat, and 16 (th eir demeanor is different) ----- --- Because very few humans ever get to know these differences,
it is likely that people will con tinue to confuse alligators and crocod iles, unl ess they consult their encyclopedias. To make a medi cal breakthrough. tame forei gn prey wild 7. Tom Sawyer, whose adventur es have delighted many reader s, is known for his pluck and determination. Citations in the References (APA) or Works Cited (MLA) In addition
to providing inform ation on sources where they are used in your writing, you should also list all the works, or sources, of the words and ideas you used in the References (APA) or Works Cited list (MLA) at the end of your paper. If you cannot generate many ideas for one or both sides, you need to do more research on the issue or cho ose a different
issue. A "hook" like a quote or surprising statistic in your reader want to read on.CC BY 2.0/Zak Greant/Flickr Lay Out Your ThesisThe intro isn't all about flair and grabbing attention. It includes some new vocabula ry, for example: Original text: Specific country names Summary: foreign markets 1. How Is a Process Essay
Organized? Without these monsoons, Japan might have been defeated by the Mongols and thus lost its identity as a unique culture, with far-reaching consequences for Asian and world history. Considered a hero for his cont ribution s to an unnece ssary war, one cannot deny that Lafitte was also a criminal throughout much of his life. effective writin g
Two to four ideas to include: A. Here is a Venn diagram for an essay comparing the two countries of Malaysia
for a Successful Comparison Select a topic from the list of ten topics in Activity 1 on page 107. _ _ _ 8. Biology: Writ e about three kinds of animals found only in one place (such as Australia). preserve join protect serve 5. since because meaning under 3. For example, some school s require that the student receive no credit for the paper. In addition
th e the sis statem ent sometimes uses hedgin g words such as may, might, can, seem, appear, or some. Capturing study abroad's transformative potential. Maint aining parallel structure in your sent ences and in your paragraphs greatly improves the organization of your writing. Body Paragraph 4 (Step 4):
               VI. BODY 1. If you need help, refer to Un it 2, pages 34-46. Explain the three biggest impacts on your life. • What feature s do they not share in common? - --- V. As Belloc (1926) writes in his classic study of the Napoleonic wars, "The cold was the abominable thing: The dreadful enemy against which men could not fight and which
destroyed them" (p. Then paraphrase the facts and idea s. Both buyer and seller should determine at what price their willingness to finish the deal overlaps. Topic of Body Para grap h 3: Effects on economy A. The effect of sustained silent reading upon comprehension and attitudes among ninth graders, prosper fail leave tend 9. How to achieve world
peace b. 101 Bolivia's Salar de Uyuni is the world's largest salt flat. These connectors and transitions-"glue" words-help the reader better understand the content of an essay. Write an essay in which you agree with one of these two positions. Can you find one word that is the central idea of the complete subject? dilemma After college, I had to decide
between a low-paying job that seemed like fun and a more mundane jo b that paid really well. Now that light bulbs 5 (are) everywhere, it is virtually impossible to imagine a world without them, for they are a core part of the infrastructure of modern society. Read the material from all of the sources. Check your work for accuracy and smoothness.
responsible by for with good large sharp glance particular reptile dangerous habitat similar 10. Instead, you should focus on a smaller section of the larger field that you can manage in one paper. 158 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays TOPIC 3: What are the effects of overcrowding in cities? Then discuss the m with a partner or in a smaller section.
Reading Research Quarterly, 24 (2), 174-18 7. They both have supporting paragraphs that develop and explore the thesis and a concluding paragraphs that summarizes the major point s of the argument. Under line the prepositions. Furth ermore, if any candid ate suspects that an election is unfa
ir, these rece ipts could be co unted by hand and checked again st the results that the comput ers provid ed. Putting your opinion aside and considering only the ideas and supporting details in the essay, which type of class sound s better to you? Pyle (Eds.) (D. 2. Both zoos and reserves create habitats where animals can reproduce and thus
protect their species from extinction, 2 (but/ unless) both have liabilities as well. Bunting adv ises job applicants to pay attent ion to their body language, facial expressions, and posture and to be aware of the ways in which their nonverbal communications con tribute to or undermine their verbal answers. Biological Conservation, 156, 117-125.
Write as legibly as possible (if you are not using a computer). However, because of his dreams of glory, Napoleon overlooked the simple fact that Russian winters are extremely cold. Does the last senten ce in the conclusion offer a suggestion, an op inion, or a predict ion? 85 ACTIVITY 9 Using Transitions and Connectors in an Essay Read "How a
Caterpillar Becomes a Butterfly" and circle the correct transition words or phrase s. A longer Quotation Not ice that the following paragraph from Vocabulary My ths (Folse, 2004) cont ains a lon ger direct quotation. Wr ite an essay that offers three reasons to support this claim. Paragraph 14 French is widely spoken in Africa. Delgado (2008)
describes legendary accounts of this event: "The legend, oft repeated in countless history books, speaks of gigantic ships, numbering into the thousands, crewed by indomitable Mongol warriors, and of casualties on a massive scale, with more than 100,000 lives lost in the final invasion attempt of 1281" (p. Additional Topics for Writing Here are five
more ideas for topics for essay writing. To be prepared for the various exams they must endure over the years of their education, students must develop study skills that help them learn a range of new academic materials efficiently yet with maximum comprehension. Many other people, both drivers and innoc ent pedestrians, are not so lucky, as
documented by the tragic stories on various websites. ----10. One of Mark Twain's most famous books is The Adven tures of Huckleberry Finn, which is a story about a young boy and a slave. rely depend f ix subtract 4. These var ieti es of camo uflage sh ow many evolutionary factors, but they develop primarily as responses to animal s' environment
ts. The Buffalo Bills lost four Super Bowls in a row, and this fact makes them one of the saddest footnotes in Super Bowl histor y. 137 Focus-on-Effects Method Causes: Effects House Studying an Example Cause-Effect Essay This essay discusses some effects that
weather has had on events in history. Each of the following sentences has one independent clause: The 9irl? played tennis. In the second example, the verb is are stopping, minor adult small terr ible 3. Without a doubt, these products were so successfulin these fore ign lands only because the company realized that it was wise to do market research
and make fun damental changes in the products. E-mail is a vital method of communication today, but the 2 (annoyingly mow1tain)
                                                                                                                                                                to threaten: to promise to harm somebody or something vital: essential; very important a means: a method; a way of spam threatens to destroy this important means of modern communication. Establish that
most people find job interviews stressful B. Compare the feasibility PlanB will benefit us more. I finally found a few clear plastic bags that had bread crumbs inside, so I thought that flour might be located nearby. ____ 2. Most Swissspeak German, then French, then Italian, and finally a few people in Switzerland speak Romansch. A fact is not a
good topic for this kind of essay because a fact cannot be argued. Thesis statement: 156 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays II. *Adapted from: http:// search.britannica.com!frm redir .jsp?query=Orlando&redir=http:// search.britannica.com.frm redir=http:// search.britannica.com.frm redir=http:// search.britannica.com.frm redir=http:// search.britannica.com.frm 
"The Effects of Tourism on One Florida CitY:' Make a list of four important facts and ideas. General Topics for Comparison two countries women today and women a current leader in your country and a former leader courses of study
at two different colleges World War I and World War II a book and the movie based on the book vegetarian and non-vegetarian and ton-vegetarian diets ACTIVITY 1 Identifying Topics for Comparison Essays Read these eight topics. Formerly French or Belgian colon ies. What do my reader s know? Can you think of an area in the outline that needs more development?
Can you think of three reasons that students should not study abroad? Do I need to research this topic more?" 1. a compon ent an essay a part a reason 4. Laufer, B. Chronological tran sit ion 3 It is clear that Lafitte and his brother Pierre were engaged in piracy and smuggling in the late 1700s and early 1800s. Building Better Sentences: For further
practice, go to Practice 4 on page 240 in the Ap pendi x. Write three ideas to support each statement. In general, a scholar is associated with a university or college, so see if you can determine the author's academic home. Body Org anization Plan B. Using specific verbs forces the writer to provide inter esting details that create a better hook.
Common -ly Adverbs of Degree absolutely especially internationally simply adequately extremely particularly thoroughly decidedly greatly perfectly totally decidedly greatly perfectly totally tremendously enormously highly profoundly utterly entirely immensely scarcely virtually -/y Adverbs of Degree + I Examples adverb
of degree + adjective Online courses are immensely ~. Other major sporting events include the Stanley Cup for hockey, Wimb ledon for tennis, and the World Series for baseball. The Two Basic Parts of a Sentence A sen tence in English consists of two parts: subject and predicate. The polic e who ar rived at the accident scene were very polite. 98
UNIT 4 • Process Essays ACTIVITY 19 Step 5: Get Feedback from a Peer Exchange papers from Step 4 with a partner. In addition to according to, you should use common reporting verbs to add variety to your writing: As Poundsto ne suggests, "Where possible, give a good answer that the interviewer has never heard before" (p. Post-Reading
Questions 1. In addition, the heads of alligators and crocod iles are 3 (different) ---- to distinguish: to recognize the difference between two similar things analogous: alike; com parable to tend to be: are usually Alligators have a much 4 (mo re wide) snout that is shaped like a U; crocod iles, in contrast, h ave a 5 (mo re long)
                   to differentiate: to recognize the difference between two or more things a snout: the nose of an ani mal and 6 (more snout that resembles the lett er V Finally, crocodile s a sentence (S) or a fragment (F). 9 (As a
result/ As a matter of fact), the animals do not need indigenous: native to an area to adjust: to change to encounter: to meet to adjust to a new climate, nor do they encounter alien parasites or predators they cannot not defend them selves against. The first part of writing; it is thinking. In this book, we use APA because of the topics in
the essays. After you complete these tasks, work with a partner or a small group to discuss your answers, of course, applicants should not talk too much about how wonderful they are, but answers that are too brief are a wasted opportunity to illustrate specific strengths. Study these examples: A new ambassador to a fore ign country must learn the
customs of this country quite qui ckly. Conclude by str essing that successful job interviews can build successful future s. Cite scholar S. A comparison essay analyzes how two related subjects are similar or different. General Topics 1. For example, you may write a comparison essay that discusses two plans. 3 3 (Another / Other) way to increase
people's sense of personal happiness is for them to be true to themselves and keep their personal sense of integrity. Oxford: Blackwell Science. 3 (For this reason/ Because), profe ssors are teaching. humorous stat ement Many business
advertisements off er a free gift, but isn't every gift free? Among the most important French-speak ing count ries in Africa are Madagascar, Zaire, Senegal, Mali, and Ivory Coast. Humanities History: Compare two leaders. resemble look at look for look like 4. Ask yourself, "What is the author's purpose for writing this info rmation?" Then decide
which pieces of information are most important in accomplishing what the author intended. In a five-para graph essay, one way to organ ize the body paragraphs is for paragrap
to see their academic discipline from a new perspective. A certain kind of weather event prevented the invasion. One list has as many causes as you can think of. Reiterate the need for job interviewers to research the company they are applying to. The n ecess ity of higher taxes on gasoline 164 UNIT 7 • Argument Essays 6. Study the following
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example of references using APA format that lists five works. Then circle the best synon ym, antonym, or collocation from column A, B, or C. Original Student Writing: Using Two Sources to Create Your Paper In this section, you will follow seven steps in the writing proc ess to write a short essay with a title, introduction (with an int eresting hook and

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a the sis statement), bod y paragraphs that develop the topic, and a strong conclusion. Reference Wood, G. The dormant: inactive; sleeping of butterflies. -- ----- () -- () Studying Transitions and Connectors in an Example Comparison Essay ACTIVITY 8 Warming Up to the Topic Answer the questions on your own. In number 2, writ e your own
paraphra se of the sentence. Teaching and learning with technology (2nd ed.). Remember th at it is very easy for any individu al, whether qualified or unqualified, to create a website and post information. r Timed Writing How quickly can you write in English? ACTIVITY 3
that studying abroad is a valuable experience for university stud ents. to subsidize: to help pay for the cost of something References Brewer, E., & Cunningham, K. Boston: Beacon. What Is a Fragment? Use the information in the box to comp lete the outline. I For a Goal how to train a pet to do a trick explaining the steps in a lab report about an
experiment you conducted creating a great PowerPoint® presentation using Twitter ACTIVITY 1 Identifying next to the four that could be good topics for process essays. As more and more empir ical research in second language study is made available and results provide important insight into our quest ions about vocabulary learning and
teaching, the education pendulum is swinging back toward some more "traditional" methods, including those which rely on explicit instruction from the teacher. 198 UNIT 8 • What Is a Research Paper? Because dairy products are not part of Chinese diets, Frito-Lay took the cheeseout of Cheetos in China. For ideas, study the introduction paragraph
and the thesis statement as well as the topic sentences of the body paragraphs. How many job interviews have you had? widespread quiet rare sufficient vital optional shy well-known 7. I Year ---- I Year sources you can trust and which you should
avoid? emerge hide inquire unlock 7. Locate it in the essay if you need help remem berin g the word or ph rase. ------, who advises candidates to give answers that the interviewers have never heard before. The city of the book publisher by a colo n. Use the chart to brain storm a list of information about each
subject. On the lin es below the paragraph, rewrite the fragment to make it a comp lete sentence. Regardless of his reasons behind it, Lafitte's decision to assist the United States played a crucial role in the Battle of New Orleans. ACTIVITY Step 4: Write the First Draft 11 Use the information from Steps 1-3 to write the first draft of your essay. My
little sister is always cajoling me to help her with her homework, but I encourage her to do it on her own. Although should is not guite as strong as mu st or had better, it gives a clear recommendation or assertion and is ther efore often used in argument essays; Clear assertion: The sale of cigarettes should be banned immediately. In addition, by
utilizing interactive media, we can question the lecturer to utilize: to use and exchange opinions with other students through e-mail. 4. 14). 5. Lafitte was a notorious pirate and smuggler in the Gulf of Mexico, a man on the margins of society who played a critical role in the Battle of New Orleans. no longer / accurate / the medical tests / are /
completely/ used for heart disease 3. Thesis statement: Adults should be required to pass a test before they can become parents. Ofte n, wr iters will need to write a third or even a fourth draft to express their idea s as clearly as p ossible. Sometimes a little more hum an work ensure es a better, more precise result. Title: --
          7. With the arrival of the South Florida Railroad in 1880, the city of Orlando was on its way to fast growth. Women's job opportunities in Europe in 1815, 1915, and 2015 b. M. For is not very common in modern English. Same id ea but different words; same amount of text SUMMARIZING Source A...
they shou ld form a mental associatio n or picture between th e English word and the native- language word. ___ 42 4. A cause-effect essay can do one of two things: • It can analyze the ways in which one or more effects result from a particular cause. (1990). Sentence Type 1: Simple Sentences A simple sentence has one subject-verb combination.
                                                                                                                      8. as Write a sentence using not as ... ACTIVITY 20 Step 4: Write the First Draft Use the information from Steps 1-3 to write the first draft of your argument essay. Describe how people think they control their fates. However, the city has not been able to
escape the traffic congest ion and other problems associated with the visit of so many millions of touri sts as well as the thousands of people who work in the Everglades National Park in southern Florida in the United States is especially interesting to zoologists because it is one of the only places where both
 alligator s and crocodi les coexist. If you need help, refer to Unit 2, pages 34-46. Sports a. However, a paragraph should not be only one senten ce long, so this is not good wr iting. Consider the areas of education, work, and family. delicate beautiful fragil e illegal 5. In addition to having Florida's largest hotel (with 1,509 rooms), Walt Disney World
has a variety of thrilling attractions, including the Magic Kingdom, Epcot, Disney's Hollywood Studios, and Animal Kingdom. On the next page, there is an example of an outline that uses words, phrases, and sentences. For example, if anoth er an im al splashes in the water near a croco dile, the crocodile will almost immediately attack the animal.
Should people eat a vegetarian diet? Then in numb er 1, put a check m ark (.I) next to the best paraphrase for the or igin al sen tence. extinction participat ion removal survival 8. Discuss the Preview Que stion s with a partner. The student in the online classroom. Independent Clauses An independent clause is easy to recognize because it can stand
 alone . harm consider hurt steal 5. Keep in mind that a thesis statement cannot be a question. Do you know th e nam e of th e person who invented the radio? Indeed, Hart and Penman (2012) call him a "man oflegend more than fact" (p. ____ 5. Sheryl always told me not to trust a salesperson like that if only I had listened to her everything would have
been fine. In your op inion, which of the thesis statem ent s is the weakest? Paragraph 15 Carson McCu llers left behind an impressive literary legacy, she died at the age of 50 in 1967. Introduction A. Activity 19 Step 5: Get Feedback from a Peer Exchange papers from Step 4 with a partner. ACTIVITY 20 Step 6: Revise the First Draft Read the
comments on Peer Editing Sheet 4 about your essay. New York: Worth. The Pittsburgh Steelers, the Dallas Cow boys, and the San Francisco Forty-Niners have each won four or m ore Super Bowls. You have at least four choices in responding to the feedback: 1. If you have any qu estion s about the paragraph, discuss them with your classmates
ACTIVITY 2 Identifying Sources for a Research Paper from Google Scholar Using a topic you chose in Activity 1, conduct an Internet search to find five possible articles that you might consider reading . plural subject of preposit ion plural subject ion plural subject ion plural subject ion plural subject ion 
Your teacher may assign a topic, you may think of one yourself, or you may choose one from the suggestions in the chart on the next page. even - Collocations I 11. What made it difficult? The first place is inside the paper, and
the second is at the end. Topic of Body Paragrap h 1: Beginn ing of the story A. ACTIVITY 24 Step 7: Proofread to proofread the Final Draft Be sure to proofread your paper several times before you submit it so you find all the mistakes and correct them. Similarly, if you are taking a history class, you cannot write a paper on the topic of American history because
it is too general. In the 1200s, the warrior Kubilai Khan tried to invade Japan by sailing from the Asian mainland to Japan. Which one do you prefer and why? As Poundstone (2003) suggests, an applicant's goal should be to make a unique impression on the interviewer by giving a good answer that the interviewer has never heard before. The first time
e I flew in a plane 2. major greedy jealous minor 9. You might need to define ultra marathon and explain why finishing the race is such an accomplishment. 100 UNIT 4 • Process Essays Timed Writing How quickly can you write in English? When you brain storm your plan for an argum ent essay, a useful technique is to fill in a pro-con ch art with the
pro points in favor of the thesis statement and the con points against the the sis statement. However, in the following decades, governmental authorities largely freed the Gulf of Mexico from piracy, and Jean and Pierre Lafitte found themselves in an environment to longer fr iend ly to their crim inality: "The world they had known and in which they had known and i
could hope to flourish had left them behind, and the new world of the Gulf simply had no room for their kind" (Davis, 2005, p. Explain your answer and give examples of things you agree or disagree with. However, sometimes simply by further: additional waiting two weeks or even two months, the buyer will save a 93 12 (considerate)
amount of money. As you write, you will make numerous changes. polite innocent rude virtual 9. Personal Think of your favorite hobby. Why is this process important? ----- 3. Then use the following question s to help you to comm ent on your favorite hobby.
zen receipt result 5. Because fragments are one of the most serious errors in writing, it is imperative to learn how to avoid them. Preview Questions I. Provide the suggestion that some student s use too much time learning how to use the computer technology rather than concentrating on the course's subject matt er. Topic: Paying professional
athletes extremely high salaries Pro thesi s statement: - -- Con thesis state ment: - -- Con thesis state ment: -- -- D. These countries became ind epen dent nations in the early 1960s. fast heavy - less fast less heavy dangerous - 120 UNIT 5 • Comparis on Essays more comfortable more dangerous less dangerous When two
things are similar Examples If the word is an adjective or adverb, use as ... Have you ever voted? Philosophy: Some parent seducate their children at home instead of sending them to a traditional school. How safe do you think elections are? Hook: ------- B. If you can identify one or two good scholarly articles, you can read through
their bibliographies for other potential articles. Although face-to-face courses are more familiar to many students, online courses offer several advantages. Stealing som eone else's ideas or words and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas is called plagiarism. numerous f lexible illogical sole 7. Of French backgrounds and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of wri ting as if they were the writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of writer's original ideas or words and using them in a piece of writer's original ideas or words and using the words are writer's original ideas or words and using the words are words.
by birth, Lafitte likely would not have felt much loyalty to the United States, and it is import ant to remember that Louisiana did not join the union until April 30, 1812, only a few months before the war began. My friend Harry will never go to a movie by himself, I go to movies by myself all the time. Check for mistakes in spelling, subject-verb
agreement, and suffixes. Use all the information from the previous steps to write the final version of your paper. yet: University students often take an overload of courses, yetthey should know not to overtax themselves. Do I need to research this topic?" Linguistics: How difficult is it to learn English compared to learning another language?
subsequent accurat e prior reliable 7. Many invention s and discoveries/ have changed human life forever. TOPIC 7: Should wom en be allowed to serve in combat positions in the emilitary? Certainly, these items were so successful in these count ries only because the company was smart enough to do market research and implement fundamental
changes in the products. Type of hook I Example hook shocking statemen t Each year thousands of teenagers die in driving accidents. Adjective Endings 90 UNIT 4 • Process Essays Suffix Meaning Examples -able able to enjoyable, acceptable -al having the quality of criminal, musical -ant having the quality of reluctant, defiant -ar / -ary relating to
spectacu lar, ordinary -ate character ized by conside rate, passionate -ative / -itive having the quality of ta lkative, primitive -ed / -en past participle selected, chosen -en made of golden, wooden -ent having the quality of consistent, dependent -ful ful l of beautiful, st ressf ul -ibl e able to inflexible, possible -ing present participle conf using, existing -ish
having the quality of childish, fooli sh -ive having the qual ity of expensive, protect ive -less without wingless, harmless -ly having t he quality of finally, exclusively -ory relating to mandatory, obligatory -ous full of advantageous, spacious -y tending to clearly, freq uently ACTIVITY -ance I -ence condition, state importa nce, excellence -ant/ -ent person
who applica nt, student -ar person who liar, scholar -ation action, state exploitat ion, exploration -er I -or person who employer, donor -ery relating to bribery, slavery -ing gerund (action) interviewing, shopping -ion/ - sion / -tion action, state opinion, explosion, transition -ism belief, practice socialism, skept icism -ment result of action agreement,
requirement -ness quality, state darkness, po liteness -ship condition, quality partnership, scholarship -ty I -ity quality, complexity -ate cause, make recognize, maximize 12 Editing Suffixes Read the paragraph. In a comp ound sen ten ce, the subject-
verb comb in ation s are connected by a coor dinating conjunction. Collocations 12. (1995). It is estimated that "85 to 95 p ercent of all e-mail sent is spam; a problem that costs consumers and companies ought to supply healt h insurance to all employees. Business (12th ed .). Type of
Vocabulary Synonyms Antonyms Collocations 154 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays Important Vocabulary A B C 1. ACTIVITY Step 5: Get Feedback from a Peer 20 Exchange papers from Step 4 with a partner. Essay6 The Dangers of Texting While Driving I 2 Everyone knows that texting while driving is dangerous, but many people continue to do so.
 Second languag e reading: Reading ab ility or language proficiency. For examp le, prepositional phrases can tell where (in the kitchen), when (in the late nineteenth century), and why (for a better life). 82 UNIT 4 • Process Essays V. We may like to believe that we usually make rational decisions, but reading a text while dri ving is not a rational
choice at all. CCO/StartupStockPhotos/Pixabay Provide the Context in the Introduction, you'll see that the best essays give the reader a context. subject predicate New medicines are stopping the spread of many dangerous diseases. Compare the objectives 2. In an experiment, social 146 Unit 6 •
Cause-Effect Essays to facilitate: to make easier or more likely to happen intriguing: extremely interesting a hypothesis: an idea or theory that has not been proven chief: main; principal an obstacle: something that stops progress or forward movement scientists asked whether people would prefer earning $50,000 per year while their peers earned
$25,000 per year, or whether they would prefer earning $100,000 per year while their peers averaged $250,000 per year. TOPIC 3: Should public librarie s have filters on computers that limit the kinds of Internet sites that patrons can access? By focusing on the most important topics of the lecture or discussion in their note-taking, stud ent s improve
                                                                                                          their understanding of the lesson. Owsley, F., Jr. (1981). ----
practice can make you feel better about writing quickly in English. The Modern Languag e Journal, 68 (2), 130-1 37. (1997). Paragraph 2 Paragraph 2 Paragraph 5 There are many different ways to write an essay. Transitions and
Connectors That Develop a Point Further additionally correspondingly furthermore moreover also for example in a similar manner similarly besides for instance likewise what is more Transitions and Connectors That Address a Counterargument 174 although even though nevertheless still but however nonetheless though conversely in contrast on the
other hand while despite in spite of some people might say yet UNIT 7 • Argument Essays ACTIVITY 8 Identifying Transitions and Connectors in an Argument Essay Reread "The Best Classroom" on pages 167- 169. 2 (For this reason / As a result of) the development of computer network s, we can access lecture s from many universitie s in real time.
Climate: W hat is global warm ing? Do not change verb tenses without a specific reason for doing so. Sterling, VA: Stylus. comfortable - fast er lazy - light er heavier lazier dangerous With all adject ives and adverbs, the opposite idea is expressed by the word less. 39 ACTIVITY Understanding 4 the Organization of an Essay Read this part ial outline of
the essay "The Dangers of Texting While Driving" on pages 44-45. If you think the writing in your essay is clear enough, then do nothing. Describe the increasing important thing in writing a first draft is to write it. The four primary strateg ies of camo uflage
include concealing colorati on, disruptive coloration, disguise, and mimicry. dread enhance enjoy require 6. Think about an adventure that you have had. R eading Research Quarterly, 24 (2), 215-235. Health 36 UNIT 2 • Understanding the Writ ing Process: The Seven Steps ACTIVITY 2 Practice with Brainstorming a Topic Here you will practice
brainstorming a different topic. Sciences Scientists ofte n write process papers describing how they achieved a part icular set of results fro m an experiment. Twenty years later, rapid growth on an incred ible scale was seen in Orlando when Walt Disney World opened its gates to tourists. Read your partner 's first draft. In additi on , put the bad
news in the middl e of a paragraph and includ e addi tional discu ssion of reasons in the same sentence or 11 (immediate / imm ediately) afterward. Studies in Second Language Acquisition, 4 (2), 170- 180. Like land an imals that have been hunted to near extinction, such as buffalo, elephants, and tigers, marin e animals also need to be protected if the
ey are to surviv e into future generations. Then use Peer Editing Sheet 1 (available online at NGL.Cengage .com/GWS) to help you comment on your partner's writing. Write an argument essay for or against vegetarianism. TOPIC 9: Explain how to get a top score in a cour se. For some reason, I had this incredib le urge to make some fresh bread, so I
decided to go to the store with the simp le intention of buying UNIT 1 • Wha t Is an Essay? Rather than taking fish and shellfish from the ocean, fish farmers build unique facilities, such as tank s, aqua rium s, and other marine enclosures, to raise these animals. Jason went to the store and bought onion s. It shows that you under stand more than one
po int of view about your topic. Students then read the assignment, looking for the answers to the questions they created in the previous step. These can be real or imaginary people. Overly obscure language can detract from the clarity of your argument, but if you feel you have to use it, then you better know what it means.CC BY 2.0/fukapon/Flickr
MORE FROM QUESTIONSANSWERED.NET CC0/Free-Photos/Pixabay Knowing how to write a college essay is a useful skill for anyone who plans to go to college. Lafitte's efforts in the War of 1812 certainly helped to establish the United States as a world power, but history should neither downplay his criminality nor minimi ze his accomplishments
• Is there one primary effect, or are there several effects? Do you think colleges and univer sities should modify their graduation requirements to include the mandatory completion of at least one semester in a study-abroad program? Paragraph 5 Step 4: Wr ite about the restaurant's atmosphere. Perhaps the most familiar cause-effect transition
word is because: "X happened because Y happened." Precise use of transitions helps the reader to follow the writer's reasoning about cause-effect relationships. For me, this event in a small store in rural Japan really opened my eyes to the importance of vocabulary in a second language. mon ster, princess soon ACTIVITY 10 Order of Adjectives
Read the paragraph about persuasive wr iting. A 1. A butterfly's wings are not yet fully developed when it leaves its cocoon, so, 9 (previously / immediately following), it must spend the a cocoon: a protective covering that insects produce during certain stages of their life cycle to transition: to make a change from one posit ion or stage to the next first
half hour after leaving its cocoon expanding them. When a fragment is incorrectly separated from an independent clause mu st be att ached to an independent clause. Strong er government controls of coll a pse: destruction; breakdown to downpl ay: to
minim ize the importance of something grav it y: a very serious qual ity or condition the fishing indu str y wou ld help lim it overfi shing. How many zoos have you visited? convinced doubting dreading learning 7. My cat is gray. • I took my eyes off the road. With my mom's help, I could und erstand my gran dp arents, but I wanted to be able to speak
to them by myself. Parts of sentence that have the same function should have the same function should have the same function should have the same form . 43 (As a result I While) some people may downplay the problem of overfishing of our oceans, the stati stic s confirm its gravity. 467). 10. Thousands of commuters were late for work this morning. TOPIC 5: Should passengers on airplanes be allowed to use
their cell phones? the effects of society's love for computers Transitions and Connectors in Cause-Effect Essays Transitions and connectors are important in cause-effect essays because they help indicate causation or effect regarding the topic. Washin gton, DC: Nat ional Academy Pre ss. a - limit ed t han incentive Grammar for Writing Modals
Modals are words that are used together with verbs. Writer's Note Using a Hook to Gain Readers' Attention with the first sent en ce of an essay, which is called the hook. Therefore, it is important to learn how to paraphrase (use different language to say the same th ing), summarize (express the same idea in
fewer words), and synthesize (combine information from two or more sources). Is there any aspect of the outline that is unclear to you? With no difference except the color of the roofs. According to your teacher 's in struction s, you may need additional sources. What is the writer's the sis? - research of forward to 12. References Hamilton, W.
bosses. This form has a very simple, clear organi zation, yet it allows wr iters treme nd ous freedo m to explai n their ideas on a top ic. Write do wn the titles of the article s, the source (journal, website, etc.), the year, and the page number s for APA style documentation. Basic Steps for Paraphrasing 1. A good introduction accomplishes four
 objectives: 1. Give at least one reason for your choice. That is your counterargument. PHOTO TOPIC: Look at the photograph on pages 102-10 3. 5. - ----- 2. The research teams hope to make a medical breakthrough. Humans think we can multitask well. a predator: an animal that hunts other anim als to eat camouflage: the use of colors or oth er
 designs to become less visible to an enemy to conceal: to hide 2 disruptive: disturbing or interruptin g th e norm al situation 3 mimicry: a method of copyin g th e actions of another person or animal evol utionary: a method of copyin g th e actions of another person or animal evol utionary: a method of copyin g th e actions of another person or animal evol utionary: a method of copyin g th e actions of another person or animal evol utionary: a method of copyin g th e actions of another person or animal evol utionary: a method of copyin g th e actions of another person or animal evol utionary: a method of copyin g th e actions of another person or animal evol utionary: a method of copyin g th e actions of another person or animal evol utionary is a method of copyin g th e action g to g the action g the action g to g the action g to g the action g to g
effective than the oth er, and the y all show the range of possibilities that nature offers animals to survive. 2 extinction: no more of a species in existence 3 (Although / Because) zoos tend to the physical needs of the to roam: to move from place to place without a specific destination vast: very great area; huge to simulate: to copy or reproduce in order
to look or behave like something animals in their care, the animals become tamer than they were in the a habitat: the natural place where a creature lives wild. Body Paragraph 3 (Cause 3 or Effect 3): A. B. V. In their investigation of online learning strategies, Hiltz and Shea (2005) concluded that many online courses "elicit more active
participation from students than does the typical face-to-face course (at least those conducted on the lecture model)" (p. as, the same ... What is the cause that the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay? The thesi s statement explains the writer describes in the essay of the thesi s statement explains the writer describes the essay of the essay
the experience. Why? The authors then move on to samples of business correspondence, but these samp les lack any information about the senders' reasons for writing these letters. Study this samp le peer editing sheet. My father, on the other hand, is one of the most unorganized people that I know. The result was that less than half of the food was
consumed. A cause-effect essay tells how one event (the easay tells how one event (the example of . . . . () 3. Opposing viewpoint(s) Paragraph 4 Paragraph 5 • Counterargument: One person cannot make a difference. At first, you may think that a
good way to organize a proces s essay is to write one paragraph for each step. 1. the reasons that the earth's weather has changed so much in the last century 2. Bangkok versus Singapore as a vacation destination 3. a trip to visit my grandparents 4. the increasing use of computers in schools 5. explaining dietary guidelines for children 6.
how to play the piano 7. why a student received a scholarship 8. why the birth rate is falling in many countries Can you think of two additional topics that would be excellent for a cause-effect essay? () 2. Many p eople wou ld like to attend the champ ionship games of major spo rtin g teams, but the tickets are quite expe nsive. (1996).
        2. Discuss the convenience of online courses compared to face-to-face interaction, such as foreign -language courses. • To achieve this objective, colleges and universities should require students to study abroad for at least one semester of their
their products to pay off: to result in success because the seller then has less of an incentive to lower the price. Write a basic outline, including the thesis and your three main points or steps. Also, many courses are more difficult to offer online than in face-to-face settings. ACTIVITY 3 Evaluating Sources for a Research Paper As you answer the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 48 UNIT 2 • Understand ing the Writing
X 1. a solut ion an answer an opin ion a prob lem 6. It includes some new grammar, for example: Original text: often requires changes Summary: moda l is used: companies must adapt 4. Thesis statement:
II. One difference between an essay and a research paper is that a research paper, as its title suggests, includes research from other sources and is therefore longer than an essay. Applied Linguistics, 19 (2), 255-271. Building Better Sentences: For further practice, go to Practice 3 on pages 239-240 in the Appendix. --- --- C. - ---- ---
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              3. Address a common opposing idea that studying abroad is just a vacation. They no longer have to
 choose between school and work or between school and family and can pursue their commitments to both as their schedules allow. Write your guess here. The simple subject is medicine s. ___ quite differently. my current_quickness situat ion upbringing 11. In thi s case, the organization for this essay could have six paragraphs and would lo ok like
 this: Paragraph 1 Hook Connecting information Thesis Paragraph 2 Point 1: convenience and ease of use • car • bicycle Paragraph 5 Writer's evaluation of the car and the bicycle using information from paragraphs 2, 3, and 4 Paragraph 6 Restated thesis
Running as fast as he can. 8 (Although / In fact), most animal reserves are located within the same geographic region as the indigenous animals.

3. Language Learning, 43 (2), 263-287.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   2. stronger thesis including possible count erargument Although some may object to the death penalty, this punishment is a necessity to control
public order and ensure people's safety. While short er quotation s are set off with quota tion marks, lon ger quotations must be indented and singl espaced, without quotation marks are set off with quota tion marks. Lacrivity 6 Writing Strong Thesis Statement and a con the sis statement and a con the esis statement and a con the esis statement and a con the sis statement and a con the esis statement and a contain a
     --- B. "Susta inable Fishing:' Nat iona l Geographic Education, n.d. Retrieved from http://educat ion.n ationa lgeographic .com/ education, encyclop edia / susta in able -fishing/?ar_a= 1 178 UNIT 7 • Arg ument Essays to suspend: to st op something, usually for a short t ime 1 Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 11 Practicing Three Kinds of
Vocabulary from Context Read each import ant vocabulary word or phrase. Of these seven coor dinating conjunctions, the most common location is the last sentence in the introductor y paragraph. It also helps
you to see which areas of the essay are strong and which are weak. Both styl es includ e an introduction and a conclu sion, but the body paragraphs are organized differently. Applied Linguistics, 19 (3), 357-377. Patsy asked me to join her, and I said that I would. How frustrating it is when you are unable to say something because you don't know
 the word for a simple noun even! In spite of the obvious import ance of vocabulary, most courses and curricula tend to be based on grammar or a combination of grammar and communication strategies rather than vocabu lary. Use your partner's feedback to revise your outline. I had taken some Japanese langu age classes before I arrived in Japan, so
I knew a little Japanese. Be sure to offer po sitive suggestions and comments that will help your partner improve his or her essay. I have a cat. Advise job applicants to
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             B. 130 UNIT 5 • Comparison Essays TOPIC 4: If you were making a movie of your favorite book, who would you cast in the lead role? Read your essay
 aloud to gauge how it flows.CC0/422737/Pixabay Conclude With a Return to Your ThesisA conclusion can do many things, but it's useful to think of it as an answer to the question or statement in your intro. 6 Transition word 7 Nonethe less, the fact that Lafitte refused to cooperate with the Brit ish forces did not mean that he would
 join with the United States, nor that the United States would desire to work with a pirate. Mason, Ohio: South -Western Cengage Learn ing. In thi s case, you should follow the assignm ent instructions. Paragraph 7 Comin g from a multilingual family sparked many difficulties in communication for me. If you see any spelling errors, write them here.
Many children like watchin g television and to play comp uter games. Daily life in Saudi Arabia 8. Her mo st acclaimed fiction appeared in the 1940s. You need at least three steps, but there is no maximum number. Topic of Body Paragraph 1:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Two to four ideas to include: A.-- ----- B. What is the writer's thesis? 131)
A Venn diagram usually consists of two overlapping ovals that each represent one of the two subjects. How many paragraphs does this essay have? TOPIC 4: Most coun tries offer free education through high school. brief long mysterious selfish 8. (Focus-on-Causes Method) In other words, your essay may focus more on the effects of a cause or more
on the causes of one effect. What is the most recent article? The brainstorming stage then requires thinking about one or more causes of that effect. Instead of using comm on words very and really in your essays, make your writin g m ore original and mor e advanced by using other adverbs of degree. How to play chess well Can you thin k of two
additi on al topics that would be excellent for an argument essay? One with many stories of fairies and elves. Iexpect the writer to give some examples of possible problems with electronic elections as for any fact related to the subject given. Essay 18 No More Spam I Span1, which Flynnand Kahn (2003) define as 1 (unsolicited e-mail)
that is neither wanted nor needed" (p. In Yew-Kwang Ng & Lok Sang Ho (Eds.), Happiness and public policy: Theory, case studies, and implications (pp.109-146). Paragraph 3 Step 2: Analyze the restaurant's location . B. References Do lan, J.(2006). This outline is a point-by-point outline , but you may use the block comparison if your teacher approves
       6. A common structure employs a contrast ing connector such as although, while, or despite. He turned darkness into light, thus revolutionizing people's lives.) dramatically: greatly; exceedingly a flip: a turn from one position to the opposite to revolutionize: to change completely (and possibly suddenly) While the effects of the light bulb have
been overwhelmingly positive, scientists have also identified some of its harmful effects, proving that overwhelmingly: greatly; by a large number or amount even the greatest achievements often bring with them unexpected side effects that offset their advantages. For a source to be peer-reviewed, experts in the field assess the merits of the paper
before it is published, which ensures that it is of high quality. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole. Languag e Teaching, 20, 3-16. Governments I (encourage/ must encourage) sustainable fishing practice s and other regulatory guidelines to ensure that it is of high quality. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole. Languag e Teaching, 20, 3-16. Governments I (encourage/ must encourage) sustainable fishing practice s and other regulatory guidelines to ensure that it is of high quality.
cont inue to use longer; continu ing for futu re generations population s. (2003) E-mail rules: A business guide to managing policies, security, and legal issuesfor e-mail and digital communications. () 5. 3 4 5 6 Thankfully, I was not on a major high way, but rath er on a quiet street early in the morning. Geographical areasof Switzerland speak
different languages. Explain your answer. Writing an essay is never a linear process. The first hook, which uses the verb be (was), is simple and boring. Can you identify the thesis statement? impact effect know ledge view 5. You must consider the credibility of this information based on the type of source. are not similar t hings. The opening of Waltana to the credibility of this information based on the type of source.
glass. Various websites give some incredible statistics on deaths. Sample Peer Editing Sheet Writer:
                                                                                                                                                                                                          Essay Title:---- Date: _____ -- __ 1. Read your partner's outline . Put a check mark (I') next to the four that could be good topics for comparison essays. This means that you
 identify the source where you found the information. Obviously, it should address two subjects that are related in some way. • Can you develop a thesis by comparing and contrasting their traits? Read your partner 's outlin e. Effects of multimedia annotations on vocabulary acquisition. TOPIC: Subject 1: Subject 2: 127 B. Wheeling, Il.: Harl an
Davidson. The ideas are woven together. With computer technology advancing daily, many activities that used to require many long hours can now be accomplished in a few minutes and sometimes even seconds. Type of Vocabulary Synonyms I important Vocabulary A I B I C 1. solution a matter of personal _ 11. Readers should not be 8
(tremendou s/ trem endou sly) sho cked by any sudden news. Locate it in the essay if you need help remembering the word or phra se. Read your partner's outline. save precious_ education methods time 10. In addition, when the idea s are not common knowledge, you should cite them. Writers need to be sure that the causes and effects they describe
are logically connected. Then narrow it down to three topics that are more specific and could work for a five-to-e ight par agraph essay. The proce ss of how the much less beautiful butt erfly, which is truly one of the miracles of nature, require s four discrete stages for complete metamorphosis. Un derlin e these
word s and phrase s in your essay. What effect do text-based tasks promoting generation have on incidental vocabulary acquisition? my overall ___ of core example impression 12. Then circle the best synonym, anto nym, or collocation from column A, B, or C. Curtis (2000) advises interviewers to "spend 75 to 80 percent of their time listening and 20 to
25 percent talking or soliciting" (p. --68 - ------ UNIT 3 • Paraphrasing, Synthesizing, and Citing Sources --- - V. To enhance this part of the SQ3R process, students might draw a diagram of the reading material, make an outline of it, or write a summary. If a writer uses a direct quot ation from a sour
ce, the borrow ed words must be placed in quotation marks. Here are 15 top tips for writing a stellar essay. Do Your ResearchThis is one of the most important tips you'll ever receive. Stagg (2012) describes how Andrew Jackson, who led the U.S. forces in the campaign, hesitated to enter into an alliance with Lafitte because doing so "went against his one of the most important tips you'll ever receive.
 personal inclinations" (p. The goal is to un derstand the organization of an essay and write a goo d one, no matter the number of paragraphs. kin: relatives; related by blood a stripe: an animal that anoth er animal hunt s to eat 19 Building
 Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 12 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each important vocabular y word or phra se. What is your experi ence with it? Precise use of transitions helps the reader to follow the writer's compar isons. A description of llamas in the Andes Mounta ins in Peru Can you think of two additional topics that would
be excellent for a comparison essay? If your in structors for you. References Bunt ing, S. Stagg, J. stress emphasize mention rely 4. a term a place a skill a word 5. (172 words) 1. 7. Sometime s fragments contain a subject and a verb, but they are dependent
clauses . 9. The second and fifth entries are books . to mate: to copulate for the purpose of producing offspring 5 Butterflies' lives are brief, typically lasting only one to two months, but their life cycle as a whole is one of the wonders of nature. What are the characteristics of a successful new business? The general topic is "technology and people:"
 Because the assignm ent is a narrative essay, the writer mu st addre ss the topic through a personal story. E-mail assignments are becoming more common at universities. Great Topics for Argument Essays What is a great topic for an argument essay? Dubai ver sus Istanbul as a vacation destination
how cats keep themselves clean Topics for Process Essays Read the se eight topics. The embargo caused financial hardship for numerous businesses, both legitimate and criminal enterprises, and so the Lafitte brothers turned other people's adversity into their economic gain. X Because I studied for the final exam a great deal. It has ideas from both
sources(for example, SourceA: X Switzerland is t iny, but there are four national languages. The languagesin order of usage are: German, French, Italian, and Romansch. Try to also use at least two of the words from the Academic Word List in the Brief Writer's Handbook with Activities on pages 230-231. Body Paragraph 5 (Step 5):
                                                                                                                                                                   _ Two to four ideas to include: A. Do this in your essay by stating what it's about and then telling readers what the issue is. • Offer a prediction • Show how studying abroad teaches students about not only the foreign
                                            ---- VIII. Topic of Body Paragraph 1:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          then be passed on to the consumer. Is he or she a respected author ity in the field, or a completely unknown person or someone with ideas that
seem rather trite, people who respect and follow their authentic desires generally report being happier than people who do not. These computer problems raise the company's costs, 11 (which must)
are very different from those of the majority of scholars? Paragraphs 10-11 Millions of people all over the world have seen the Gold en Gate Bridge with the city of San Franci sco. ---- --- --- 3. Online learning is causing a revolution in education, but its benefits need to be measured
against its liabilities when compared to traditional face-to-face instruction. Two of the most common styles are APA (American Psychology Association) and MLA (Modern Language Association). The subjects are underlined, and the verbs are boldfaced.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        What information from the essay influen ced your answer the most? abroad d istant local
weak 6. Activity 13 Editing an Essay: Review of Grammar Ten of the fifteen words or clauses in parentheses contain an error involving one of the grammar topics featured in this unit. Vocabulary is different (successful exporting companies, have succeeded because, important). Working with not as ... ------- _ ___ - --- B. Kemmerer, L. a
traditional Collocations 11. If you need help with the steps in the writing process, refer to Unit 2, pages 34-46. 5 Essay1 Against E-Voting 1 2 The computer, which is the most import ant advance in mode rn communication technology, is in fact a threat to our dem ocratic elections. What do my readers kn ow? 1-29). It is often much easier to find the
verb first and then find the subject. expla ins and supports the thesis statement The body of the essay follows the introduction. When you finish, comp are your answers with a part ner's. The most important part of the subject is the essay follows the introduction. When you finish, comp are your answers with a part ner's. The most important part of the predicate is the verb, and the most important part of the subject. Explains and supports the introduction. When you finish, comp are your answers with a part ner's.
papers and essays share many of the same features. Which one would you prefer to live in if you had your choice? When it is time to hand in our assigned paper s or hom ework, we simply send them to our professors electronically.
grassy plains. Notice that the next example sente nce has 18 words, but only four of the words are not part of a prepositiona l phrase: With the advent of electricity in the lat e nin eteent h century, thousands of people advanced their quality of life. I pay attention to the road, anticipate the actions of other drivers, and am very aware of how road
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for successful Strong Thesis Statements for ProcessEssays A strong thesis statement for a proce ss essay tells the reader that you are going to explain how to do something
conditions can shift instantly. Expla in how the tour ist industry has affected the people of Orlando both positively and negatively.
or tell how som ething happens. This sets the scene nicely. wars so that we can vote. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum. Becaus e alligat ors inhabit a 12 (smaller)
                                                                                                                                                                                               a zoologist: a scientist who studies animals _ area of the plan et 13 (from) _____ to splash: to cause water to spread or move to inhabit: to live in an area crocodi les, there are far fewer
human deaths due to alligators. Then circle the best synonym, anton ym, or colloc ation from column A, B, or C. 173 ACTIVITY 7 Writing Refutations for Counterarguments For each counterargument, write a one-sentence refutation. How and why bird s migrate south for the winter _____ 4. In mo st school s, there are extremely serious academic
consequences for plagiarizing any work. An analysis of voting trends and results in recent elections in Ecuador 6. One very important difference, however, is that there is much more emphas is on including research from other experts in a research paper. highlight produce resemble stress 4. Underline the two fragments. it was proven / dish
was / although the / to be unhealth y / imm ensely popular , 6. Sciences Is it right to use animals to test the safety of medicines and health products for humans? Do you agree with the writer's ideas about this topic? Brainstorming Box ACTIVITY 17 Step 3: Outline Prepare a simple outline of your essay. 145). This website will typically include a
number of high ly specified databases that will allow you to focus exclusively on your subject matt er. vary UNIT 7 • A rgum ent Essays C I 1. ./ German is spoken in central and northern regions; Source B: the most common language is German) 2. Write a process essay describing the necessary procedure for a key function of a business in which you
have been involved, such as advertising, marketing, or selling a product. trigge r Synonyms 170 B I ACTIVITY Analyzing the Organization 5 Use the words from the box to complete the outline of "The Best Classroom: Reread the essay on pages 167-1 69 if you need help. ./ January is longer than April. Persuadereaders why 4. Oddly enough, that
battle began after the United States and Great Britain had signed a treaty to end the war. Rewrite the thesis statem ent here . ------- d. Show how studying abroad makes studen ts experie nce a foreign culture. d. While lack of vocabulary knowledge is a problem across all skill areas, it is especially apparent in ESLreading. Southeastern region =
 Italian Source B (68 words) Main idea to keep: You might think t hat most of the people in Switzerland speak the same language becauseit is a rat her small country. The ch oice of a sp ecific candida te to vote for in an election 3. key unhappy unnecessary unverified 8. Alth ough an app licant can neve r anticipate precisely h ow an interview will
 unfold, careful plann ing, deta iled answers, atten tion to nonver bal comm uni cation, and appropriate word choice will make the process of app lying for a job less stressful and more likely to be successful. In this case, the organization for this essay could have five paragraphs and look like this: hook Introduction Paragraph 1 connecting
 information thesis Cause 1: human activities Paragraph 2 • carbon dioxide from vehicles • not recycling (requires creating more products from burning fuels to run factories Cause 3: deforestation Paragraph 4 Conclusion Paragraph 5 • Increased
against spam. a factor a coloring a reason a trick 2. What are two or three ways to do well in a job interview? Spammers 16 (should fined)
                                                                                                                                                                                     and perhaps jailed, if they continue to disturb people with their constant to levy: to collect by legal authority constant: nonstop; continuous calls for attention and money. ----
you have thought about and answered these que stions are you ready to begin writing. Activity 9 Using Transitions and Connectors in an Essay Read "Happiness" and circle the correct transition words or phrases. Gove rnors of Louisiana occasionally attempted to shut down the Lafittes' criminal operations, but without success, and many of the
people of New Orleans supp orted the broth ers' activities because the y brought goods into the city that were forbidden by the embargo. Original Sentence: ------ Improved Sent ence:- 3. Schwarz (Ed.), Light pollution: The global view (pp. The Modern Language Journal, 80 (2), 183-199. Wilkins, D. deplete need increase omit 8. New York: Little,
 without the rest of the senten ce. Huckin , T., & Coady, J. Often, writers will need to write a third or even a fourth draft to express their ideas as clearly as possible. _______
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            3. A comparison of works by 0. As you consider poss ible topics, ask your self, "What do I know about this topic? Animals must hunt and kill their own to
to protect. As you read this list of some general topics that lend themselves well to a cause-effect essay, notice that the last two in each group do not use the obvious words cause or effects the causes of World War I the effects
of high salaries for athletes the causes of low voter participation in elections the effects of the Internet on how businesses are run the reasons new teachers quit the impact of technology on education why only a small percentage of people read newspapers today what happens when a large percentage of adults cannot read well Activity 1 Identifying
Topics for Cause-Effect Essays Read these eight topics. I was lucky. It is important to feel comfortable during those times. Despite some students' reluctance to speak in class, communicating with other s in person is a vital skill for the real job market. Folse, K. In simple term s, imagine that you are having an argument with a friend about your topic.
Read the essay guidelines below. Since voti ng is criticall y import ant to the effective and hones t working of soc iety, citizens should rely on a mu ch older tech nology- pa per and ink-rath er th an on computer s for all election s. Joe, A. When you use a direct qu otation in APA style, you must state the name of the author, the date of the publication,
and the page number of the direct quotation. () 7. I enjoy cooking a lot, seafood is my favorite cuisine. What the premium ice-cream maker learned is that chocolate chip cooking a lot, seafood is my favorite cuisine. What the premium ice-cream maker learned is that chocolate chip cooking a lot, seafood is my favorite cuisine.
Then use the following questions to help you to comment on your partner's outline. Comp uter programs allo w spammers to send hundr eds of millions of e-ma ils 6 (virtu al instantly: mmediately . How well do you know this topic? M., & Hall, T. Westpor t, CT: Quo ru m Books. In our history, many people have died in 1. Writing
a fragment instead of a complete sentence is considered a very serious error because it shows a lack of understanding of the basic components of a sentence, namely a subject and a verb that express a complete thought. Pruitt and Carnevale (1993) define the bargaining range as the "6 (distance)
                                                                    ranging from the advantageous to the to volunteer: to give freely without being forced to do so a commission: an amount of money earned by a salesperson on a sale a range: a variation between a low point and a high point disadvantageous (p. Most reader s prefer the definition s found in online
                                                                                                           than th ose in many tra ditional dictionaries.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 B. Then use Peer Editing Sheet 6 (available online at NGL.Cengage.com/GW5) to help you to comment on your partner's writing. 120). 34 UNIT 2 • Understanding the Writing
 Process: The Seven Steps ACTIVITY 1 Narrowing Topics Read the general topic, which would not be good for an essay. Without a doubt, tourism has changed life for the residents for Comparison Essays Write at hesis statement for each topic. The predicate contains the verb
                                                     155 Activity 16 Step 2: Brainstorm A. Use the chart to brainstorm a list of possible causes and effects for your topic. A process essay explains in detail how a cert ain objective is accomplished. Due to their height, giraffes are among the most easily recognized animals on the planet, yet their
disruptive coloring allows them to blend in with trees, particularly when they are you ng and vulnerable. Companies must change the ir products to succeed. Keep in mind that writin g an essay is not a linear process. 95 ACTIVITY 16 Step 2: Brainstorm Use the space to jot down as many ideas about the topic as you can. TOPIC 8: What are the
effects of sudden wealth (such as when a person wins the lottery)? Effect 2 IV. Can you identify two or thre e pieces of information in the introduction that are repeated in the conclusion? How are multiple sources with the same author sequenced? TI1ecareer choice of become ing a teacher or a lawyer 7. Better hook (action verbs): It might seem un
likely to catch the flu, lose my wallet, and get a speeding ticket in the same week, but these incidents ruined my ski vacation in Nagano. Since many students live quite a distance from the university and since the existing libraries are often overcrowded. The sto ry is not good, but the ending is not as bad as it could have been. • when these
instructional modes merge in interesting ways • the need for adequate computer access and skills to take online and face-to-face courses • the potential benefits of face-to-face courses • the potential benefits of face-to-face courses • the med for adequate computer access and skills to take online and face-to-face courses • the med for adequate computer access and skills to take online and face-to-face courses • the med for adequate computer access and skills to take online and face-to-face courses • the med for adequate computer access and skills to take online and face-to-face courses • the med for adequate computer access and skills to take online and face-to-face courses • the med for adequate computer access and skills to take online and face-to-face courses • the med face-to-face courses 
personal relationships • Students should not assume that either on line or face-to-face classes are inherently superior; instead, students should focus on what they need to learn from a particular course and which learning paradigm will best facilitate their education. In other words, the writer make s a longer recommendation or a suggestion to the
reader. Hulstijn, J. for: l will not tell a lie, for i1 would not be honest. Another insect species is referred to as leaf insects or walkin g leaves because the eir bodies so closely look like the plants where they live. The writer suggests what should be done now, offers a final op ini on about the topic, or predict s what will happen next. With his brother
Pierre, Lafitte sided with Spain in the Mexican War of Independence, acting as spies from their base in Galveston. What accomplishments do you hope to achieve in your life? lack: somet hing that you don 't have and is needed a basic commodity-some flour. ----- b. to tarnish: to stain; to lessen the image of 15 (Many lasting innovations that have
contributed dramatically to a legacy: a personal history or record humanity's advancement. I was not able to find the flour either. In our experiment, we placed three live fresh-water plants (each approximately 20 centimeters in length) into a quart jar that was filled with fresh water at 70 degrees Fahrenheit. TOPIC 6: Should the requirements for
your college major be changed? However, I learne d the often underestimated value of simple voca bular y in speaking a second language. played tennis, and the boys went to the mall. McC ullers was take n for an excepti ona l writer at the age of just 23. ideal dishonest imperfect unhappy 7. Provide the example of Khubilai Khan and his invasion of
Japan. Academic life will never be the same and will result in a more dynamic learning experience for many. Original Sentence:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Impro ved Sentence:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Prepositional - -----
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Phrases Anoth er easy way to add variety to your sentences is to add
                                                                                                                                                                                              --- - - --- --- -----
prepositional phrases. • Try to give yourself a few minutes before the end of the activity to review your work. Students will be ready for the requirem ents of the program and will better understand how it connects with their current academic work.
Check for mistakes in spelling and consistent verb tense, and look for sentence fragments. As you consider po ssible topics, ask yourself, "What do I know about this topic? -- 1 2 - --- 1 2 3 - --- 3 4 - 4 ACTIVITY 10 Finding Thesis Statements about Essays and Other Information Search the Int ernet or books for essays related to the general topics
below. Process Essay Guidelines • Determine the multiple steps that make up the process that will be discussed in the essay. 203 Having established their base on Barataria, a small island locat ed south of New Orleans in Barataria Bay, the Lafitte brothers positioned themselves as the dominant pirates and smugg ler s of the region, including the
profitable trad e in New Orleans, which has lon g been one of the United States' busiest ports. Seymour, who documents the circumstances of the battle. Job interviews are stressful situations for even the most qualified candidates because applicants have only one opportunity to demon strate that they will succeed and will do better than the other
applicants in the position they are seeking. Reading, dictionaries, and vocabulary learning. If commun ication had traveled more quickly in the early 1800s, the Battle of New Or leans would not hold his place in American history. Write the number(s) of the conclusion paragraph(s). Her work
included five novels, two plays, 20 short stories, abook of children's verse, and a handful of distinguished poems. key convenient difficult unimportant 6. People in the sout heasternarea fthe country speak Italian. They arrived in New Orleans in the early 1800s and began trading with local merchants. I had been
in the country long enough to know that people in Japan some tim es eat chrysanthemums in salads. List the improv ements you plan to mak e. 15 2. Because of the heavy rains yesterday, High way 50, Eisenhower Boulevard, and Temp le Avenue were impassable. The Canadian Modern Language Review /La Revue Canadienne des Langues
Vivantes, 50, 736-7 49. 3. Study these examples of good and poor paraphrasing. Connecting information:
                                                                                                                                               C. There are many times when you must write quickly, such as on a test. 5 (As a result/ Due to), the assignments are much quicker and easier to finish than before. Examples of Summarizing Summarizing is a very useful skill for a
good writer. If it is incorrect, fill in the blank with a correction. (2002). Do I need to research this topic?" Humanities Write a process essay in which you describe how to research a subject on the Internet (or in a library). In APA format, t his is the References bibliography title. The difference between a topic and a thesis statement is illustrated in
the following examp le: Topic:cell phones in school Thesisstatement: Student use of cell phones in schools should be prohibited. accompli sh Antonyms 8 I to How Do You Write an Introduction? Counterargument: Some people may believe that older pilots' experience can contribute to flight safety. Introduct ion A. As you consider possible topics, ask
yourself, "What do I know about this topic? According to Johnson (2011), the war began because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 5 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 6 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 7 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 8 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 8 to revolutionize: to change in a significant way Because one country needed money. 9 to revolutionize one change in a significant way Because one change in a significant way Beca
points comparing or contrast ing the two subjects. Greenlanders, whales, and whaling: Sus tainability and self-de termination in the Arctic. As Brewer and Cunningham demon strate, students' daily assumptions are challenged by the experience of living abroad, from simple concerns, such as appropriate breakfast foods, to more complex matters, such
points comparing or contrast ing the two subjects. Greenlanders, whales, and whaling: Sus tainability and self-de termination in the Arctic. As Diewel and Cummingham definition in the Arctic. As Diewel and Cumm
of topics, but the point of a research paper is to move beyond the surface of a subject and to study it in greater depth. Gainesville: University of Florida Press. education 8. References Cau lfield, R. (Hint: Some of these are not easy to decide.) 1. Your paraphrase: __60 __
                                  Summarizing In addition to quoting and paraphrasing, another way to include information from another source is by summarizing it. Sometimes a thesis statement for a process essay is more interesting or more intriquing if you include some information that expresses a condition or a judgment. ACTIVITY 1 Studying
an Example Essay Th is essay is about voting. Use parallel structure with and (coordinating conjunctions). The house at the end of the block belongs to the number of steps involved in the proc ess you are writing about. over a 11.
Instead, "Helvetia," the Latin term for this country, is used. (111 words) 1. • Step 5: Describe the food. 31 The Writing Process A good essay is always the result of good planning, from brainstorming to finding the right topic, to outlining basic ideas for the first draft, to revising the essay from self and peer editing, to carefully proofreading the final
version of the paper. TOPIC 2: Explain the process of find ing volunteer work, • Double-space your essay. The city of Orlando began to grow trem endously when the South Florida Railroad reached the city in 1880. Type of Vocabulary I important Vocabulary I in B I C 1. 129). Your paper should consist of your words, and any words or ideas that are
not your original work must be cited. At the young age of 29, Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone. Put a ch eck mark(./) __ For a Complex Process explaining a solar eclipse describing how an airplane can fly _ _ 3. 97). PHOTO TOPIC: Look at the photo on pages 52-53. both differences and simila rities ACTIVITY 6 Although both Barbara
Ehrenreich's Nickel and Dimed and Jeffrey Sachs's The End of Poverty, they approach this topic in very different ways. Type of thesis Example thesis statement thesis with the number of steps Children go through fo ur stages in learning to speak. Activity 2 Brainstorming for Two Methods One of the topics that we hear so
much about in today's society is stress. anticipate chase expect gather 3. Second, engin eers thought that the bridge could not be built. dormant active likely reluctant 9.
Twelve of the sixteen words or phra ses in parenth eses contain an error involving one of the grammar topics featured in this unit. This helps them to follow your argument. CC BY 2.0/Robert Couse-Baker/Flickr Contextualize Without Losing FocusAdd contextualizing information for a richer presentation of your topic. New York: Macmillan. Finally,
students must frequently review the materials. Second Language Research, 11 (2), 159- 177. For example, when learning a new language in a classroom, students might practice ordering food at a restaurant or asking directions to a museum; when studying abroad, however, they will have to put these skills to the te st in real -wo rld situations.
Thesisstatement: The death penalty helps society to protect innocent people. Brief Writer's Handbook with Activities ACTIVITY 20 Correcting Run-on Problems Rewrite the four run -on senten ces from Activity 19 so that they are correct sentences. Well-written and organized argument essays clearly and logically explain a writer's reasons behind a
                          ---- - b. Cite the study of . Yes, it is true that some students choose to treat studying abroad as a vacation rather than the rich academic experience that it can be. ent ire friendly numerou s whole 3. When talking about facts that are always true, use present tense in your explanation. You should spend no more than five minutes on
your outline. Students in a writing class usually practice one kind of essay at a time . • A police off icer gave me a ticket. The list that is bigger—the causes or the effects—should determine the primary focus of your essay. Connec ting information:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 C. University and academic presses publish high-quality material that has been peer-reviewed
before publication. is that it is/ about the weather I that we know I unpr edictable / utterly/ the sole fact 4. Then jot down at least three pro ideas and three con ideas for the thesis statement. Cite the author's name after the information. 212 Brief Writer's Handbook with Activities ACTIVITY 6 Identifying Compound Sentences Read this paragraph about the example of the continuous statement.
ut mu ltilingualism. While few people enjoy paying taxes, some taxes make people happier 6 (although / because) they improve the overall quality of people's lives. Here are some common transitions and connectors for developing support in your argument and for addressing a counterargument. It includes almost the same vocabulary, for example:
Original text: the premium ice-cream maker Summary: the luxury ice-cream maker Summary ice-cream maker Summary ice-cream maker Summary ice
themselves. vocabulary from German and from Latin Some people have a weak vocabulary. Lever-Duffy, J., McDonald, J., & Mizell, A. Summary: So the company developed flavors to sell in Great Britain. The Modern Language Journal, 77 (2), 139-147. Can you identify places where you should make revisions? In general, a paper should not use more
th an one or two longer quota tions, and, except for very rare cases, a longer quotation should not exceed ten lines. At the same time, we must be careful to recognize 153 some of its unintended consequences, such as light pollution and switch psychology, that threaten to tarnish his shining legacy. Boring hook (be verb): My worst vacation was in
Nagano. Then paragrap h four could present the opposing idea that recycling is ineffective, along with a refutation of that opposing idea. compa rison (simile or metaphor) 10 UNIT 1 • What Is an Essay? 2 Numerous examples from world history document the long-term effects of weather in the formation of cultures and nations. Because a research
paper is longer than an essay, writers can develop the topic in greater depth. Such an essay might look like this Paragraph 1 Hook Connecting inform ation Thesis Support 1: Recycling saves energy. In fact, because teachers do not know their students per sonally, many educators worry about UNIT 5 • Comparison Essays a drawback: a disadvantage
reluctance: hesitat ion to do somet hing to isolate: to gerform; to comp lete; to do to duplicate: to move through the potential for cheating in online courses. ACTIVITY 8 Step 4: Write the First Draft Use the information from Steps 1-3 to write the first
draft of your essay. Topic: Teachers' salaries Thesis statement: Teachers' salaries should be tied to their students' test scores. • The conclusion summ arizes the main points of the argum ent and restates the writer's the essay. Topic: Teachers' salaries Thesis statement: Teachers' salaries should be tied to their students' test scores. • The conclusion summ arizes the writer's the essay.
vote for the candidate the writer thinks will do the best job. Spamming corrupts their internal communications, to corrupt: to cause to become bad or to not work and can even cause equipment to malfunction, so that a company's employees are 10 (thus complete unable)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  to to malfunction: to not work properly communicate effectively.
Connecting information: C. to resemble: to look like another person When alligator s close their mouths, the irr teeth are not visible. (Focus-on-Effects Method) • It can analyze the ways in which one or more causes lead to a particular effect. 179) by anyone, threatens the entire e-mail system. However, som e writers prefer to include nouns,
phrases, sentences, or a mixture of these. 65 Although Switzerlandis a smallcountry, severallanguages are spokenthere. ./ The smell of fried chicken is not as strong as the smell of fried chicken is not as strong 
Identifying and Correcting Fragments Read this paragraph. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prent ice Hall. What do my reader s know? enormous fancy gloomy huge 3. The jury returned a guilty verdict; the defendant sobbed. independent clause that we took last Wednesday. For example, in the essay
"Against E-Voting;' pages 6-7, the writer's position is that "societie s should not vote with computers or other electronic media: The reason to support this position is "because elections are too important to trust to cyberspace. How many are journal articles? • St ep 6:
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Analyze the restaurant's strengths and weaknesses. Provide scholarly evidence that supports the argument that online courses increase student participation. 54 UNIT 3 • Paraphrasing, Synthesizing, and Citing Sources Examples of APA Style Citations in Context A Direct Quotation Study this excerpt from the book Vocabulary Myths

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popular travel destinations. The reason, of course, is Walt Disney World, Universal Studios, Sea World, and a ho st of other theme attractions. to p ersuade / it can be / higher taxes I to vote for / difficult / citizens I extremely 182 UNIT 7 • Argument Essays ACTIVITY 14 Working with Adverbs Circle the correct word in each set of parenthe ses.
Companies rely on e-mail for their employees to communicate with one another. Briefly state that I had an accident while driving because I was textin g. Reference Pride, W. According to the most recent data, the population of Spain is larger than Greece. 51) A Paraphrase Notice that the following paragraph from Vocabulary Myths (Folse, 2004)
contains a parap hr ase, or restatement, of a concept from a work written by Eskey in 1988. You can write an outline, draw a chart or use a graphic organizer to arrange your ideas. The greatest achievements of Prime Minister Indira Gandh i a. Teachers of online courses cannot comment on a student's punctuality, presentations before groups, or
interpersonal skills due to the online environment, which does not promote live, human interactions. Additional Topics for Writing Here are ten mor e ideas for top ics for additional process essay writing. For example, if the buyer learns that the seller has offered discounts to other customers in the past, he or she can reque st a 8 (similarity)
       price. Str uggle for the Gulf borderland s: The Creek War and the Batt le of New Orleans, 1812-1 815. . You can write more if you would like. unique common purchase respond 7. It is the writer's attempt to make you want to read the essay. In general, APA is used in the scien ces, while MLA is used in the humani ties. Thesis statemen t: - - -----
               -- -- II. After giving your opponent's point of view, you offer a refutation . Candidates should be prepared to discuss their strength s for the seat of the nation 's government is in Putrajaya. Put a check mark (1) next to the four that could be
good topics for cause-effect essays. Here is a pro-con chart for an essay arguing that people over age eighteen should (or should not) be required to vote: Thesis Statemen t: Voting should be required by all citizens over eighteen. ACTIVITY 7 Original Compound Sentences Write four compound sentences. In a chronological proce ss essay, the writer
desc rib es the steps in the order in which they happen. 180 X The solution might lies in obtain ing better raw materials. We left the top two centimeters of the jar with air. The theme parks in Orlando attract over 55 million people every year, and this area was empty until recently. No, not at all. Ram say, J. Locate it in the essay if you need help
                                                                   141 4. Discuss the Preview Questions with a partner. I 3 4 5 Without this traditional systems count their votes accurately. Paraphrase What is important in learning a foreign language? to advocate: to promote; to speak we
Il of the context: the situation in which someth ing appears or happens to retain: to keep to cram: to push into a small time or space to pace: to go at a slow, steady speed Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 17 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary ACTIVITY 17 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each important voca bular y word or phra se. • People think using a cell phone
does not affect their ability to do other things at the same time. Students can also rearrange the cards to ensure that they are learning each term separa tely and not simply memorizing the order of the cards to ensure that they are learning each term separa tely and not simply memorizing the cards to ensure that they are learning each term separa tely and not simply memorizing the order of the cards. If you steal one sentence or one paragraph, it is still stealing. Therefore, applicants should be careful not to use slang that the interviewer
might not understand. 1. Read the essay guidelines below. Will people to outnumber: to have a larger number than continue to use e-mail if 8 (t hey had to de lete) _____ 100 pieces of spam for each personal e-mail they receive, and if the proportion of important e-mails becomes insignificant? One event in particular really stands out as an
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Two to four ideas to include: A. What are the first questions that come to mind when you see this writing assignment? Since they did not speak a word of
Spanish, my mother was constantly interpreting question s and answers. The use of key modal s is essential in construct ing a well-wr itten counterargument and refutat ion. The buyer's an incentive: a reward that causes someone to try harder patience: remaining quiet or calm and without comp laint s despite imperfe ct conditions time is important,
too, and sometimes it is worth spending extra money to compile: to collect or gather if he or she needs the item immediately. 4. However, if you are writing a paper on a historical event that happened in 1800, it is probably acceptable to use sources from 1970 or 1980 (or earlier) because the information about this event may be similar to more
current information. Make specific suggestion s. ____4. Combine the ideas in each group into sentences, using your paraphrasing skills (see page 58). It may seem strange to think that zebra s cam ouflage themselves through their stripes since the space in the boxes on
page 138 to brainstorm ideas for an essay on the topic of stress. Adding n ew information does not make your essay sound stronger or more convincing. ,... I Example thesis statement Focus more differences Although Joe's Diner and Burger Town both serve hundreds of hamburgers each day, the similarities end there. (1980). Conclusion A. gives
 background info rmat ion to connect the reader to the topic 4. What do you think will be her stronge st argument against your point of view? 191 · Writing a Research from a variety of sources such as books, magazines, journals, and the
Internet In research papers, writers demonstrate their knowledge of and unique interpret ation of a topic. It is essential that students learn to negotiate our increasingly interconnected world by exploring new cultures as part of their education. What are the advantages of homeschooling? 4 (Also, the prevalence of affordable lighting. Essay10 Online
and Face-to-Face Learning in the Digital Age 1 2 3 As computers become increasingly important in education, many schools, colleges, and universities have begun offering online courses and allocating resources for the development of online degrees. How is it useful to the reader who is learning about it? They occur most often before adjectives,
especially past parti cip les used as adjectives. What are four suggestions the writer offers for a successful interview? Provide an example of how teachers cannot write effective recomm endation letters for students they do not know personally. How would you explain it to a fr iend who is int erested in learning about it7 Write a process essay in
which you explain how to be good at your hobby. An an alysis of driving ro utes in a certain community 6. up to 100 approx imately 100 less than 100 more than 100 7. 2 One of the chief obstacles to happiness is referred to as social comparison. Yes, the country is tiny, but there are four national languages. Colour in animals.
stripe a variety 9. Read each question and decide if it would be easy or difficult for you to answer if you were reading another writer's paper. If an applican t gives an eloquent answer while glancing at his or her watch or cell phone, the interview each question and decide if it would be easy or difficult for you to answer if you were reading another writer's paper. If an applican t gives an eloquent answer while easy or difficult for you to answer if you were reading another writer's paper.
language learning shows that this technique cons istently results in a very high level oflearning. • should not invalidate study abroad program s as a whole or cause colleges to abandon their efforts
in this regard. Then circle the best synonym, antonym, or collocation from column A, B, or C. an outcome: a result to enhance: to improve significantly: greatly subsequent: next; fo llowing vastly: greatly subsequent: next; for llowing vastly: greatly: greatly: greatly
died in the brutal weather. Which journals have more than one list ing in this bibliograph y? Today weather forecasters can usually predict with a high degree of accuracy when thunderstorms, hurricanes, tsunamis, and tornadoes will strike, but the course of history cannot be fully isolated from the effects of the weather. ./ In July, the weather is hot,
dry, and very windy. These the sis statement s often use a cont rasting prompt below the guidelines. reinforce your_Original Student Writing: Practicing the Steps In this section, you will follow seven steps in the writing proce ss to write a five-paragraph
essay with a title, introduction (including an interesting ho ok and a thesis statement), body paragraph s that develop the topic, and a strong conclusion. Central and northern regions = German 3. What do my readers know? TOPIC 10: Explain how blood moves through the heart. expose an animal_a problem in on to 10. • Demonstrate that study
abroad improves students' lives. To this end, Jackson realized that Lafitte's experience with ships, his knowledge of the region's geography, and the many men under his command would be great advantages for the United States in the com ing battle. Austin: Eakin. What Is a Cause-Effect Essay? • H. As another example, if your general topic
addresses forms of urban transportation, you could choose to write a comparison essay on the car and the bicycle. One of the primary reasons that studying abroad contributes so effectively to stu dent s' education is that it requires the m to live and learn in a new culture that is different from their upbringing. ACTIVITY 5 Simple and Compoundation is that it requires the m to live and learn in a new culture that is different from their upbringing. ACTIVITY 5 Simple and Compoundation is that it requires the m to live and the bicycle.
                                                                                                                              ----- Peer Editing of Outlines Exchange books with a partner. 76 UNIT 4 • Process Essays ACTIVITY 2 Brainstorming Steps in a Process Choose one task and use the space in the box to brainstorm the steps necessary to perform the task. Most people
Sentences Read these eight sent ences about the Super Bowl, 62), Conclusion: --- --- ----
Introduction 2. Topic: Mandatory retirement for pilots Thesis statement: Pilots should be required to retire at age 60 to ensure the safety of passengers. How are the entries sequenced in the list? Clipperton, R. Then select the introduction you pr efer. If someth ing is not clear, do not write, for example, "No." Such a simple remark is not helpful. 4
When Napoleon Bonaparte invaded Russia in the early nineteenth century, he met with early successes that appeared to guarantee that he might eventually rule the world as his personal domain. (1986). (1999). Many historians debate Lafitte's reasons for not siding with the more powerful force of the war, and Latimer (2007) proposes: "The gang
threw in their lot with the Americans only because they realized that the offer the British were finally enforcing Span ish author ity in the area on behalf of their ally" (p. Your job as a writer is to show why this information is important. Choose a Writing Method That Feels Comfortable You might
have to type your essay before turning it in, but that doesn't mean you have to write a five-pa ragraph essay with
a title, int roduction (includin g an intere sting hook and a the sis statement), body paragraph s that develop the topic, and a strong conclusion. 179 In add ition, writers of argum ent essays need to acknow ledge opposing opinions and then provide a refutation of that opin ion. Then read your steps to a partner to check wheth er you included all of
                                                                                               __ How do you know? Discus sing only your opinion makes your essay soun d biased, and your readers may not be convinced of your viewpoint. For example, you might select Julius Caesar and Alexander the Great for an essay on historical military figures. If the reader found
any unclear language or needed any part s clarified, then you might want to add more information. Reynolds, J. Example with Paraphrase According to a report in New England Journal of Medicine, elder ly patients who have suffered chest pains two times in six months should get medical treatment or t hey may require serious medical treatment
 again within th irty days (p. *Adapted from: article/7 /0,57 16,58827 + 1+57392,0 0.html 59 ACTIVITY 1 Paraphrases. )( The number of days in January is greater than Ap ril. This step in the bargaining process 9 (requires)
                                                                      After giving these reasons for recycling, you should present an opinion that people who do not recycle might say, such as "One person cannot make a difference:' Your response to that opposing opinion could then include data showing how much garbage one person produces per year and how
much of that could be recycled. Underline the one fragment. writing a thank -you note 3. Under line the two run -ons . someone's help acknowledge denote merge 12. ------ 4. clarify challenge explain manage 3. Obviously, it should be an issue that you feel stro ngly about, know something about, and would like to shar e your opinions on. My life
has been like a rolle r coaster. in - Collocations I 1. When electric ity was invented, man y people were afra id to have it in the girl in the situation continues. Transitions and connectors are especially useful in the point -by-po int method in which both subjects are discussed in
relation to each point. Two monsoons, however, caused him to end his attacks. However, if you made a list of all of the actual steps in that process, you would quickly see that no process is as simple as it seems. Circle the connectors and tran sition words that make the most sense for the content of this essay. For example, is the hook interesting
difficult, effective, or dull? Give details. as. Ultim ately, the goal for applicants is to phrase their answers so they are sur e to be unde rstood. On the lines below the paragraph, rewrite the fragments to make them comp lete sentences.
memorized 7. 70 UNIT 3 • Paraphrasing, Synthesizing, and Citing Sources Timed Writing How quickly can you write in English? Reasons that a person should stop smoking a notice of the control of the cont
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           C. Research on text comprehension Language Learning & Technology, 1 (1), 60-8 1. When the monster asked the
predator from in to Synonyms Antonyms Collocations I Grammar for Writing Comparative Forms (-er, more I less; as ... Thesis statement: All student s should complete at least one semester abroad . Connecting information:
                                                                                                                                                                                                            VI. Do Cigarette Taxes Make Smokers Happier?. of PlanA and Plan B. As a student, you'll also write essays in your courses. 152-155). Do a quick Intern et search for the term over fishing.
frog wheth er he was ugly, the frog replied, "You are not ugly. Clearly, studying abroad is not just a party. Emph asize that job applicants
Suggest that mixed-mod e courses, which combin e online learning with face-to-face instruction, can potentially strengthen student learning. Next, students formulate questions about this material, trying to anticipate what Is a Fragment'? In Belgi
um and Holland, for example, the ketchup is not as sweet as it is in the United States. It is better to be candid about the limit ations of their viewpoint than to overstate the case. Therefore, after you have rev iewed the results of a Google or Wikipedia search to have a better idea of the general information about a topic, proceed to your school's library
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                pot ential: possibility profit: money remaining after a business transaction after all expenses have been deducted their prices. Hiltz & R.
                                                                                         each oth er, and thu s it is in the be st interest of buyer s to stra tegize exactly how they will convince sellers to 3 (lower)
However, this book is not as well written or as comprehensive. Paragraph 2 • Step 2: A nalyze the restaurant's location. (The most commonly spoken language is German, which is used in the central and northern regions.) 3. Without strong support in history, however, the stor ies about such men as Lafitte are appealing but make it hard to
distingui sh fact from fiction. It is important to under stand each of these steps well. Stein, M. Som e common in writing. The action of indicating that a writer's words are not original but are from anoth er sour ce is called citing (from the verb to cite)
However, if one reader had a problem with an element in your essay, perhaps other readers will encounter the same problem. You should spend no more than five minutes on your outline. Rewrite the hook here. 55).
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  2. --- -- -- -- --- --- --- - B. in appearance Original Student Writing: Comparison Essay In this section, you
will follow the seven steps in the writing process to write a compa rison essay. Journal of Reading, 23 (6), 498-502. Do not forget to include your original ideas, too . 3 4 5 The small town where I lived had one tiny store. Yes, free speech is an 14 (essentially component)
restricted by unnecessary regulations. precious experiment In our experiment In our experiment In our experiment In our experiment, we placed three live fresh-water plants (each approximately 20 centimeters in length) into a quart jar that is filled with fresh water at 70 degrees
Fahrenheit. ACTIVITY 11 Step 7: Proofread the Final Draft Be sure to proofread your paper several times before you submit it so you find all the mistakes and correct them. Check for mistakes in spelling, comparative forms, and para llel structure. Alth ough price s are sometimes inflexible, buyer s should always attempt to bargain with the seller
popul ation -- Egypt is not as large as Saudi Arabia . You have 40 minutes to write your essay. Brief discussion C. If the material is a direct quotation, you should also provide the page number where the original material is located. How to get a passport most efficiently
Question, Read, Recite, Review) method to help students und erstand the importance of the subject matter throughout their reading and study (pp. Steps in n egotiatin g an int ernational contract 5. France and German y are located in Europe. Basic Steps for Summarizing 1. 3 Although this problem with e-mail is troubling for private troubling.
 worrying; disturbing individuals, it is even wo refor large businesses, which cannot ignore its h armful effec ts. 69 ACTIVITY 10 Step 6: Revise the First Draft Read the comments on Peer Editing Sheet ~ about your essay. While some people th ink paying taxes is unfair, all of us should pay taxes because we all benefit from what they provide in our
daily lives. are cocoa and palm oil. fast ---+as fast as heavy---+as heavyas dangerous as If the word is a noun, use the same ... Whether the date of publication is 1980 or 2015, it is your responsibility as a researcher to be sure that all the sources you use conta in information that is up to date and relevant. A weekly late-night TV sho w,
Saturday Nigh t Live mad e its debut on October 11, 1975. Wh at was your mo st difficult job interview? (2003). Practice with Summarizing In thi s section, you will practice summari zing from an original source. Describe your experience. Conclusion 10 So much remains unknown about Jean Lafitte's life, yet it is clear that he played a critical role in
th is unn ecessary battle. Find the two errors and write the corrections above the errors. Through 4 ______5 ___ACTIVITY 11 in which you try to per suade your read er _ to agree with you on 6 __you will go through the process of wr iting , ____Adjectives in Real-World Sentences Copy four sentences from a novel, a magazine, a new
spaper, or the Internet. But don't overuse them at the cost of clarity. ./ The first example is wrong because it compares a smell with a food, which are not simil lar things. Here are some general topic s that lend themselves well to a comparison essay. Still, the ways in which disciplines are organized and taught may vary considerably from one region
to ano the er, and so students will see their discipline in a new light if it is taught in even a slightly different method or order. While face-to-face classes typically do not rely on technology in the classroom to a great extent, on line courses. Your
choice of topic: ---- Author: --- - --- What Is in the Body of an Essay? Then use the following questions to help you to comment on your partner 's outline. Write a process essay describing an experiment so that someone could duplicate your results. 111 Post-Reading 1. Conclusion: Plan B is better than Plan A for these reasons... A summar y
                                                                                                       _ 3. However, mixedmode courses do not necessarily offer a simple solut ion to a complex problem, as they have their own set of benefits and liabilities. 5 (Until/ During) this stage, the insect apparently lies dormant; however, 6 (at the same time/ afterward), within its
is always shorter than the original writing. Read your partner' s outline.
protective chrysa lis stage typically takes from one week to one month. Topic: University edu cation for everyone Pro thesis statement: ---- 2. French is also spoken by large segment s of the population in the northern African countries of Morocco,
done for you. Nagata, N . Why do people continue to mix texting and driving? Learning to see the ways in which knowledge itself is organized can be one of the greatest ben efits of studying abroad. This kind of search is one of the most underrated and least discussed tools that can help you find more helpful research articles. Read the writing prompt
below the guidelines. scene On January 8, 201 1, the worst snowsto rm in the history of my state paralyzed most." our area. in part icular: especially to stand out: to be different from the group (adjective: outstanding) due to: because of 2 12 I had been in Japan only a few days, and I was already feeling h omesick. Cop y the sentences here, und
erline the tra nsiti on or conn ecto r, and wr ite the para gr aph n umber in the parent h eses Transition/Connector 1. an item a beverage an idea a thin g 3. ---- 5. primary colorf ul main various 3. Choose the important ideas from each source. I thought that I would locat e the section where the grains were displayed and find the bag
that had a picture of either bread or flour on it. Nooz: Ending zoo exploitation. The writer needs to consider what kind of essay will convey hi s or her ideas in the clearest and most accurate way. When you write a proce ss essay, you need to pay spec ial attenti on to your audience. M., Hughes, R. Although people comp lain about high gas pric es, no
on e ha s invent ed a fuel-free vehicle yet. substantial very bad very little very possible 7. Can you name a time when the weather had an effect on an event that you attended? When selecting the topics to compare or to contrast, a good wr iter sho uld consider relevant question s such as: • What features do the subjects share in common? It's sensible
to summarize your key points, but always relate back to your thesis. Unknown/Flickr Make Your Conclusion (after having made all of your points and arguments in the body) can be persuasive. As with all types of essays, the body paragraphs have supporting information. In their analysis of the
educat ional benefits of study-abroad programs, Brewer and Cunning ham (2009) conclude that real learning is often triggered by a serious dilemma that causes the individual s involved to question given: because of; due to upbringing: the way or manner in which a child is raised by parents or caregivers to trigger: to cause to happen a dilemma: a
choice between two things that are equally good or bad 167 3 4 5 168 assumptions they may have held for their entire lives (p. For effective st udying, how ever, students' note s must be meaningful and coherent, as Palmer (2004) points out: "All notes that are not accompanied by solid understanding are useless" (p. What was the happiest time in
your life? Voters could look over their ballots to ensure that they did not make a mi stake. 3 (After / In addition) these eggs mature, the caterpill ar, or larva, em erges. A simple block method essay would include four par agraph 3 Paragraph 4 Hook Connecting information Thesis The care.
Point 1: convenience and ease of use • Point 2: safety • Point 2: safety • Point 2: safety • Point 3: cost Restated thesis Suggestion/opinio n/prediction For thi s sam e essay, you may want to include a paragraph in which you evaluate what you have compared about a car and a bicycle and make a longer
Our C ity" may have a paragraph that compares two plans of action (comparison-contrast), a paragraph that discusses the effects of each plan (cause-effect ), and then a par agraph that compares two plans of action (comparison-contrast), a paragraph that discusses the effects of each plan (cause-effect ), and then a par agraph that compares two plans of action (comparison-contrast), a paragraph that one plan is better than the oth er (argument).
garbage. Making her decision carefully. The British would have likely won the battle with his assistance because t he city wo uld have been isolated from the interior (de Grummond, 1968). instant ly honestly immed iately legally 2. The complete subject is new medicines. How would you vote and why? How the world's smartest companies select the
always important in synthesizing to use only the important, relevant information. 4 UNIT 1 • What Is an Essay? ACTIVITY 19 --- ----- Step 3: Outline Prepare a simple outline of your essay. Give detail s here . Essay11 Fight for Survival 1 Many animals are facing extinction, which threaten s the diversity of animal life on earth. There are two
kinds of clauses: independent and dependent. Language Learning, 23 (2), 197-206. Either approach provides a useful means of discussing the possible relationship between the two events. Henriksen, B. • My car accident was completely avoidable because I was texting while driving. Given these strategic conditions, both American and British forces
Carrie wanted to go to the cafe, but Francis refused to join her there. A dir ect quotation uses the exact words from the original sour ce, and there is no change in the way the idea is expressed. 205 Directquotation placed in quotation because in the way the eidea is expressed. 205 Directquotation placed in quotation and technical advice, particularly
concerning the placement of American defenses, the United States had a decisive victory over the British-with the British-with the British reporting over 2000 dead, whereas the Americans lost less than one hundred. Most historian s agree that Lafitte was born around 1780, but historians disagree on his birthplace. Cause 1: Cause 2: Effect: No invasion of Japan
version of your paper. Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 4 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each imp orta nt vocabulary from Context Rea
teacher may assign 126 UNIT 5 • Compa rison Essays a topic, you may th ink of one your self, or you may think of your self, ore you may think of your self, or you may think of your self, or y
er to accomplish: to complete; to do an innovation: someth ing new a ballot: a piece of paper used for voting a dispute: a disagreement tedious: bor ing or ti resome because of length or du llness to verify to check for accuracy a deviation: an action, behavior, or result different from what is expected crucial: essential; necessary 6 UNIT 1 • Wh at Is an
 Essay? Even pirates have families, and Lafitte married Made line Regaud around 1820, with whom he had a child who died at a young age. A kindergarten teacher has one of the most difficult jobs . Type of Vocabulary Important Vocabulary Synonyms Antonyms Collocations 148 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays A B C 1. pursue chase mount overlook
2. obstacle difficulty extinction forecast 3. authentic challenging likely real 4. scenario demeanor example verification 5. intriguing accurate uninteresting worthwhile 6. the former the incentive the latter the organizer 7. hinder facilitate navigate range 8. chief essential, vital far, remote minor, lesser 9. the means ___ something do
doing to do 10. - do make put anger charge troub le look make put brain head mind Synonyms Antonyms B I 10. (1991). affordable believable expensive honest 9. 175 3. These extra pieces of information that provide support for the writer 's id ea are called controlling ideas. revolutionize anticipate change mate 4. Steps in Writing a Research Paper In
swimming. With modern advancements in tec hn ology, fish farming promises to revolutionize how humans fish. R. This count erargument is presented, explained, and then suggested to be untruled or less important in the refutation. Good writers use all three types of sentences for a variety of styles. to bear in mind: to keep in mind; to consider; to
remember UNIT 4 • ProcessEssays fellow: one who is in a similar group to stand out: to be diff erent from the ot her members of a group an anecdote: a personal story ideal: perfect to solicit: to ask; to request 4 5 6 As an interview proceeds, app licants should be careful about their nonver bal comm un ication. --- --- Use all the information from
the previous steps to write the final version of your paper. Hobbies a. Can you identify places where you should make revision s? Concentrate on what makes them good or bad bosses. Portugueseand Greek are not spoken in this country. You must have a logical reason for making the comparison or contrast. so: The teacher prepared her courses the
night before, so she was ready for everything that happened the following day. Think about your topic. Afte r you visit a restaurant's atmosphere. In this explanation of the seven steps in the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning: Don 't Writer's Note At the Beginning: Don 't Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning: Don 't Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning: Don 't Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing pro cess, the general topic is "technolog y and people: Writer's Note At the Beginning is the writer's Note At the Beginning is the writing probability is the writer's Note At the Beginning is the Writer's Note At the Beginni
THINK! Many writer s make the mistake of trying to write an essay without thinking or plannin g. Although the new law banning smoking in restaurant s may have been passed with good intent ions, cit izens have to realize that the
ion, you will follow the seven steps in the writin g proc ess to write a process essay. TOPIC 10: Compare and/or contrast two sports teams. 71 What Is a Process Essay? (1979). There are two basic ways to organize a cause-effect essay: focus-on-effects or focus-on-ef
I bought is extremely interest ing. Societies with small families and societies with small families 5. © 1996-2014, Amazon.com, Inc. Freeman, J. you must concentrate 12. Restated thesis Suggestion/opinion/pred iction 163 Writer's Note Man y Essays Are Argument Writing All of the other essay types in this book-process, compar ison, and cause-
aphs, but you may write fewer paragraphs or more, dependent and Dependent Clauses Read these six sent ences about Mark Twain. Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 10 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each
important vocabulary word or phrase. Adjectives can add color and vigor to otherwi se dull sentences. With only five days until the deadlin e, our team's project is not as good as the other team. Then circle the be st synonym, antonym, or collocation from column A, B, or C. What is capitali zed? Lafitte negotiated with Jackson for the pardon of his men
 addresses a specific topic. over the_Collocations A 10. to crush: to destroy handily: easily fog: a type of weather similar to a cloud very near the ground to retreat: to go back a tie: a connection domain: land that a ruler or government controls to capture: to catch; to trap to overlook: to fail to notice or know about brutal: severe abominable:
disgusting; causing hateful feelings dreadful: extremely bad; causing fear unambiguously; not ambiguously; clearly and definitely dense: thick a forecaster: a person who predicts something, often the weather References Belloc, H. Happiness: Lessons from a new science. Type of Vocabulary I at I B C 1. Refutation: While this
ail. Locate it in the essay if you need help rem ember ing the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word s from the Academic Word List in the essay if you need help rem ember ing the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word s from the Academic Word List in the essay if you need help rem ember ing the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word s from the Academic Word List in the essay if you need help rem ember ing the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word s from the Academic Word List in the essay if you need help rem ember ing the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word s from the Academic Word List in the essay if you need help rem ember ing the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word or phrase at least two of the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word or phrase at least two of the word or phrase. Try to also use at least two of the word or phrase at least two or phrase
answer choice. When do foreign-language readers look up the meaning of unfamiliar words? For a proc ess essay, you want to explain how to do something in a few or several steps. Note that the topic does not usually show the writer's idea or position. Essay 6 "The Danger's of Comput ers on Higher Education; page s 20-22 and Essay 6 "The Danger's of Comput ers on Higher Education; page s 20-22 and Essay 6 "The Danger's of Comput ers on Higher Education; page s 20-22 and Essay 6 "The Danger's of Comput ers of Computer ers of Comput ers of Comput
phenomenon that scientists term light pollution.) Miranda (2003) laments the "changes in the biology of ecosystems, in the life of people due to invasive lighting, and the 'artificialization' of the 152 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays prevalence: to light upon the to invasive lighting, and the 'artificialization' of the 152 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays prevalence: to light upon the to invasive lighting, and the 'artificialization' of the 152 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays prevalence: to light upon the to invasive lighting, and the 'artificialization' of the 152 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays prevalence: to light upon the up
 potential: possible virtually: just about; almost completely infrastructure: basic structures, such as roads and bridges, needed for a region to function properly to acknowledge: to show recognition of; to admit that something is real to lament: to regret night" (p. A ten -page article might become a few paragraphs in a summary. List the improvement s
yo u plan to make. 91 ACTIVITY 13 Editing an Essay: Review of Grammar Ten of the fifteen words in parenthe ses contain an error involving one of the grammar topics featur ed in this unit. Advanced vocabular y teaching: The problem of synonym s. For example, "Popcorn is more delicious than peanuts" cannot be proved because this is based on one
person's opinion. In contr ast, the secon d ho ok gets readers' attention by providing more details associated with the active verb s catch, lose, get, and ruin. If their arguments seem exaggera ted or untrue, read ers will distrust the writ ers and not accept their ideas. When Haagen-Dazs served up one of its most popular American flavors, Chocolate
                                                                                                                        8. -- --- 3. CCO/StockSnap/Pixabay Answer All the Questions After you finish writing the first draft of your essay, make sure you've answered all the questions you were supposed to answer. When you summarize, you do not include all of the information
the temptation to resume smoking) or prospective smokers to resist: to fight against something so that it does not happen (by making in the first place)" (p. Business (12th ed.). Pro ofread ing is not just about gram mar and spellin g, however. ACTIVITY 13 Working with -/y Adverbs of Degree Unscramble the words and
 write each sentenc e correctly. Then circle the best synonym, antonym, or collocation from column A, B, or C. Preview Questions 1. • the Battle of Long Island in the American Revolutionary War, during which fog helped the American forces to retreat • the course of history cannot be fully isolated from the effects of weather. Type of Vocabulary
 which gives them additional time to decide whether they should stay and fight or whether they should flee. Dependent clauses may begin with a variety of connector words. What can be done to slow this process down? Then read the essay and answer the questions that follow. With disguise, some animals resemble sp ecific element s of their
                                                                                                                                                                                         _ - -- II. Spreading your learning over a period of time can help you to rem ember thing s" (p. Writ e th e numb er(s) of th e body p aragra ph( s). Use your partner 's feedback to revise your outline. Unfor
tun ately, that is when I took my eyes off the road, thereby setting the stage for the accident. A fragment is an incomplete sentence. • Write as legibly as possible (if yo u are not using a computer). How is this essay organized?
appear in the original. Essay2 Bread in a Foreign Land I rural: countrys ide; the opposite of urban I am a teach er of English as a second language (ESL). Locate it in the essay if you need help remembering the word or phrase. making yo ur favorite lun ch 3. Sciences Meteorol ogy: Wr ite about one kind of bad weather such as lightning, a tornado, or
a hurricane. 7. There was a strange tension in the air. Then circle the best synonym, antonym, or collocat ion from column A, B, or C. how choco late is made 2. This very last step is done to ensure that no air can enter or exit the bottle. (That sentence was full of it, by the way. a brutal ____ friendship lunch storm 12. Including direct quotat ions is a
dramatic way to show that you are using other sources in your work. Thus, if your draft has language errors, then you should make those corrections. Other schools will expel the student permanently. J., & Kapoor, J. Should your readers see the movie or not? A comma splice is a special kind of run-on sentence in which two independent clauses are
jo ined by a comma. The troubl e with cell phones and texting is that they are virtually addictive and virtu
 students will gain immeasurably more from the experience if they are prepared prior to departure for what they will discover there. Its cell structure is breaking down, apparently: based on what people can see or t hink they know (although it may not be tru e) and the organism is under going its transformation into a butterfly. An arg ument essay is
organized in the sam e general mann er as the other essays in this book. If your assignment is to write a cause-effect essay on the topic of global warming, you could write two kinds of essays: • In a focus-on-effects essay, you would write about the threatened habitat of polar bears as a result of global warming and the melting of large parts of the
Arctic Circle. Use at least four of the voca bular y word s or phrases from the Buildin g Better Vocabulary activities in this uni t. To st art with, alligator s and crocodiles differ in color. Preparation for Writing Writing a research paper includes several steps, but by far the most important step is researching or investigat ing the topic. One interesting
locat e 8. OR My life has been a roller coaster. TOPIC 4: Compare and contrast two jobs you have had. Then select the conclusion you prefer. Much of the War of 1812 was fought in the Atlantic Ocean and on the Canadian border in the Great Lakes region, but command of the Mississippi River was seen as critical for the United States to maintain its
guesswork in the second language and that this guessing slows down the process of reading (pp. Scientists really do not understand dreams, but I wish someone could explain them to me. For example, writers who are writing about an election m ay want to use a quotation from a politician. If customers do a price tag: a small piece of paper with a
correction. - ---- IV. In this section, we offer ideas for writing correct sentences of several kinds. Was there anything in the first paragraph that gra bbed your attent ion? In the thirteenth century, Khubilai Khan ruled over the vast Mongol empire, which spanned from the Pacific Ocean in the east to the Black tempting: attractive; desirable fate: the
plan for the future that has been decided and that you cannot control a course: a route or direction cumulatively: formed over time by many parts or additions to intervene: to become involved in something in order to influence the final result

139 Sea in the west, from present-day Siberia in the north to Afghanistan in the south. Read the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               1. remote Synonyms Antonyms A contrast 11. The the sis often include s a word or phra se that signals an opinion, such as should, ought to, need to, have an obligation to, or
1880, Orlando was on its way to rapid growth. Indeed, he is a par ticularly celebrated figure in Louisiana, with the Jean Lafitte National Historical Park and Preserve named in his honor. Explain. Business Should the government eliminate the national minimum wage? However, you will have to move from this initial search to one that will lead you to
 scholarly sources because Goog le and Wikipedia are not acceptab le for an academic research paper. In Belgium and Holland the ketchup is less sweet. develop finely ful ly importantly 10. Length is similar to original. BIV,"an acronym that stan ds for red, orange, yellow, green, blue, indigo, violet. Essay 14 "Happiness;" pages 146-148 and Essay 17
                                                                                                                               --- The Hook The hook is th e opening sentence of any essay. Reference "Distracted Driving: No Texting." Occupational Safety and Health Administration. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Belloc, who documents the effect of the Russian
winter • the weather has changed world history in important ways still felt today. Explain . In their study of on line learnin g, Hiltz and Shea (2013) conclude that many on line courses "elic it more active participation from students t han does the typical face-to -face course" (p. Discussthe effects of 5. Here are some general top ics th at lend themse
lves well to a process essay. Try to use at least four of the words from the Academic Word List in the Brief Writer's Handbook with Activities on pages 230-231. Which do you think will win the championship this year? TOPIC 9: Should junk food manufacturers be allowed to advertise their products to children? 2. The huge, two-story houses all have
a very similar design. Citations Inside the Paper When you give inform ation that is not your original work, you must cite it. You will study research papers in Unit 8. For example, modals such as may, might, should, can, and could make a verb softer, weaker, or less certain. 5. If
you have any other ideas or suggestions, write them here . ---- That Shows Similar ities ----- 4. Conclusion :-- --- 4. Conclusion :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ---- C. TOPIC 8: Explain how to drive a car with a man ual trans mission. excessive dramatic on account of
                                                                                                                                                                                                               of only words or phrases. TOPIC 6: What are the causes of credit card debt? Goldman (Eds.), Learning together online: Research on asynchronous learning number with April, which ./ The number of days in January is greater than the number of
days in April. per sonality ----- Grammar for Writing Parallel Structure Good writers use parallel structure in their writing. The bad actions of a few students should not invalidate study-abroad programs as a who le. Body Paragraph 1 A. This means that you refute the other point of view, or show how it is wrong. I studied so hard
last night. accomplish a _goal predator zone best greatest worst at in on ocean optical owl Synonyms Antonyms 10. UNIT 7 • Argument Essays a repercussion: a negative result that was not expected a framework: a basic structure to enhance: to make someth ing better, easier, or more effect ive a discipline: field of study; subject area fundamental:
basic: most important considerably: a great amount: to a sign ificant degree in a new light: in a new way to invalidate: to prove that something is not true the thrill: the excitement 6 Given the numerous benefits of studying abroad, colleges and universities should require that their students take advantage of this opportunity, while also doing
everything possible to keep these experiences affordable through reduced tuition and subsidized fees. The most commonly spoken language is French, which is used in the central and northern regions. The secondmost widely spoken language is French, which is used in the central and northern regions. The most commonly used language is Italian,
which is spoken in the southeasternareaof Switzerland. In addition, this method is also used when reporting the sequence of events in a natural event such as how a hurricane is formed or how a butterfly is created. ACTIVITY 2 Independent and Dependent Clauses Read these six sentences about reality television programs. Astronomy: Compare
two planets. constant always once totally 8. 371). 112 UNIT 5 • Comparison Essays Building Better Vocabulary word or phrase. Taxes also contribute to the funds available for other social purposes, which proves further justification for their use. In
1971, Walt Disney World opened for business in Orlando. Take out a piece of paper. ACTIVITY Step 5: Get Feedback from a Peer 12 Exchange papers from Step 4 with a partner. Teaching methods " (p. Finally, it was the Great Depression. The
emphasize revolutionize suggest 9. 47 ACTIVITY Step 2: Brainstorm 9 Use this space to jot down as many ideas about the topic as you can. The first paragraph of an essay is the introduction. Building Better Vocabulary Activity 10 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each important vocabulary word or phrase. Type of
Vocabulary I important Vocabulary A I Collocations C I 1. Can you think of any information that the writer could have included to make the message of the essay stronger? 38 UNIT 2 • Understanding the Writing Process: The Seven Steps ACTIVITY 3 Practice with Outlining a Topic Write a general outline for the brainstorming information from
Activity 2. We will first take the children to the zoo, and then we will go to dinner. Turner, 26 J.(2002). Suggest, however, that people cannot control every aspect of their environments. ACTIVITY 1 Subjects and Predicates Read each sentence.
        part of the state. Henry, William Shake speare, and Stephen King a. Was it a good experience? A. 5 These are merely three ways that scholars of happiness studies have merely: simply; only determined that people can employ to enhance their personal happiness. eel! phoneshave changed 4. Building Better Sentences: For further practice, go to
Practice 2 on page 239 in the Appendix. They should not focus exclusively on the specific department that will hire them but on the company as a whole and how a candidate: a person competing for a specific job or other posit ion to seek: to look for; to search for to pe receive: to feel; to believe; to think an asset: a useful and valuable thing or quality
exclusively: available for only one person or one group 77 3 78 they can contribut e to its mission. How Europe shaped the map of Africa a. 4 to denote: to indicate; to show 7 (Finally/ As you finish), the insect transitions from a chrysalis into a butterfly 8 (since / when) it emerges from its cocoon. (88 words) 1. Others have full sentences. Reading
aloud forces you to read mor e slowly so you have a better chan ce of spotting your error s. Because the theme park s in the Orlando area are so popular, there is no more space for additional parks. Grammar for Writing -/y Adverbs of Degree One way to make your writin g more precise, more formal, and more advanced is to use adverbs of degree
before adjectives (and oth er adverbs). The salaries of current professional basketball players b. Thesis statement:
                                                                                                                                                             II. TOPIC 6: Compare and/or contrast two explorers. 🗸 I scored 97 on the quiz because I read and studied the text- It is possible to begin a sentence with because, although, if, when, or while, but the sentence needs a
second part with another subject-verb combination. Personal When should you disagree with your parents? Then circle the best synon ym, anton ym, or collocation from column A, B, or C. L2 word recognit ion research: A critical review. To apply for a loan, you read about our different loan packages on our website, fill out the application completely,
and submitted it to the correct loan officer at the bank. After horr endous events, people often (react) ______2. Search the Internet for an essay hook that you think is good. 6 (Because / Nevertheless), the fish in our oceans are in real trouble. The conclusion should not include any new information. assess leave persuade test 3. Explanation
Examples When describing an event in the past tense, maintain the past tense, maintain the past tense, maintain the past tense throughout your explanation. - ----- D. To ensure that future generat ions of an imals will escape extinction, the best answer might be neither zoos nor animal reserves but simply for humans to leave animals alone in their natural
habitat. Summarize the three examples from the body paragraphs. A simple senten ce can have two or more subject that expressesthe views of the writer In an essay, a writer shares his or her thoughts about a topic with an audience-a teacher, fellow students, or the world beyond the classroom.
Food a. ACTIVITY 17 Step 1: Choose a Topic Your first step is to choose a topic for your essay that you under stand well, including both sides of the issue. This book contains examples of four common kinds of essays: process (Unit 5), cause-effect (Unit 6), and argument (Unit 7). Write three facts that you learn. Graceful, colorful,
and delicate, very few animals inspire such delight and wonder delicate: frag ile to inspire : to cause ot hers to do somet hing based on strong words or emotions to transform: to change greatly in appearance a miracle: an event that is so incredible that no one can explain how it is possible discrete: separate; unrelated a stage: a step in a process
as butterflie s. When people limit their personal desires 4 (in order / in spite) to obtain certain goals, they may achieve greater financial success but actually end up unhappier. • It can show how the two subjects share both similarities and differences . vegetarian and non -vegetar ian diets 3. Type of Vocabulary Important Vocabulary Synonyms
Antonyms Collocations 142 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays A B C 1. capture catch fulfill prosper 2. tempting attractive inherent precise 3. forecast dread predict reign 4. on account of due to prior to regardless of 5. handily by vehicle on foot with difficulty 6. dense thin superior reluctant 7. eventually beyond cumulatively immediately
8. expand differentiate proceed shrink 9. span Greece from England to near England or 10. You should write som eth ing like "This sentence is not clear" or "Can you think of three reason s to support this idea?" The peer editing sheets for your essays in Units 1-7 (available online at NGL.Cengage.com/ GWS) will help you to
focus on specific areas to examine in each essay. Restated thesis B. )(In July, the weather is hot, dry, and it is very windy. What is your opinion about these two types of classes? These them e p arks pull more than 55 million peop le a year to what was until recently an empty area of land. What are three possible effects of the rain? ACTIVITY 23
Correcting Comma Splice Problems Rewrite the four comma splices from Activity 22 so that they are correct sentences. The effect of global warming might be reduced if pollution controls are passed. vital necessary personal slow 5. In some instance s, schools will take both actions. -ly having the quality of friendly, manly -ory related to obligatQIY,
                   How do you kno w? 16 UNIT 1 • What Is an Essay? Instead, they prefer to stay in one of the countless motel s 15 miles to the south along Highway 19 or five miles to the south along Highway 19 or fiv
narrow visible 9. The second list has as many effects or results as you can think of. (1977). Title: How Weather Has Changed World History I. ____ 7. When yo u bra instorm your plan for writin g an essay, a useful technique is to think of details for each step. ACTIVITY 21 Step 4: Write the First Draft Use the infor mation from Step s 1-3 to write
the first draft of your essay. Source B information ends after The languages in order of usage are German, French, Italian, and Romansch. The Point-by-Point Method In the point -by-point method, one point of compa rison pro vides the topic for each bod y paragraph. Establish the fact that job interviewer s are asking similar questions of many
candidates, so effective applicants need to make their answers unique. For examp le, when my materna l grand parent s would fly from North America to visit us, my mother had to translate among the different family members. TOPIC 5: How did you decide to attend the school you are now attending? For better heart health, three
great forms of exercise involve our legs: jogg ing, distance runnin g, and to take brisk walks. Brainstorming Box ACTIVITY 10 Step 3: Outline Prepare a simple outline of your essay. Compare PlanA and Plan B. utdn]tfee! the atmosph in their room. Summarize the necessity of
Comparison Essays ---- ACTIVITY 3 Studying an Example Comparison over the last two decade s, the city itself remain s free of the comm ercialism that surround s it. ACTIVITY 18 Step 4: Write the First Draft Use the information from Steps 1-3 to write
the first draft of your proces s essay. The brothers controlled severa l ship s and crews, which robbed other vessels, and they then traded the stol en goods in New Orleans. Think of a different way to say that informat ion. The diagram below shows how you may paraphrase a source, summar ize a source, and then use these skills to synthesize
information from two or more sources into your original writing. (20 14). For example, "the numb er of people in the Unit ed States" is not contr oversial. Impress your professors with your knowledge and skill by using these great essay writing tips. Prepare to Answer the Question Most college essays ask you to answer a question or synthesize
information you learned in class. After you provide a counterargument, you must give a refutation, or a response to the counterargument, that either disproves it or shows it to be weaker or less important than your point. Find seven transitions or connectors. Conclusion 3. Although essays vary greatly in their subject matter and style of writing, the
most commo n acade mic essays share a simi lar structure. Preposition Sentences Fragments, What Is a Run-on'? Do not consult the Internet, a book, or a person. A paraphra se restates the ide as from the original in the writer's own words, which means the same idea from the original is expressed in different words. The Latin name for Switzerland
is used as well. thoroughly / th e speaker's rem ark s / was / by/ the audi ence / disgusted 2. Ther e are two b asic ways to organize a compari son essay: point-by-point method and block method. to dread: to feel anxious or extremely worried about something that will happen integral: key; of primary importance coherent: logical; well-organized; easy
to understand ultimately: finally; in the end mnemonic: related to memory an acronym: a group of letters that stands for another term, such as UFO for Unidentified Flying Object 25 4 5 While memori zation is an important part of studying, students should also seek to enh ance their understanding of the main concept s in their courses. Do you have
any suggestions for impro ving it? Authors' names introduce a citation. 39), which implies that during the majority of the essay? When portable media players were introduced, the y quickly revolutionized the music indu str y. Though the length is
similar to the original, only min or changes were made (Selling = To sell; often requires = you need to) 3. Topic of Body Paragraph 1: Effects on personal relationships A. In contrast, crocodiles, particularly the Nile crocodile, may be responsible for hundred s of human deaths each year. crucial comfor ta ble efficient unimportant 6. repercussion
cause individua l mastery 7. Next, we tighten the lid and wrapped tape tightly around the lid. This pro cess was tedious, but the results could be easily verified to see if there were any deviations between vote tallies. unforeseen - colleagues tape tightly around the lid. This pro cess was tedious, but the results could be easily verified to see if there were any deviations between vote tallies.
conclude observe reveal disagree point out think explain predict warn find propose w rite Plagiarism: Be Very Careful! If writers do not give cred it for borrow ed ideas or words, they make a ser iou s error. Sometime s studying for an exam requires memori zing large amounts of information. Give details here . --- ACTIVITY - ----
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the thesis and the main point s of support for your argument. So the compa ny had to develop flavors that would sell in Great Britain. Then read the example essay and answer the question s that follow. to enhance: to improve People should avoid comparing themselves to others financially. Which is easier: to learn to spell the word "arithmetic " or to

(Folse, 2004). Copy the sentences here, underline the transition or connector, and write the paragraph number in the paragraph

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because of city streets being illuminated without the potential danger of gas. (1982). Cite scholar M. In E. Orlando, which was a quiet farming town a little more than 40 years ago, has more people passing through it th an any other place in the state of Florida. The earth and other planets revolve around the sun. Topic of Body Paragraph 4:
                                A. 37-56). Salespeople often work on commission, so it is 5 (frequent)
                                                                                                                                      to their advantage to hide this information from their customers. In this case, the essay using the block method would have five paragraph 1 Hook Connecting information Thesis Paragraph 2 Paragraph 3
 Paragraph 4 Paragraph 5 106 UNIT 5 • Comparison Essays The car • Point 1: convenience and ease of use • Point 2: safety • Point 2: safety • Point 2: safety • Point 3: cost The bicycle and makes a recommendation or su ggestion Restated thesis Suggestion/opinion/prediction
Great Topics for Comparison Essays What is a great topic for a comparison essay? Seymour, W. 185 Building Better Vocabulary word or phra se. The form of these adverbs of degree is easy to learn: they end in -ly. Transitions and Connectors Often Used
at the Beginning of the Process as you start (the) first initially at first (the) first step to begin with first in the beginning when you begin Transitions and Connectors Often Used in the Middle of the Process meanwhile soon continuing with next subsequently after that during (the) next step is third as immediately
before (or follow ing) previously until as you continue in add it ion second when at the same time in the meant ime simultaneously when this step is finished before later since while after before the same time in the meant ime simultaneously when this step is finished before later since while after a few hours Transitions and Connectors Often Used Near the End of the Process 84 as you finish finally last later at last in the end (the) last step to
oward the end eventually in the future lastly ultimately UNIT 4 • Process Essays ACTIVITY 7 Identifying Transitions and Connectors in an Essay Reread "How to Succeed in a Job Interview" on pages 77- 79. The simple fact is that hackers can gain access to many computer systems for illegal purpos es. 145- 168). ACTIVITY 9 Using Transitions and
Connectors in an Essay Read "Fight for Survival" and circle the correct transition words or phrases. 81). Then reread your essay. Such a situation network. Humanities History: W rite an essay about an invention.
--- IV. Thesis statement: ------ II. usually consists of three or more paragraphs 2. As a result, we expect the essay to contain reasons that support the prohibition of cell phone use in school s. uses key vocabulary from the introduction 3. Wit h out practical responses to the issue of su stainable fishing, including the nece ssity of
suspending certain fishin g p ractic es and monitoring the health of the oceans, the plan et risks los ing many species of ma rin e wildlife. Industrial fishing, no-take zones and endangered penguins. • Double-space your essay. Independent clause: The rain started. Chun, D., & Plass, J. 4 Headershelp readersunderstand the organization of the paper.
In some process essays, a person is in charge of doing certain steps in chron ological order. Essay 12 a reptiles that most people cannot leasily differentiate. Study these examples of good and poor summarizing. 1812: War with
America. Essay 1 "Against E-Voting;' pages 6-7 and Essay 3 "Varieties of Anim al Camo uflage for Survival;' page s 18-19 Your pr eferred introduction: Essay_Reason(s): ----------
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ---- 2. Topic sentence B. How Is a Comparison Essay Organized? Sentence Types 211 Sentence Type 2: Compound Sentences A compound sentence h as two or m
ore subject-verb combinations. The price of folly: British blunders in the War of American Independence. 5 (Before I Wh ile) fish farmin g may be unfamiliar to many p eople, the practice dates back to 2000 B.C.E. in marine: having t o do w ith the ocean an enclosure: an area or container for keeping animals Chin a, and its training manual s include a
475 B.C.E. A simple sentence can have two or m ore verb s. TOPIC 2: What are the causes of illiteracy? I. -- - B. In the first example, the verb is earned. People's jobs now depend on international connections. In this method, you must be very careful to list the same e kind of inform ation in the same order for each subject, a technique called
parallel structure. 196 UNIT 8 • What Is a Researc h Paper? the effects of being an only child 3. Also, when there was a dispute over the results of an election officials to count votes by hand. What Is a Comparison Essay? Activity 15 Step 1: Choose a Topic Your first step is to choose a topic for your essay.
                                4. Briefly contrast online education with traditional face-to-face classes. defeat ___ an attack an enemy a reptile Activity 5 Analyzing the Organization Use the words from the box to complete the outline of "How Weather Has Changed World History." Reread the essay on pages 139-141 if you need help. Everyone says they
 want to be happy, and happiness studies are helping people learn how to lead happier lives rather than to passively expect happiness to find them. Try to use at least four of the words from the Academic Word List in the Brief Writers Handbook with Activities on pages 230-231. Use your partner's feedback to revise your outline. Given his knowledge
of sea routes and Louisiana's marshy waterways, Lafitte would have been an invaluable ally for the British, the war would likely have lasted much longer. If the reader found any grammatical errors, correct them. Thesis statement:
 Unnecessary Battle: Jean Lafitte and the War of 1812 1 Most battles are fought to win wars, and most wars are fought between armies, but the role of the pirate Tean Lafitte in the War of 1812 is an exception. 115 Transitions and Connectors That Focus on Similarities also compared to in the same way a similarity as equally like similar to as well (as)
have in common likewise similarly both in addit ion (t he) same as too Transitions and Connectors That Focus on Differences an advantage on the other hand unlike contrary to contrasted even t hough (the) opposite whereas cont rasted (to/ with)
however rath er while X differs from Y in contrast (to) (the) reverse yet ACTIVITY 7 Identifying Transitions and Connectors in an Essay Reread "Onlin e and Face- to-Face Learnin g in the Di git al Age" on pa ges 109-11 1. taking care of your pet ACTIVITY 3 Studying an Example Process Essay This essay explains how to do well in a job interview.
                                                                                                                                                                              11 (that) alligators. Such computerized lectures give us access to knowledge that we did not have before. When you finish, compare your answers with a partner 's. Disruptive coloration creates an optical illusion
for predators, tricking the m about what stands right before their eyes, and so the se animals are rarely detected. In contrast, when man y steps are needed that are not complicated, your paragraphs would consist of only one sen tence, such as No w cut the tomatoe s into thin slices. We frequently attempt to persuade others to agree with our
viewpoints, such as which movie to watch or where to go on vacation. million s of doll ars worth of 4. Great Britain's navy was the strongest military force in the world at the time, so many people assume d that the American forces would be quickly crushed. Underline the six sentences that should be eliminated because the information is not directly
connected to the topic of the paragraph. Write your comments about the hook. One of the first observat ions that second language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in that language is that they need vocabulary knowledge to function well in the function well 
interviewing for them. Becaus e reserves are so much larger than zoo s, it is quite difficult to police their border s; 11 (also / con sequently), poachers can break into anim al reserves are so much larger than zoo s, it is quite difficult to police their border s; 11 (also / con sequently), poachers can break into anim al reserves and kill the very anim als that the reserve s are a poacher: a person who kills and takes animals illegally intended to protect. Facts I Your Paraphrase 1. Astronomy
b. 2 1 2. Implementing the proposed changes in health care will result in a much certa inty healthier population. Why or why not? Body Paragraph 5 A. In this case, the simple subject is students on the simple subject is students. The girls
and boys played tennis and then went to the mall. 79 Post-Reading 1. my hard work paid Collocations 94 UNIT 4 • Process Essays 11. a foe a disadvantage a friend a sound 8. Khubilai Khan's lost fleet: In search of a legendary armada. Con cession: ---- B. • Suggest that seeing new ways to organize knowledge is a major outcome of studying abroad
There are several different types of pollution, for example, water, land, and light pollution. It includes almost the same g ramma r, for example: Original text: So the company had to develop flavors that would sell in Great Britain. Essay 19 Student/class info rmation according William White to the teacher's requirements History 367 September 30,
2014 Title of paper on page 1 only, centered Background information Headers are not required, but they can help readers navigate a paper better. In other words, avoid saying "I" or "my." Also restrict your use of the second-person voice (e.g., don't use "you" unless it's necessary). CC BY-SA 2.0/Fredrik Rubensson/Flickr Start With Your Strongest
PointIn general, it's a good idea to start with your strongest argument in your first body paragraph. Thesis statement: ----- 128 UNIT 5 • Comparison Essays
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    - --- II. 371). In this new type of education, some students need never set foot on campus to earn a degree. Philadelphia: University
of Pennsy Ivania Press. Irvine, CA: Entrepreneur Media. The first book, EffectiveBusinessCommunication, is an essential resource on business correspondence for the modern office. Finally, applican ts should recogn ize that frequently their interv iewers will be older than the eyer, which means that there might be a generation gap. Adverbs of
degree give information about the extent of something. Title: --- - --- --- --- --- --- --- --- 1. (2000). I saw green onions , tomatoe s, and even pumpkins , but I could not under stan d why flour would be there. In H. an urge a desire an event a section 4. An argument against deforestation 8. Ca reful use of transitions helps the reader know wh
en one step is complete and the next one is beginning. De spit e these sim ilaritie s, there are several very 1 (importanter) randomly: without any special reason or guidance
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        differences between crocodiles and alligators that allow people to distinguish one from the oth er. In particu lar, the use of may and might weakens the opposing
viewpo int. A comparison essay can do one of three things: • It can say that the two subjects are more different than similar. If you start writing too soon, your essay will be unorganized and unfocused. Where is the hana?" The petite old woman said something in Japanese and moved as quickly as she could to the far right side of the store. Look at the
following excer pt from "The Best Classroom" on pages 167-169. Alligators are blackish gray, while crocodiles tend to be greenish brown. What topic did you choose? First of all, the weat her in the area-with high wind s, rain, and fog-was rarely good. (2004). The second most commonly spoken language is French, and Italian is third. Argument
 Essay Guidelines • Be sure to present and refute a counterargument in the body of your essay. Imagine that you are a stud ent in a sociology class. Locate it in the essay if you need help remembering the word. 7 5. (1993). • Include a short introduction (with a thesis statement), three body paragraphs, and a conclusion. TOPIC 5: Do you agree or
disagree that participating in team sports helps to build a person's character? For more comp lex subjects, wr iters often choose to wri te a resea rch paper. Briefly describe the hi story of the cit y and te ll what events inf luenced its growt h. Building Better Vocabulary Activity 14 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each
important vocabulary word or phrase. Explain your answer. Why schools should offer after-school prog ram s for at-risk students _____ 7. • It begins with an introductory paragraph that introductory 
more than a century. • Try to give yourself a few minutes before the end of the activity to review your work. An outline helps to organize how you will present your information. I had an accident; I hit a parking meter. 4 10 (However / While) reserves may appear to provide a more hospitable environment for animals than zoos for these reasons, zoos
118 UNIT 5 • Comparison Essays alien: foreign hospitable: having an environment where plants, animals, or people can live or grow easily better protect animal s from their principal, most dangerous predator: humans. Was it a positive effect or a negative effect? Taxes are a necessary part of our society; without them, we could not pay for our
roads and bridges or our schools. In fact, in a long-term study of 3,400 students, Dwyer and Peters (2004) found that a large number said studying abroad had an impact on their world view (96 percent), increased their self-conf idence (96 percent), and gave them the skill sets they needed for the career they chose (76 percent). Buying almost
anyth ing online involves three distinct steps.

4. Can you think of three reasons that a student should study abroad? I ran outside to his car and explained that I needed to know a word in Japanese. Your goal in an argument essay is to convince your readers that your opin ion about an issue (your thesis statem ent) is valid and imp ortant. Of the
se two org ani zation s, the point -by -point method is more common in academic writing and the one that you should st udy with greater attention. Counterargumen t: Some people might oppose national identity cards because they are afraid of the government having too much control in their daily lives. Unlike the regular google.com site, this one
specializes in scholarly works . 55 Key Words to Introduce a Direct Quotation or a paraphrase One of the most common ways to introduce a direct quotation or a paraphrase is to use the preposition according to + the name of the journal or the name of the author. 8 (Because of Because) the advent of computers in education, we can improve our
knowledge and save precious time. Locate it in the essay if you need help rem embering the word or phra se. nurt ure encourage happen injure 2. nor: l would not like to join you for dinner. a - of a year of t ime of materials 12. This certainly appear s to be true, for the larva will eat so fast that it has to discard itself.
non -elastic skin four or five time s during its life" (p. What happened?
                                                                                                               about the future lives of stu dents who graduate from a college or university that has a required study abroad component.

2. Use a different coordinating conjunction in each one, medicine 4. Rather than enjoying their visit, my mother had to work as a
trans lator. Online courses allow students to participate in forums and discussions where they do not feel the pressure of public speaking. Find five transitions or connectors. 1 (If / So) people want to be happy—and few people proclaim their desire to be sad—should they seek money and professional success? TOPIC 5: Explain how to plan and professional success?
                                                                                                                                                                           2. For example, Davis (2005) suggests that Lafitte's birthplace was Pauillac, France (p. However, your essay also needs to be balanced to sho w that you under stand the issue completely. Each of the following
epare for a vacat ion. Playing chess may appear to be complicated, but it is actually an easy game if you understand t he basic rules.
sentences has one subject-verb combination and therefore one clause: The g j mplayed tennis. Quotation marks surround a direct quotation and page number appears in parentheses. Cut information. Topic: National id entity cards Thesis statement: A national identity card would make life better for everyone, especially when voting, applying for a
job, or paying taxes. The girls and boys played tenni s. Argue that schools need to prepare their studen ts for study abroad so they know the requirement s and goals. Activity 20 Step 7: Proofread the Final Draft Be sure to proofread your paper several times before you submit it so you find all the mistakes and correct them.. Noun clauses m ay begin
with who, what, why, or that. 129 ACTIVITY Step 4: Write the First Draft 19 Use the information from Steps 1-3 to write the first draft of your comparison essay. Three dimension s of vocabulary development. Although I knew my Japanese skills were limited, my lack of knowledge did not stop me from going to the store to buy flour. In the end, a
successful jo b interv iew can improve a person's prospects by promo tin g oppor tunit ies for emp loyme nt and future advan cement. essay on raising car p by Fan Lai (Sh epherd and Bromage, 1992, p. Connecting inform ation: _____ C. What do they have in common? Surely this offer must have been very tempting to Lafitte, for in the early 1800s the
United Kingdom was by far the more powerful nation. 51 Using Information from Sources The majority of the words in a process essay explains the step s involved in a process. -- -- --------- 2. In large classrooms with fifty or more students, it is often impossible for many students to say anything because
the room is so big that not everyone can hear other students well. Sometimes buyers might need to purchase a product at a more expensive price simply because they do not have the time necessary to shop further. Then draw a line between the complete predicate. 486). A very small percentage of the people speak
Romansch. This method is beneficial for students and convenient for teachers, who will not risk losing their students 'work in a mountain to risk: to put in danger of losing of p apers. No matt er how hard zoos attempt to simulat e natural living condition s of a parasite: an animal or plant that lives off anot her animals, some do not succeed. The poor
economy was causing peop le to exper ience incredible difficulties, so many people thought that it would be foolish to spend such an impo ssible proj ect. The cat yawned, curled up into a ball, and went to sleep. In the past, people could enjoy a successful career without ever moving from their home region, but now
many people have jobs that involve some international interactions. Palmer caut ion s st udent s not simply to write down everyt hing that they hear but instead to write down key words and phrases that will rem ind them of the issues that were discussed. Title: I. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell. After class, student s should review the note s they have
taken to clarify their meaning and to reinforce their under stan ding of the relevant topics covered and also to determine what information is supplementary, but not essential, to the lessons. Many millions of people watch the Super Bow l on televis ion, and therefore many comp ani es spe nd million s of dollars advertising their products during the
show. It is especia lly important when you are taking informat ion from long sources. The benefits of study abroad. Cell phones are becoming increasingly popular, and land lines will likely become less and less popu lar. You can do this by yourself or ask someone to listen to you read it. - essential given rather financial kind population Antonyms
                                                                                                   . C. Essay 12 "Two Extremely Da ngerous Repti les;' page s 124-1 26 Thesis Statement Expected Organization ACTIVITY 9 Comparing Thesis Statements Answer these qu estion s that compare the thesis state ment s in Activity 8. Smart negotiating: It's a done deal. 61. the
Companies must adapt their products if they want to do well in foreign markets. Buyers should also consider the bargaining range of the purchase. 165 2. ---- - --- --- --- --- --- 3. As you consider possible topics, ask your self, "What do I know about this topic? Some people believe that all students should study a
foreign language before they can graduate. TOPIC 3: Would you rather live in a house or an apartment? Then number the paragraphs. Use at least four of the vocabulary words or phra ses from the Building Better Vocabulary activities in this unit. ---
Steps to conv inc e citizens to support a candidat e 5. CC0/StartupStockPhotos/Pixabay Read the Essay Aloud to Proofread When you finish writing your essay, read it aloud. Ameri can Idol is a singing competit ion that looks for the next vocal superstar. workbook instruction in second language acquisition. 139). For example, you might need to add
an adjective or identifying information, so instead of writing "The solution is actually quite easy;' you could write, "The best solution to this problem that plagues modern society is actually quite easy;' you could write, "The best solution to this problem that plagues modern society is actually quite easy;' you could write, "The best solution to this problem that plagues modern society is actually quite easy;' you could write, "The best solution to this problem that plagues modern society is actually quite easy;' you could write, "The best solution to this problem that plagues modern society is actually quite easy;' you could write, "The best solution to this problem that plagues modern society is actually quite easy;' you could write, "The best solution to this problem that plagues modern society is actually quite easy;' you could write, "The best solution to this problem that plagues modern society is actually quite easy."
want to choose a topic for which you can develop three causes of one effect or three effects from one cause. Asking yourself question s about both sides of the issue is a good way to generate details to include in your essay. On the lines below the paragraph, rewrite the fragments to make them complete sentences. In fact, you should read editorials in
a few different newspapers or similar sources to become familiar with the writing style and organization of good argument writing. For example, "You should be avoided.")CC BY 2.0/GAPHIKER/Flickr Avoid First-Person VoiceIf you're writing an academic essay, you should
almost certainly avoid first-person voice. Clear opposing opinion: Although the new law banning smok ing in restaurants may have been passed with good intention s, citizens have to realize that the government has overstepped its powers here. List the improvements you plan to make. Thus, these green plants in the jar produced a gas, and we
believed this gas was oxygen. In contrast, the American troops were newly trained, sometimes poorly organized, and lacked sufficient resources to fight effectively. They were all having a good time. Pruitt, D., & Carneva le, P. Within the body of an essay, some words or ph rases help the reade r tran sition from on e paragraph to the enext. Zoos keep
animals in exhibits where visitors can learn about a reserve: an area of land for protecting animals them , 1 (therefore/ whereas) reserves allow animals to roam freely in vast expanses ofland that better simulate their natural living conditions. delay concentrate postpone rush 6. () 6. --- - ------
                                                        - Supporting Details After you have selected a topic, think about what you already know about th e issue and what you need to find out. Kauffmann, N., Martin, J., Weaver, H., with J.Weaver. M., Hughes, R. If the reader thinks that your writing is wordy or that a certain sentence is not related to the topic,
then you should edit out the wordiness or omit the sentence. Dolan (2006) stresses that to stress: to emphasize negotiator s need to find out whether the seller has lowered prices in the past and, if so, by how much. _ 5 A 1. Introduction A. Hook: B. These innovations can also be the cause of unintended results, and we must strive to mitigate these
consequences to take full advantage of their predominant benefits.) an innovation: a new idea, invention, or method to strive: to try hard to do or achieve something to mitigate: to make something to mitigate: to try hard to do or achieve something to mitigate: to make something to mitigate and the mit
(available online at NGL.Cengage.com / GWS) to help you to commen t on your partner 's writing. What do book entries do not have? A good ending paragraph often repeats information from the opening paragraph in an attempt to tie the introduction and conclusion together. _ look make take calmly considerably well
Antonyms ab road Collocations for granted 12. Topic: Busin ess Essay title: - ----- Author: ----- Thesis statement: - -- Source: - ----- 2. locate find label yield 5. Sentence Types 209 Each of the following sentences has two subject-verb combinations and therefore
two clauses: The 9id.?. ment ions the topic, or subject, of the essay 3. price---+the same price as reason---+the same price as reason---+the same price as reason as The most common usage for these two st ruct ures is in a negative sentence. Instead, "Helvetia," the Latin name for this country, is used. By illegally ent ering an on line polling site, the y could easily chan ge the outcome of
an election. Write a hook that gets readers' attention and makes them want to read the essay. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration, a division of the United States Depar tment of Labor, warns drivers: "Reaction tim e is delayed for a dri ver talking on a cell phone as much as it is for a driver who is legally drunk" ("Distracted Driving
No Texting; 2013). How is this essay organized? \Box focus-on-causes method \Box focus-on-effects method \Box focus-o
ann oys Chuck all the time. Support 2: Recycling reduces air pollution. By blending in with their surrou ndings, animals greatly reduce the chance the restaurant's prices of competing restaurants. 20 UNIT 1 • What Is an Essay? Make specific
person happy? In argument essays, sometimes referred to as persuasive essays, writers attempt to convince their readers to agree with them on a particular issue. ______2. Under line the subject and circle the verb. What do you need to find out about this topic? To expand his reign further, Khubilai Khan mounted two invasions of Japan. Study
the following examples. Be sure to put the words in the correct order in each phra se. Can you think of any information that the author should have included to make the me ssage of the essay stronger? request ask for listen to wait for 2. Jobs a. Body Paragraph 1 (Cause 1 or Effect 1): A. B. III. Mason, Ohio: South-Western (engage Learning
first draft of your essay. Adjective Endings Ending Meaning Examples -able/ -ible able to likable, f lexible -al having the quality of opt ion_g_[, origin_g_[ -ant having the quality of pleasant, resultant -ar / -ary related to musculfil, culinfilY_ -ed past participle delighted, surprised -en made of golden, wooden -ent having the quality of apparent, insistent
 -esque in the style of grotesque, picturesque e -ful full of careful, mind f ul -ing present participle amazl.o.g, distressl.o.g -ive ten ding to creative, destruct ive -less without aimless, hope less -like like, similar to childlike, ladylike. Scarlet kingsnakes are not poisonous, but cora l snakes are one of the deadliest species of reptiles. Vocabulary acquisition
from listening to stories. a - crumb lack skill 10. 37). Then write thre e ideas against each statement. London: Sage. "How do you say 'flour'?" I asked. fulfill complete elicit guess 4. The main predators of zebras, however, are lions, and they are color blind. Upon arriving in New Orleans, however, Jackson realized that the city lacked sufficient defenses
to protect itself against a British invasion, and so drastic measures needed to be taken. a role a lesson a purpose a set of stripes 5. You should ask yourself, "What do I know about this topic? A plural verb must be used with a plu ral subject. as a - st age transition whole Grammar for Writing Subject-Verb Agreement In any sent ence, the subject and
in every paragraph, but another strong technique is to write a good counterargument that goes again st your the sis statemen t. Nonetheless, the weather intervened when a heavy fog rolled in, so the American forces were able to retreat, regroup, and survive to fight 140 Unit 6 • Cause-Effect Essays to document: to maintain a written record of; to
write about to span: to extend from one point to another a reign: a time of political control, especially for kings, queens, or unelected officials to mount: to prepare something so that it takes place a monsoon: a strong rain storm that happens at a certain time of the year a casualty: an injury or death in a severe event such as an accident or a war to
part. A comparison essay might recomm end one choice above another, and us e the comparison po int s as argume nt s. The vehicle I was driving at the time was approx im ately five years old. Rio de Janeiro versus Tokyo as a site for the Summer Olympic Games 3. Discuss how the United States might have remained a member of the British
Commonwealth, if not for a heavy fog. Explain your reasons. If you have more causes, then you should write a focus-on-causes essay with one effect. However, outside a writing class, it is rare for an essay to be completely one kind. The words who played tenni s also make up a clause but cannot stand alone. ACTIVITY 5 Practice Using a Peer Editing
Sheet Most reader s can give better feedback if they use a peer editing sheet that has questions and space for specific feedback. Too many students spend hours thinking about what they will say. Boyd & R. (2008). to enforce: to force a someone to obey something exploitation: the use of something unfairly for profit If the government does not act
                                                                                            _ 5 (will certa inly to get) much worse. For the most part, these technological innovations promise to save time and more comfor table, but not every aspect of life should be taken care of by computers. ------D. Use parallel
structure for items in a list or series. When I first got an e-mail account ten years ago, I received communications only from friend s. Discuss how . a- furthermore personal simple potential register taste make set take duplicating easy facilitated 10. - these circumstances for into under 12. family, and professional acquaintances. Why did you choose
this topic? • Consider the real-world language situations in which students have to operate every day. ----- 3. 2). Then circle the best synonym, antonym, or collocation from column A, B, or C. Timed-writing practice can make you feel better about writing quickly in English. Weather a. Jenkins, J., Matlock, B., & Slocum, T. Essay 18 "No More Spam;' pages 183-185 Hook: ----- Type of hook: ---- Type of hook: ---- Type of hook: ---- 11 ACTIVITY 5 Comparing Hooks Compare the strengths and weaknesses of the three hooks in Activity 4. 132 Objectives To learn how to write a cause-effect essay
Source A Some information from Source B I I • Original writing with information from Source B Basic Steps for Synthesizing 1. Because so many of today's students have work and family responsibilities beyond their coursework, it is vital that they have the necessary flexibility to fulfill their other obligations while also tending to their
studies. What do you think thi s mean s? Add information. 58 UNI T 3 • Paraphrasi ng, Synt hesizing, Synt hesiz
destination. American Trade Restrictions during the War of 1812 I Source The Journal of American History (Volume 68, Number 3) Your topic: ------Title 1. Citizens should also question what you really our words to match what you really really in the continuous the end of the continuous the continuous the continuous to match what you really really in the continuous 
intend to say. Applicants shoul d di splay their motivat ion to succeed. ACTIVITY 3 Comparing Introductions of Essays For each pair of essays, read the introduction s. Here are some examples of how you can narrow general topics so they have more potential for a research paper. TOPIC 6: Explain the step s to follow to invest in the stock market
119 Building Better Vocabulary ACTIVITY 10 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each imp ortant vocabulary from Context Read each imp orta
Thornburgh, and Lin (2006) point out, "the desirability of electron ic voting systems should be judged on the basis of whether their use will significantly improve the process of election administration" (p. What features of traditional classes does the writer discuss? enhance analyze improve memorize 3. What do you know about the life cycle of the control of the 
Because I was texting while dr iving, I had an accident. If you have any oth er ideas or suggestions, write them here. Depiction of a sentry guarding Jean LaFitte's hideout. For in stance, rather than killing their prey themselves, animals are tame: domest icated; gentle fed by zookeepers. Dwyer, M., & Peters, C. distinguish differentiate inhabit splash
3. London: Brassey's. 5 an ailment: a health problem (However/ While) trying to protect animal s, some zoos harm them instead due to the conditions of the animal s ronfinement. 207 Brief Writer's Handbook with Activities Sentence Types 209 The Two Basic Parts of a Sentence Clauses 209 Independent Clauses Dependent 210 21 o Clauses
Sentence Type 1: Simple Sentence Type 2: Compound Sentence Type 3: Compinations 223 224 Endings 225 of Word Forms across Parts of Speech Additional Grammar Academic Word List Useful Vocabulary 208 223 Combinations Word
Parts (Suffixes) Examples Splices 222 Combinations Noun + Preposition Verb Endings and Comma 217 + Preposition Noun Endings Run-ons, 220 Verb + Preposition Adjective 212 213 Adjective 212 213 Adjective 212 213 Adjective 214 216 Combinations Noun + Preposition Noun Endings Run-ons, 220 Verb 
elections are too import ant to tru st to cyber space. --- - Sciences Geology: Compa re two kinds of rocks. By experiencing a new culture fir sthand, students will better appreciate the unique features of both their host and their home countries, as well as better understand the repercussions of these cultural differences.
Personal In your opinion, what are the three most important qualities of a good fr iend? The name of my cat begins with the letter B. When people, compare themselves to other people, they prefer to see themselves as in some way superior. If you're not a native English speaker, however, you might want to ask someone who is to check your
your refutation. -- - - ------ b. • I was expecting a text message. 4 5 (Finally / Therefore), sometimes people benefit from social rules that encourage them to improve their lives, even when these laws cost more the latter: the second of two presented options a scenario: an imagined situation the former: the first of two presented options means: a
 ---- C. To relax, I like surfing the Intern et, worki ng in the garden, and cro ssword puzzles. has the - Collocations I 11. PHOTO TOPIC: Look at the photo on pages 32-33. Two decades later, Orlando experienced rapid growth again on an incr edible scale when Walt Disney World ope ned its gates to tourists in 1971. These transitions can be used to
connect sentences, ideas, and paragraphs. Can you think of any information that the author should have included to make the message of the essay stronger? Two decades later, Orlando experienced rapid growth again on an incredible scale when Walt Disney World opened its gates to touri sts in 1971. ______ 2. People loved th is novel, the novel
 accu rately reflects the auth or's cultur e and is her mo st autobiograp hi cal tale. Crocodile s are generally found in tropical areas of Australia, Asia, Africa, and South America. In some countries, the cost of wate r is higher than that The that of structure results in a more of oil. Then imp rove the same sentences by writin g them with at least two
adjectives in each sente nce. The 1 (bad / badly) news should be communicated up front in 2 (direct / directly) written messages. vast balanced dependent clause The hou se sustained some damage because the wind was very strong in this area. What is the process you need to follow? The subjects that you
77 billion kilograms (170 billion pounds) of wildlife from the sea each year." Similarly, Pichegru and her colleagu es (2012) researched the challenges facing fish population s due to indu strial fishing in the twentieth century h as reduced the total number of pr edator y fish globally to less than
ten-p ercent of pre-industrial levels ... Building Better Sentences: For further practice, go to Practice 1 on pages 238-239 in the Appendix. 143 Strong Thesis Statements for Cause-Effect Essays A strong thesis statement for a cause-effect essay indicates whether the essay focuses on causes or on effects. The ere is a saying that "Money can't buy
happiness." Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Business Many new businessesfa il in their fir st three years of operation. In the late nineteenth century, Karl Benz designed the first practical automobile with an internal combustion engine. It is not a good idea to mix several causes and several effects in an essay because your focus may
become unclear. 51). When writer s want to include material from another source in a paper, they have two choices: using a direct quotation or paraphrasing. You should choose a topic that you know about and feel passionately about. Focus Example thesis statement on causes Many customers prefer to shop online for three important reasons. An
essay expresses the writer's point of view. After you have selected the topic, your next task will be to develop ideas about that topic. As National Geographic documents, "Demand for seafood and advances in technology have led to fishing practices that are depleting fish to deplete te: to use up; to fin ish all of something a nincentive: a reason
Relate All Points Back to Your ThesisMake it clear to your reader how each point you make relates back to your thesis (i.e., the question or statement in your introduction, and probably your title too). "The population of the United States is incre asing every year" is not a good thesis statement because it is a fact, and there is no way to argue this point
gain _ UNIT 1 • What Is an Essay? 109 4 5 6 110 Another prime difference between these two types of education involves the lack of face-to-face communication, which can be a drawback to online classes. The Modern Language Journal , 80 (4), 450-460 . This adult stage of a butterfly's life cycle is also referred to as the imago phase. climate 121 5.
Write a five-paragraph essay. - sense What Is the Role of the Thesis Statement? The sequence of the material is logical. I cannot believe what Sheil a did, and I am not happy about it! ___ 6. No matter how good dri ver s might be, they can only fully concentrate on one activity at a time, and to do so they mu st eliminate all distr actions, includin g cell
phon es. Underline the independent clause and circle the dependent clause. When you read your paper again, you will probably find several places where you want to change words or add ideas. Body Par agraph 3 (Step 3):
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     longstanding belief, which lacks any evidence, that he rescued the exiled French emperor Napoleon Bonaparte and brought him safely to freedom in Louisiana. It was a miracle. In general, you shou ld not include more than two direct quotations per page. We all face personal troubles in our lives. ACTIVITY 13 Step 6: Revise the First Draft Read the
comment s on Peer Editing Sheet 2 about your essay. In this case, strong mod als such as must and had better help writers assert their main point and tell readers that something has to happen. For example, in an argument essay about why people should recycle, you might explain two or three reasons that recycling is good for the environment. Just
last week, one of my teachers got mad at me for checking a text message in class. Describe the process you used to compare and/or contrast the different schools you considered. Should university education also be free? indigenous alien endanger hospitable 6. TOPIC 2: What are the effects of daily exercise? As Kauffmann, Martin, and Weaver
(1992) state, "Foreign settings offer many new resources for instruction, practice, and evaluation. In your opinion, which hook is the most effective? It keeps t he idea that change is necessary. Transition s/Conn ectors That Develop a Point Furth er 1. Topic: The War of 1812 Title 1. When you paraphrase material, you must state the name of the
author, the date of the publication, and the page number(s). It is not acceptable to use even a few words from another source; the amount of information that you borrow is irrelevant. For a review of the step s in the writing proce ss, see Unit 2, pages 34-46. 201 An Example Research Paper The following is an example
research paper titled, "The Pirate's Unnecessary Battle: TeanLafitte and the War of 1812:' As you study the research paper, notice the annotations in the left-hand column. 372). Perhaps the biggest liability of zoos is that they take ani mals out of their natural habitats and expose them to new climates and conditions, which can present unforeseen
stores that sell similar products. The third sentence is an unrelated idea about Portugueseand Greek that is not from either source. 2. Buyers should begin by asking the salesperson whether any sales or discounts will soon be advertised. We cannot get a taxi we will miss our plane. To answer this kind of
question effectively, and to answer it more effectively than their fellow job seekers, applicants must have done sufficient research to understand the needs of the company. to proceed: to continue posture: the way you carry your body; the position of your body; the your body is not your body; the your body is not your body is not your body.
prospect: a future possibility to anticipate: to see in advance; to expect precisely: exactly to unfold: to develop; to reveal itself likely: probable preliminary: something that comes first to prepare for something else Poun dstone, W. Moda ls such as may, might, could, and can help write rs make an opposing opinion so und weak. Personal How would
your life be different if there were no elect ricity? The British troops were a well-trained and disciplined army that was feared worldwide. Common Essay Forms The mos t com mon essay form taught in textbooks is the five-paragraph essay. One such mod ern invention is the computer, which has improv ed many asp ects of our lives, in particul ar in
I was standing in front of the f-1-o-w-e-r display, not the f-1-o-w-e-r di
problem of overfishing? Sometimes, however, writers want to use ideas that they have read in another work to serve as good supporting details or examples. Mark Twain was born in 1835 and died in 1910, which were both years when Halley's Come t was in view. 189 ACTIVITY 23 Step 7: Proofread the Final Draft Be sure to proofread your paper
the right questions about electronic voting. restated thesis suggestion/opinion/prediction 135 Great Topics for Cause-Effect Essays What is a great topic for a cause-effect essay? (1968). Learn from my exper ien ces and those detailed online, obey the protocols of safe drivin g, and turn your cell phone off so that you will arrive safely at your next
destination. Surprisingly, they support the longstanding hypothesis that money cannot buy happiness. According to Wi lkins (1972), "While without grammar very little can be conveyed, w ithout vocabulary I important Vocabulary I in B C 1. As you explain each step, make sure that a reader who does
not know muc h about the topic can easily follow the steps, based on your instruction s. ensure explain guarantee provide 4. This method is helpful for teaching a person a new skill, such as how to repair a computer or how to chan ge the oil in a car. As yo u consider po ssible topic s, ask yourself, "What do I know about this top ic? Review notes you
have from lectures, read the recommended texts and make sure you understand the topic. Clearly, online courses are more convenient than face-to-face classes. What is the general topic of the essay? 111). Effects oflearning method and word type on acquiring vocabulary in an unfamiliar language. Miranda, P. In one common mnemonic device, the
exact colors of what we see as white light are associated with the corresponding made-up name "ROY G. How do you th ink voting may change in the next fifty years? While it is true that an essay may have, for example, some information about the present, most of the information about the present, most of the information will be about one time, most likely ears?
either past or present. You want your reader to share your view of the world around you. Many people who would never thin k of drinking and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting and driving see no harm at all in texting at all the second see no harm at all in texting at all the second see no harm at all the second second see no harm at all the second sec
sizing, and Citing Sources Paragraph 2 The Effects of Tourism on One Florida City* Orlando, which was a quiet farming town a little more than 40 years ago, has mor e peop le passing through it than any other place in the state of Florida. As you consider possible topics, ask yourself, "What do I know about this topic? 5. You have 40 minutes to write
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Two to four ideas to include: A. The second book is Business Writingfor Today. Also claims to be an essential source on business correspondence for today's business world. Extre
mely popul ar in the United States, Saturday Nig ht Live has launched the careers of many famous comedians, including John Belushi, Eddie Murphy, and Mike Myers. unpredictable spelling system people spend millions of dollars to learn it. Explanation Examples A sentence must have a subject and a verb and be able to stand by itself in meaning. 8
Circle what you conside r to be the mo st import ant ideas. Id en tify eac h sente nce as simpl e (S) or compo und (C). Vocabulary knowledge is crit ical to any commun ication. If so, what was the process like? For example, if yo u write an essay describing the causes of h eart disease, it is import ant to know whether your readers are high scho ol stud
 ents or doctors . 2), while Ramsay (1996) proposes he was likely born in the French colony of Saint-Domingue, which today comprises parts of the Dominican Republican and Haiti. The steps in collecting data for a research study 2. 9 Not all conclusions are marked with headers, but this header is common for this purpose. However, how free is speech
that drowns out other voices that people want to hear? The complete subject is students from that high school. Sentence Problems: Fragment s, Run-ons, and Comma Splices 221 What Is a Comma Splice? For more work with suffixes, see t he Brief Writer's Handbook with Activities, pages 224-225. 80 UNIT 4 • Process Essays _ Building Better
Vocabulary ACTIVITY 4 Practicing Three Kinds of Vocabulary from Context Read each important vocabu lary word or phrase. In addition, whichever side controlled the Mississippi River and its numerous channels would also control its largest port, New Orleans, which was of incr edible importance for sending supplies to tro ops. • Remember to give
your essay a title. Although all proc ess essays describe how to accomplish a particular goal, the more interesting essays also include relevant information about the wider context of the process. Type of Vocabulary I has something to
say. Comparison Essay Guidelines • Use the point-by-po int method. Gipe, J. The tan colorin g and markings of flatfish make th em almo st impossible to recognize due to the sand aroun d th em, despite fluctuations in tides that disturb the ocean's floor. effectively: in a way t hat produces t he desired goal or objective In addition, applicants should
bear in mind that the interviewer is repeating the same guestions to different candidates over an interval of several days, or even several weeks. How to study: A short introduction. The girls and boys played tennis, and then they went to the mall. ACTIVITY 11 singular verb r, export is cocoa. Time management
skills are another necessary component for effective studying. Many students have a difficult time knowing when to use a citation, especially if they believe the information is general knowledge. includes a thesis statement that summarizes the main point of the essay and explains the writer's idea or position about the topic Essays begin with a
paragraph called the introduction that introduces the reader to the topic. How is the essay organized? The subjects are underlined, and the verbs are boldfaced. Why was each day so important? In years past, people voted on paper ballots and m arked them with ink or some similar means. notorious: well-known or famous due to bad deeds a pirate:
a person who robs at sea a margin: an edge or outside limit to downplay: to speak of something or someone in such as way so as to reduce its importance a legend: a st ory that has been repeated many time s but cannot be verified an embargo: a government order to prohibit the movement of ships into or out of a port harassment: the act of disturbing
or annoying someone repeatedly an ally: a person, group, or country associated wit h another for a common purpose an ultimatum: a final demand from one person or group that the other side must agree to in order to avoid a heavy penalty an inclination: a belief fragile: weak; delicate to commence: to begin retaliation: the act of repaying in kind,
usually for revenge a spy: a person who works for a government to discover secrets of the other side hostile: extremely unfriend ly or aggressive to flourish: to succeed Original Student Writing: Research Paper ACTIVITY 6 Write a Research Paper Follow the guidelines you have practiced in this book to write an essay that is suitable for a research
paper. What reasons does the writer give for her viewpoint? This in turn begs t he question of what kinds of classroom activities, especially vocabulary activities, are effect ive for L2 learners. It's better to have enough to write about.CC BY 2.0/mortsan/Flickr Make an OutlineWithout a properly structured outline (with
an intro, a four- to five-point body and a conclusion), your essay may be hard to write and to follow.CC BY 2.0/mikecohen1872/Flickr Hook Attention. What are the benefits and/or limitations of the process? Fragment (dep end
mate and lay eggs to produce the next generation; hence, the life cycle of a new generation begins as well. Cell phones are addi ctive. Also, while Louisiana had only recently joined the United States of America, this state has a rich French legacy, which might have influenced Lafitte's loyalties. Essay 13 "How Weather Has Changed World HistorY:"
pages 139-141 and Essay 14 "Happines s; pages 146-148 Your preferred conclusion: Essay Reason(s): ------ 3. My car accident was comp letely avoidable because I was texting while driving. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. Write a short essay that synthesizes the information from the two paragraphs about Orla nd or accident was completely avoidable because I was texting while driving.
 before you eat there and the en after you eat there. Discuss the consequences of Napoleon's defeat in relation to Russia's rise as a world power. instantly 12. Such a situation occur s frequently when poachers kill rhinoceroses and elephant s to steal and sell their horn s and tusk s on the black market. With Pierre running their enterp rise in New
Orleans and Jean taking care of the daily operations in Barataria, the Lafittes quickly became quite rich and powerful while living und er the shadow of the law and pursuing their criminal schemes. Conseque ntly, the coloring of scarlet kingsnakes scares away their predators, who mistake them for their ven omous kin and do not target them for a
meal. When selecting topics for this type of essay, consider relevant question s such as: • Does the topic for the war, and Latimer (2007) pro poses: "The gang threw in the heir lot with the Americans only because they realized that the
offer the British we re making was, in fact, an ultimatum: The British were finally enforc ing Spanish authority in the area on behalf of their ally" (p. Napoleon's campaign of 1812 and the retreat from Moscow. The decisions that people make in their daily lives can affect many things, and the course of their lives cumulatively reflects these many small
decisions. If you see any grammar errors, write them here and producing words Elley, W (1989). - ------- _____ - - () Studying Transitions and Connectors in an Example Argument Essay ACTIVITY 9 Warming Up to the Topic Answer the questions on your own.

Write as many draft s as necessary to produce a good essay, directing someone to a building on the other side of the city 4. Do you think animal reserve? ----- Use all the information from the previous steps to write the final version of your paper. We all understand
cause-effect relationships; for example, lightning can cause fire.
                                                                                                              2. Such an essay could look like thi s: Hook Paragraph 1 Connect ing information Thesis Before you visit a restaurant's website. Sentence Variety: Adding Adjectives Adding adjectives is one of the best ways to improve
sentences. Finally, one very imp or tant difference between traditional and online classes is that students in online courses do not enjoy as many opportunities to build personal relationships with te achieve and classmates throughout the duration of their education. If you need help, refer to Unit 2, pages 34-46. Reading Research Quarterly, 14 (4),
625-644. The others are from journals. In the body paragraphs, writers explain and support their position and controlling ideas in the thesis statem ent. (1993). Background information C. This could help the learner to remember pintu for door. Even though you are arguing one side of an issue (either for or against), you must think about what
someone on the other side of the issue would argue. • Write as legibly as possible (if you are not using a computer). Paragraph 13 I read two books on business communication. Without the appearance of dense fog, the United States might still be a
___ - ------- ____ - ---- _ ___ - ---- - --- _ ___ - --- --- IV. Perhaps the most com monly used preposition s are at, on, in, for, before, after, with, and without. flee determine pick out remain 7. One option when using other people's ideas is to include their exact words as a direct
quotation and put quotation marks around them. in 12. In most places, the minimum driving age is between 16 and 18, and drivers can keep their licenses as long as they are good drivers. Fin ally, be sure to consider whether the material you are analyzing remains a timely source. Cite the study of W. 9). Conclusion:-----
of Outlines Exchange books with a partner. Better: The cold wind b lew across the frozen lake. VI. Anim als such as zebras and giraffes show disruptive color ation. Essays ACTIVITY 13 Editing for Parallel Structure Each sentence
contains an error in para llel structure. If you understand how to write an essay with a clear introduct ion, a detailed body, and a logical conclusion, you can easily include more paragraphs that address increasingly complex and sop histica ted ideas. By limiting fishing in the ocean s and developing commercial fish farms, we can succeed in both
raising fish for human consumption and pr ese rving fish for the future. Research thoroughly, even if it means you have too many notes. 8 (Furthermore / In contrast), they should welcome rules, laws, and even taxes that increase the general happiness of the population. Elley, W, & Mangubhai, F. If e-mail is to continue to be useful, laws against 183
                               enforced) be strengthe ned and 4 (strictly to avoid the exploitation of e-mail. In general, APA is used in the humanities. After his participation in the War of 1812, Lafitte again devoted his amb itions to piracy and, once again living in the crimin all underworld, soon faded from public view. An
essential part of any essay is the thesis statement. No matter how good a writer you are, it is often difficult for you to see the weaknesses in your own writing. 38). This is plagia rism! Reference Pride, W. TOPIC 9: What are the effects of poverty? TOPIC 3: Explain several ways for peop le to improve their spelling. ~ Main po int s in much less t ext
your choice to help you understand what argument writing is. Copy the sentences here, underline the paragraph number in the pa
desirable) to discuss the historical background for certain events. Examples of Paraphrasing Paraphras ing is an extrem ely important skill for all acad em ic writers. ACTIVITY 21 Step 5: Get Feedback from a Peer Exchange paper s from Step 4 with a partner. Write one detail that strongly supports the thesis statement. dilemma liqu id necessity
problem 4. You share the details you think they will find most interesting. Lorne Michaels, a Canadian, has produced and managed SNL for more than 35 years. Overfishing causes many other problems in the oceans. 155). Finally, choose another topic and write a the sis statement and pro-con supports for your new topic. As you can see, what
begin s as a counterargument end s up as another reason in support of the writer's opinion. How do you prepare for final exams? Reading Research Quarterly, 19 (1), 53-67. Your essay might include five paragraph 3 Paragraph 4 Conclusion
Paragraph 5 Effect 1: dangerous swimming conditions • sea ice platforms farther apart Effect 2: scarcity of food • fewer hunting opportunities Effect 3: reduced population • Females with less body weight have lower reproduction rates. People in the southeastern area of the country speak Italian. You must
analyze the information. Mark which is the best (B), whi ch is too similar (TS), and which has a different meaning or wrong information (X). Commu nicating in a job interview requires applicants to consi der the challengi ng situation of speaking effectively about themselves to a person or group of peop le they have on ly just met. Conclu sion A.
Happiness and the good life. Changing the oceanic environment drastic ally multip lies the chall enges that sea creat ure s face, as evidenced by such factors as the collapse of coral reefs in oceans throughout the world and other such worr isom e trends. Additional Topics for Writing Here are ten more ideas for topics for additional argument essay
writing . ----- -- C. The steps in app lying for a bank loan to purchase a vehicle _ 2. Locate it in the essay if you need help remembering the word or phrase. Group together the ideas that are connected and that support each other. ACTIVITY 19 Step 2: Brainstorm Use this space to jot down as man y ideas about the topic as you can. Body Paragraph
2 (Cause 2 or Effect 2): A. B. IV. The influence of task and learner variables. obtain a desire goal tax Grammar for Writing Consistent Verb Tense Usage Good writers are careful to use the same verb tense throughout an essay. A much more common way to use other people's ideas is to restate them in your own words, which is called a
paraphrase. (2005). On the other hand, a topic that is too specific will produce a short paper that does not have enough depth. The use of French as a common language is a factor of national integration and cohesion. in 11. If you have any other ideas or suggestions, write them here. In 1992, the United N ations Conference on Environment and
Development defined the goal of sustainab le development as meeting the "needs of the present without limiting the ability of future generation according to. dependent clause independent clause that you bought for me yesterday is excel lent. For example, you could write a
comparison essay about the differences between a politician in Britain in 1950 and a military leader in China in the 1700s, but why would you want to compare the lives of these two people? ----------- d. These paper receipt s would clearly state that the voters really vote d for the candidate s that they selected. 111is idea is contained in a special sen
tence called the thesis statem ent. In fact, after you write the hook or other sentences, you may rewrite them and later add additional words and sentences. De Grummond, J. Comb ined clauses: Because I studied so hard last night, I easi ly passed my exam. puzzled certa in especially limited 7. In its place, the company has Seafood Cheetos. VII. If
we type a grammatically in correct sentence, one of these programs automatically highlights the incorrect part s of the sentence and corrects them. - -- -- B. ----- _ _ _ _ - --- -----
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      - ---- B. Original (184 words) Selling a product successfully in another country often requires changes in the product.
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-III. Alternatively, you could write about an imaginary election or a current controversial issue with two sides. a commodity: something you use to make something else I ran back into the store, which was about to close for the evening, a drawback a disadvantage a failure a hesitation 3. Here is a larger list: Prepositions about besides in lieu of regarding above between in spite of since according to beyond including through across by inside throughout after concerning instead of till against contrary to into ahead of despite like to toward along down near under

remember the length y phrase, "A rat in Tom's house might eat Tom's ice cream; in which the first letters of the words spell out "arithmetic"? Whether a writer is using an exact quotation or a par aphra sed version, the information is no t original and must be cited. The cat curled up int o a ball and went to sleep. If you have more effects, then you should write a focus-on-effects essay with one cause. rather empty-handed ingredient quickly get make run Synonyms Antonyms of Collocations 12. Acampora (Ed.), Metamorphosesof the zoo (pp. This allowed companies to continue to manufacture their products during the night hours, when necessary.)

among due to underneath around during next to of at because of except off up for on up paragraph s about a famou s landmark in California. His defeat led to a reorganization of a website about the geography of a country to a task as complex as how electricity is ences	of power throughout the European nations, as well as to the rise produced . 4 12 (Another unintended consequence of the light berman. Few of the ese people visit the actual city of Orlando. In 1 ree or bush. London: Routledge. shut down deliver start to lerate	e of Russia as a major world power. UNIT 1 • What Is an I bulb. Essay4 Effects of Computers on Higher Education 1 we encourage 2, to see 3 e 6. Essay 8 How a Caterpillar Becomes a Butterfly I 1 (W	Essay? Your teacher will give you specific requirements for you People have always created conveniences to make life easier. In the samp le essay, the wri ter wants to convince the reader with en / Soon) famed author Vladimir Nabokov (2000) was a chi	r paper. Process essay topi cs can range from a task as simpl e as how to access Clearly, study ing abroad is not just a party. Und erline the two compound sent that spam shou ld be outlawed. What is a fish farm? The in sect known as a ld, he was amazed by the beauty of butterflies: "From the age of seven,
everything I felt in conn ection with a rectangle of framed sunlight was dominated by a suggestion/opinion/prediction For this same essay, you could write a paragraph about 1775, it appeared likely that the British would crush the armies of her colonial territory reader about the topic. While I did not suffer bodily injury, the damage to my ego was trinstructors. A cause-effect essay could argue that a certain event or course of action is (Additionally / On one hand), tax breaks could be given to companies that operate fish 1	each of the six steps if you have enough information about each and incorporate it back into the empire. ACTIVITY 22 Identifying you have it back into the empire. ACTIVITY 22 Identifying ly humbling. Students who isolate themselves durin glearning sharmful because of its effects	ch step to avoid any one-sent en ce paragr aph s. • Recycing Comma Splice Problems Identify each as a senten ce (ag situation s may lack the necessary communication ski	ling one can of soda saves enough energy to run a TV for three S) or a comma splice (CS). The writer reconciles sources with c lls to succeed in the future. In 75–100 words, explain your answ () () () Transition s/Co n nectors That Address the paragraph. allow flood proh ibit waste disaster's company's	hours . 3 In the early years of America's Revolutionary War, which began in onflicting informatio n. Circle all the adjectives. Decide what you want to tell the ver. Duplicating these experiences online is challenging for even the best as a Count erargum ent 1. Ott, C., Butler, D., Blake, R., & Ball, J.(1973). 4 method's delicious poo r worse internal private virtua lly communication millions
trouble Synonyms Antonyms 9. The pi rates Laffite: The treacherous world of the Corsai will be about a car accident that the student had while texting. To ensure that these crewords or phrases from the Building Better Vocabulary activities in this unit. Even in an only logical and 7 (reasonable / reasonably) decision that could have been made under you to express the ideas in different words. Why does the 1972 article come last? Strein teachers' speech to L2 learners. PHOTO TOPIC: Look at the photo on pages 132–133	ratures are protected and survive in the to threaten: to endanger 3 (indirect / indirectly) written messag e, if you have done a 4 or the circum sta nces. light - If the word contains two syllables a set, P. However, it is difficult to verify an exact count because m 3. The weekly guest host of SNL plays an active role in picking the same of the same	er future, many environmentalists advocate that they show (convincing/ convincingly) job of expla inin g the reason s and ends in -y, change the -y to -i and add -er. Body Parag any of thes e death s happen in very remote areas (Wood the skits for the show. Write the numb er(s) of the int roo	ald be in zoos or to advocate: to support animal reserves. Brewes, the bad news itself will 5 (natura l / naturall y) come as no surraph 1 (Supporting Point 1): A. 57 Paraphrasing can be differed as a TOPIC 4: What effects can one person have on the graduction paragraph(s). 7 (Since / As a result of) these two funct	er & K. In fact, it is almost exactly the same . Use at least four of the vocabulary rprise; the decision will appear 6 (logical / logically) and reasonable-indeed the ficult for some writers because it requires a large vocabulary that will allow overnment? Henry 's short story "The Gift of the Magi" b. Vocabulary elaboration ions, e-mail and word processing, both teachers and students can save a great
deal of time . 3 Second, buyers must be prepared to walk away from an item when they and for cost. Type of Vocabulary I important Vocabulary I A arrange cause enter 2 . (201 describe what you did and how it affected you. an - need with the trees illusion Connected B. Two of the most common styles are APA (American Psychology Association) and Mexpected to learn and its overall context. more similarities Despite obvious differences in the diagram about what this weather was. It is amazing to me that I still watch such child	12). Located 22 miles southwest of Orlando, the Disney complex ors and Transition Words All good writing conta in s words or p MLA (Modern Language Association) . The com pany's annual re in the two languages, English and French share a number of imp	x alone covers some 28,000 acres. A wide variety of study ohrases that connect information from one sen ten ce to a eport indic ates excellent sales in January, March, and in portant similarities. • Are there any sentences or sections	y skills and technique s can aid student s as they achieve their o nother. 3. Write a basic outline including either one cause and July. Lon don: Kogan Page. Before each assignment, students s s that do not make sense? Essay 17 Empty Oceans 1 Imagine go	bjectives in all of their classes. If you're writing about a significant achievement, more than one effect or a few causes and one effect. Hook: 96should look over the material to get a genera l sense of the information they are oing to a sushi restaurant that could no longer serve fish. Write three guesses in
Source A (81 words) Main ideas to keep: Switzerlandis a great example of linguistic diversity Connecticut Yankee in King Arthu r's Court, which is one of Twain's most popular book very simple lives. By explaining their reasons for holding a particular belief, write Connectors and Transition Words Read the essay. ACTIVITY 10 Using Transitions and C encouraged to pursue a career in science because of the large number of job options and have something in common. All complete sentences must contain a subject and a verb	ersity becausethere are t hreedifferent national languages. People s, was made into a movie. 6. care about something deeply ers hope to sway others to share their point of view or to take a property of the correctors in an Essay Read "Empty Oceans" and circle the correct the higher salaries. Dicken s (1972) explain s the purpo se of	le in t he central and northern areasspeakGerman. You at a happily tritely 11. petite empty large valuable 8. ACTIV particular action. Using your own knowledge or informative transition words or phrases. What is your opinion on the larval stage: "The sole purpose, one may think, of the	re :' The monster and frog then became friends and so ITY 4 Subjects and Verbs Read these sent en ces about Saturda ion from the Internet, fill in the Venn diagram with the two sub the issue? Others do not support this requirement	oon met a/an was both became 214 princess. 7 . A by Night Live (SNL). The char acters in Pearl Buck's The Good Earth (live) bjects and lists of their similaritie s and differences. ACTIVITY 13 Identifying 5. III. stronge r th esis, listing reasons College students should be it is kind of essay would be to organize the small er steps into group s of steps that
you gather about your topic before you start planning and writing, the better your paper succeed in their careers. Many experts in fields such as sociology, psychology, to proclaimplementing a few simple strategies. Mason, Ohio: South-Western (engage Learning. 2 air. Barthelemy Thimonnier, a French tailor, invented the world 's first sewing machine is in reality a much more negative interaction. 169 6. Be sure to offer positive suggestions of the sure to offer positive suggestions.	r, and the writi ng process, will be. • The thesis statement for an aim: to state loudly or clearly for the record seemingly: apparent a lecture: an academic speech or presentation One important of in 1830. Can you also think of at least one opposing viewpo into ion s and comments that will help your partner improve his or he	In argum ent essay cannot be a fact. In a world made smatly and public policy are attempting to answer this seeming effect of comput er technology on higher education is the for each topic? Lanham, MD: Lexington	ller by techno logical advances, student s who graduate with the ngly simple question of what makes people happy and how come availability of lectures. References Flynn, N., & Kahn, R. Parage 2. A two-hundred page book might become an estite. Jasper is a producer for Big Brother, which is much more possible.	ne experience of living in a foreign culture will also be better prepared to munities, social organizations, and employers can facilitate happiness by graph 3 • Using recycled products helps reduce the amount of pollution in our say, definition The dictionary defines gossip as "casual conversation," but gossip opular in Britain than in the United States. Since the princess , she imm
ediately told them that they were · The frog, and UNIT 7 • Argument Essays Timed Writing How quickly can you write in English? Notice revisions? Wh at topic did you choose? PHOTO TOPIC: Look at the phot ograp h on pag with online components. Unfortunately, a comm a is not strong enough for this ta sk people find it easy to write out their ideas by hand. Martin, M B. Fortunately important reasons, or in many ways. This gives you a chance to spot problems in your idease that the property is the Pottle of New Orleans and for	re s 72-73. Locate it in the essay if you need help remembering IV. ACTIVITY 4 Discovering the ately, my own experiences with texting and driving did not resultes before you spend time writing out the paragraphs. Twenty	g the word. • Include a short introduction (with a thesis stands Parts of a References List Answer the question s about the lt in a horrible accident, and the damage to my car was rapid African countries use French as their official language.	tatement), three body paragraphs, and a conclusion. Some scho he reference list above. 29). Essay 8 "How a Caterpill ar Become latively minor C. In addition, a thesis statement so Additional Topics for Writing Here are ten more ideas for topics	ols and universities offer mixed-mode courses that comb ine face-to-face courses are a Butterfl y;' pages 86-88 Thesis Statement Expected Organization 4. Some ometimes uses general phrases such as for a number of reasons, for a number of a for additional cause-effect essay writing. Given Jean Lafitte's illegal actions, it is
rat her surpris ing that he became a leading figure in the Battle of New Orleans and, for Draft Use the information from Steps 1–3 to write the first draft of your cause-effect ess the essay and answer the quest ions that follow. conceal allow compare display 6. Anoth butterflies migrate great distance s just like birds do? 4 . Reintroduction biology:Integra ofreading on second language learning. Each one is a comp lex sentence. For many you caught on rapid ly with all ages. Sometimes informat ion is confusing because there is a	say. 159 What Is an Argument Essay? However, direct quota her useful strategy is to write your paper and then set it aside for a science and management. Studies in Second Language Acquing people, the cafe is the ideal spot to meet one's friends or to a language problem. In such a future, only the best features from	ations should not be overused in a paper. Type of Vocabul or a few hours or even a few days. In a good essay, the boo quisition, 21, 303-317. Read your partner 's outline. Good o strike up a casual conversat ion with other students. This in these worlds will survive. In the future, these instruct ion	lary I important Vocabulary I B I C distant physical resemble 2. dy paragraphs develop the writer's thesis statement so that the d conclusions often end with a sentence that expresses a suggestant of how you introduce two people to each other. The sun is the conal modes could merge in interesting ways, as Lever-Duffy, M	The cat gets hungry around 3 p.m. make sure you are there to feed it. Then read reader fully comprehends the writer's point of view. Did you know that stion, an opinion, or a prediction. In this sentence, The girls The impact necenter of the solar system. Because the Internet is useful and practical, it has accounted and Mizell (2005) suggest: "Eventually, perhaps, there will be no
distinctions among traditional education, alternative education, and distance educat ion behavior other animals in their territory, especially in regard to their reactions to near draw attention to; to make more visible have no spelling mistakes.	" (p. Jean Lafitte: Life of a Pirate 2 Basic biographical details co rby wildlife-and human s. a component an acronym a device a p	oncerning Lafitte's early life are difficult to learn oart 2. If you agree with th e thesis, what are som e ways	3 . 4 to coexist: to live toge t her in whi ch the writer could h ave been even more convin cing? In	Finally, these reptiles differ in their general demeanor toward demeanor: a add ition, witho ut using a dictionary, we can write papers that to highlight: to

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